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FROM
THE PRESBYTERY BOOK
OF
STRATHBOGIE.

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BY WILLIAM BENNETT.

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OF
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THE EDITOR'S PREFACE.

THE Extracts in the Volume now presented to the Club have been selected from the original Record of the Proceedings of the Presbytery of Strathbogie, during the important period intervening between 1631 and 1654. Like many of our ecclesiastical records, the one in question seems to have undergone much hard usage, and is somewhat blurred and imperfect—rarely so much so, however, as to prevent the meaning of almost any part of it from being discovered. It is the earliest Record belonging to the Presbytery, and there is a gap of half a century between its conclusion and the succeeding volume.

The present volume is the first of a projected series of illustrations from the Ecclesiastical Records of the Province; and it is conceived that, from the variety of characters noticed in it, as well as the numerous incidental illustrations of history and manners which it affords, this volume will not be received as an unsatisfactory commencement.

It would be difficult to over-rate the value and interest which some of these Records possess, as indicative of the under current and real state of society at the time. Histories are necessarily general, and are most conversant with the surface of things; the more minute and homely details of manners and social intercourse which are necessary for enabling us at all to realize the position of our ancestors, must be gleaned from such sources as those now referred to. Formerly, many subjects fell under the cognizance of our ecclesiastical courts which in the present day would be

thought out of place; and many historical references are given, and traits of manners preserved in their records, which one would not have been prepared to expect.

During the period comprehended in the present volume, the Presbytery of Strathbogie was composed of the parishes of Botrifnie, Keith, Grange, Rothiemay, Rhynie, Gartly, Glass, Dunbennand and Kinnoir, (united into one parish, called Huntly, in 1727,) Botarie and Ruthven, (united into the parish of Cairnie,)¹ Inverkeithny, and Abercherdour.

Most of the district in which these parishes are situated was under the control of the Gordon family, and formed part of what was popularly called "the Gordon country." It is on the confines of the Highlands; and its population would appear, from the Extracts in this volume, to have been sufficiently rude and ignorant. During the first seven years embraced in the Record, the established form of church government in the kingdom was Episcopal; but no per-

¹ [Botarie was the ordinary place of meeting of the Presbytery, and became the parish church of the united parishes. There is here a fragment of an aisle, belonging to the Gordons of Pitlurg, and the following inscription: "Sir · Jhone · Gordone · of · Pet-lvrg · Knycht · cavst · big · this · Ile · in · rememberans · of · his · predicesovris · qvha · ar · bureit · heir · and · to · be · And · to · be · ane · byrial · to · him · and · his · svccesovris · sac · lang · as · it · plesis · god · thay · continev · 1597 · "

An interesting tradition is connected with this burial place. A servant of the family, of the name of "Thom," had saved his master's life in battle, and for his services on that and other occasions, permission was granted to him and his descendants to be interred "at the Gordons feet," and the privilege is still exercised by the vassal's descendants, although the chieftain's family has removed to another district and found another tomb.

The gable and belfry of the old church of Ruthven still remain, as well as part of the north wall of the church. In a niche in the latter there is placed the effigy of "Tam of Ruthven," one of the sons of Sir Adam Gordon of Huntly. He is in full panoply, but there is no inscription to his memory. It is said that, on some occasion, he was challenged by "the Monk of Grange," and that they met at a spot on the banks of the Isla, where Tam slew the monk, and where a cairn still exists to his memory.

The belfry of Ruthven still contains a bell of a fine tone, on which is the following inscription, much and very oddly contracted: "Omne regnum inseipsum divisum desolabitur. 1643." The bell is generally known by the name of the "Wow of Ruthven," and is said to have been brought from the low countries. The people of the district are much attached to the "Wow," and when an attempt was made to remove the bell from its present situation to the church of Cairney, it was vigorously resisted by the amazons of Ruthven, who are said to have had their faces blackened on the occasion, and to have saluted the assailants with showers of stones.]

ceptible difference appears in the forms and proceedings adopted by the Presbytery after that system was overturned. Mr. Joseph Brody, minister of Keith, and Mr. John Annand, minister of Kinnoir and Dunbennand, left the Glasgow Assembly because "the Commissioner had charged the Assembly to ryse under paine of treason;" but these gentlemen and their co-presbyters seem, without any difficulty or effort, to have become zealous supporters of Presbytery and the Covenant. Mr. Alexander Innes, minister at Rothiemay, was deprived of his office; and in giving his penitential sermon, he "refuted Episcopacie to be *juris divini*, and to be bot *humanum institutum*," as a course most likely to recommend him to the tender mercies of his brethren. It may be inferred from these, and many other circumstances which occurred over the whole country, that the hold which the system had generally got in Scotland was but slight, and that it was founded and kept up fully as much from a motive of obedience to the Crown, as from any preference of the principles of Episcopacy.

The questions which were discussed at the meetings of the Presbytery, afford us an idea of the prevailing theological subjects of debate at the time. Those referred to in the present volume are,

An externum regimen ecclesiae sit monarchicum.

De efficacia sacramentorum.

An ecclesia possit errare.

De formali causa justificationis.

De invocatione sanctorum.

De libero arbitrio.

De perspicuitate Scripturae.

De vocatione ministrorum.

De lyngo.

De paedobaptismo.

Some light is also thrown on the prevalent state of feeling on the subject of Witchcraft. The General Assembly held at Edinburgh in 1649, "in consideration of the growth of the sins of witchcraft, charming, and consulting," appointed a commission "for a conference of ministers, lawyers, and phisitions, con-

cerning the punishment of witchcraft, charming, and consulting;" and it is quite evident that both clergy and laity were persuaded of the existence of this supernatural power, while the numerous trials and executions which occurred in all parts of the country bear lamentable testimony to the generality of the belief. The charming and witchcraft referred to in this volume were generally connected with cures wrought or attempted for some severe disease. The Editor embraces the present opportunity of introducing a few Extracts from the contemporary Kirk-Session Records of the burgh of Perth, and of the parishes of Echt and Belhelvie, to illustrate the variations which prevailed in the belief of this superstition in different parts of the country, as well as the state of manners generally.

PERTH.

ISABELL HALDANE.

May 16, 1623. Isabell Haldane compeared before the Session of Perth, and after prayers had been made to God to open her heart and loose her tongue to confess the truth, she was asked if she had any skill of cureing men, women, or bairns, that were diseased? She answered she had none.

Being required to declare if she cured Andrew Duncans bairn? She answered, that according to the direction of Janet Trall, she went with Alexander Lokhart down to the Turret Port, and took water from the burn there, being dumb. That she brought it to Andrew Duncans house, and there on her knees washed the bairn in the name of the Father, Son, and Holy Ghost. Afterwards, being accompanied with Alexander Lokhart, she took the water and the bairns sark and cast both into the burn. Being asked if she had any conversation with the fairy folk? She answered, that ten years since, when she was lying in her bed, she was taken forth, whether it was by God or the Devil, she knows not; but she was carried to a hill side, and the hill opened, and she entered. She stayed there three days, viz. from Thursday till Sunday, at twelve hours, when a man with a grey beard came to her there, and brought her forth again. The same day, John Rioch deponed, that about that same time, being in James Christie, the wrights booth, where he was causing him to make a cradle to him because his wife was near the down lying, the said Isabell passed by and spake to him these words, "Be not so hasty, for you need not, your wife shall not be lightered till this time five weeks, and then the bairn shall never lie in the cradle. It shall be born, and baptized, and never suck, but shall die and be taken away;" and as the said Isabell spake, so it came to pass in every point. The said Isabell being required to declare how she knew that? She answered, that the man with the grey beard told her. The said John Rioch deponed, that Margaret Buchanan, spouse to David Randie, being well in health, and at her ordinary work, the said Isabell came to her and said, "Make you ready for death, for before Fastens Even you shall be taken away." It was then within a few days of Fastens Even, and as the said Isabell spake, so it happened, for before that term the woman died. The said Isabell being asked how she knew the term of the womans life? She answered, that she had speired at that same man with the grey beard who had told her. Patrick Ruthven, skinner in Perth, compeared and declared, that he having been witched

by Margaret Hornsclench, Isabell Haldane came to see him. She went into the bed where he lay, and stretched herself above him, laying her head to his head, her hands over him, and so forth, mumbling some words, but he knew not what they were.

May 19, 1623. Compeared Stephen Ray in Muirton, and deponed, that three years since, Isabell Haldane having stolen some bear forth the hall of Balhousie, he followed her and brought her back again. She clapped him on the shoulder saying, "Go thy way, thou shalt not win thyself a bannock for year and day," and as she threatened so it came to pass, for he dwyned and was heavily diseased. The said Isabell confesses the away taking of the bear, and the disease of the man, but affirms that she only said, "He that delivered me from the fairy folk shall take amendis of thee." The said day, she confessed that she made three several cakes, every one of them being made of nine curns of meal, which had been gotten from nine women that were married maidens. She made a hole in the crown of every one of them, and put a bairn through every cake three times, in the name of the Father, Son, and Holy Ghost. There were women present who put the said bairns thrice backward through every cake, using the same words.

The said Isabell confessed that she went silent to the well of Ruthven, and returned silent, bringing water from thence to wash John Gows bairn. When she took the water from the well, she left a part of the bairns sark at it, which she took with her to that effect. When she came home again she washed the bairn with the water. She confessed that she had done in like manner to John Gowerys bairn.

May 27. The said Isabell confessed that she had given drinks to cure bairns. Among the rest, that David Morrisces wife came to her and asked thrice help to her bairn, for God's sake, because it was a shargie. She sent forth her son for fairy leaves, whereof she directed the bairns mother to make a drink. But the bairns mother deponed, that the said Isabell Haldane came to her house unrequired, and saw the bairn, and said it was a shargie taken away. She thereupon took in hand to cure it, and to that effect gave the bairn a drink, but shortly after the receipt of the drink, the bairn died.

JANET TRALL.

The accusations and depositions given in against Janet Trall and confessed by her, as follows: May 22, 1623. Janet Trall being convened before the Session of Perth, was asked if she had any skill to cure diseases? She answered, she had none. Being asked if she had used any cure to Andrew Duncans bairn? She confessed that Janet Burry, the bairns mother, brought the bairn to her, and told her that the bairn started in the night; she told the mother that the bairn had gotten a dint of evil wind; and she directed her to cause two persons to go down to south running water, and to bring as much of it as would wash the bairn, and that they should be dumb when bringing the water, and that after the bairn was washed, they should carry back again the water with the bairns sark, and cast them into the place where the water had been taken up. She farther directed her to bathe the bairn with black wool and butter. Being asked if she did anything more to that bairn? She denied that she did; and said that she was contented to be holden as a witch if anything farther was proven. But immediately thereafter compeared the said Janet Burry, and affirmed that the said Janet Trall sent into her a shot star, which was to be used with black wool for the bathing of the bairn. The said Janet Trall being asked if that was true? She confessed that she got a shot star at the burn side, and sent it in with the black wool, and that after the cure was used, the child was healed. Being asked if she had used any cure to Gilbert Fiddes, indweller in Perth? She confessed that she was sent for to come to him, but she denied that she had done anything to him except that she had directed that white bread and wine and good cheer should be given to him.

Yet immediately thereafter, the said Gilbert Fiddes compeared, and affirmed that one day when he was going to Scone, he went over some witchcraft which had been appointed for some other men. That incontinent, he contracted a disease wherewith long after he was

pined, and then he sent for Janet Trall, who came to his house, and declared that he had gotten a dint of ill wind, and promised to cure him. At the time of her curing him by words, for no means was seen, the house shook, and his face turned in his neck. Janet Trall being asked if this was true? She confessed that sundry times before she had washed him with south running water, and put him through a hesp of green yarn. She granted that the house shook, and that his face turned in his neck. Afterwards it was demanded of her to declare if Satan, her master, was there? She answered, that he might have been there, but she saw him not.

Being asked if she cured Duncan Tawis bairn, she confessed that Duncan Tawis and Isabel Haldane came to her at her house in Blackruthven, and Duncan told her that he thought his bairn was taken away, it being stiff as an aik tree, and unable to move. Having heard this, she promised to come in and see the bairn. And when she came she took the bairn upon her knee before the fire, drew every finger of its hands, and every toe of its feet, mumbling all the while some words that could not be heard, and immediately the bairn was cured. Being asked where she had learned to cure such diseases? She answered that she knew nothing but what she had learned from umquhill Janet Murray and Simmie Brown, her son, who had used her so in the like diseases. Being asked if she had ever had any conversation with the fairy folk? She answered, that she was sore troubled by them; but had no other dealing with them.

May 26. The said Janet Trall was convened before the Session of Perth. After prayer had been made to God, that he might direct her to declare the truth in those things that should be asked, she sat trembling in hands, head, and body. Being asked what moved her, she said she durst not confess for fear of spirits that vexed and troubled her. She was comforted by the ministers against that fear if she would confess. And then she was asked, where she had learned her skill? She deponed as follows, viz. "When I was lieing in child bed lair, I was drawn forth from my bed to a dub near my house door in Dunning, and was there puddled and troubled."

Being asked by whom this was done? She answered, "by the fairy folks, who appeared some of them red, some of them grey, and riding upon horses. The principal of them that spake to me was like a bonny white man, riding upon a grey horse." She said, "He desired me to speak of God, and do good to poor folks: and he shewed me the means how I might do this, which was by washing, bathing, speaking words, putting sick persons through hesps of yarn, and the like." Being asked when he came again to her? She answered, "When I was on a rigg, shearing with my neighbours, the same folks came back to me; and the principal of them appeared, clad in green. They drave me down, and then I was beside myself, and would have eaten the very earth beside me." Being asked the cause why she was so much troubled by them? She answered, that the principal of them had bidden her do ill, by casting sickness upon people, and she refused to do it. Being asked if she cured Robert Soutar, in Muirton? She answered, that she did put him through a hesp of yarn, and afterwards cut it in nine parts, and buried it in three lords lands; and that, in the meantime, while the cure was performing, the house shook. Being asked if these folks troubled her afterwards? She answered, that twelve years since, when she was going out of this town, they dang her down, and she was then beside herself, ready to eat the ground, and continued so till she came to Isabell Haldanes house, and got a drink from her.

3 June. George Robertson, post, who was sent with the depositions of the witches for purchasing a commission to put the witches to an inquest, received from the session four pounds one shilling and two pennies. Also, the clerk is ordained to direct a missive to Andrew Conqueror, commissioner to Parliament from the town, and another missive to Charles Rollock, baillie, who are both presently in Edinburgh, and to write a letter to Mr. John Guthrie, minister there, that they all three may concur together for obtaining the said commission.

June 30. Mr. Archibald Steidman received twenty shillings, to enable him to sustain the witches.

(N.B. by Mr. Scott of Perth.) A commission having been obtained, directed to the civil magistrates, to try Margaret Hornsleuch, Isabell Haldane, and Janet Trall, accused of witchcraft, these women were put to an assize, and the unhappy creatures being condemned, seem to have suffered the ordinary punishment, viz., by being strangled at the stake, and afterwards burnt, on Friday, July 18, 1623. After they were executed, the kirk session proceeded to censure the persons who had sought cures from them.

ECHT.

4 Feb. 1649. The said day, James Arthour, kirk officer, being delait for singing off neveyeir soungis on neveyeiris ewin, throu sindrie housis and tounis off the parisch, and vther negligencis, in his . . . was suspendit from his office, and ordeined to compeir nixt session, this day aucht dayis, to be tryed theranent.

11 Feb. The said day, compeired the said James Arthour, kirk officer, and, being tryed, was ordeined for his former delinquencie to mak his repentanc the nixt Sabbath, on the piller, and thereafter to stand befor the pulpeit, efter sermone, till the minister suld mak knovin the caus to the congregatioun off his forsaid owersichtis, and giff exhortatioun aganest that and all vther old superstitious customes of that natour.

18 Feb. The said day, James Arthour maid his repentanc, according to the former act, in all poyntis, and was reponed to his office.

26 Agust 1649. The said day, according to the ordinanc of the presbytrie, compeired Capitane Thomas Forbes, and Lievtenant James Forbes, and Enseingie Alexander Dugood, efter sermone, confessing publickly, with great humiliatioun, their fault and owersight, and scandall giffine be tham for their being in that unlawfull engaigment, in Ingland, with Duk Hammiltone, did subscriue the band, according to the act of the Generall Assemblie maid theranent, in sing off their greiff for the sam, as at mair lenth is contened therin.

13 of October, 1650. The said day, Jhone Arbuthnot, in Fynnersie, was delaitit for breck of Sabbath, in careing of letters dereck from the Erll Marischall to the Earl Marischalls baillye of Kintor, on the sext of October last bypast. The officer ordeined to summond him to the nixt Sabbath sessione.

20 of October, 1650. The said day, compeired Jhone Arbuthnot; confessit his breck off Sabbath, according to the delatioun in the former act. Ordeined to pay xxxiii s. 4 d. penaltie, and sit thrie Sabbathos on the piller; or othervayis, to sit six Sabbathos, and be frie of the said pecuniall penaltie.

xi of Maij, 1651. The said day, compeired Margaret Forbes, and confessit that sche went one with James Grames armie, from the tym that thai camped at Craigtoun, off the south syd off the hill of Fair, till thai wer defeat at Philiphauche. Compeired also Christen Chalmer, and confessit that sche, efter hir cuming out of Irland, did follow ane Irische mane, called Edmont O'Neill, in the said James Grame his armie, with quhom sche was acquent in Irland, till thai war owerthrowin at Philiphauche. The minister was appoynted to vreit to the presbiterie for their advys concernand their censure, and chargit her [them], *apud acta*, to compeir again befor the sessione, the 25 of Maij nixt to cum. [They wer sentenced "to sit in the branx, in sackcloth, barfuitted, at the kirk dor, betuix the two last bells, and thereafter on the piller, the tym of sermone, alls mony Sabbathos as till the tym the sessione and peopill be satisfeit with thair repentanc."]

The last of Agust, 1651. The said day, in respeck off a great number off trouperis and horsmen quartering in the parische, on Saturday at nicht and this day all day, quhairby, throu fear, the peopill war much distracted and hindered from convening, the fast was delayed, and appoynted to be keiped this day aucht dayis.

Juin 6, 1658. The said day, Alexander Carnie in Tillioche was delait for brack of Sabbatho, in bearing ane scheip upon his back from the pastur to his owne hous.

Juin 20. The said day, Alexander Carnie compeirit, and declairit that it was of neces-

sitie for saiffing of the beastis lyff, in tym of storme. Was rebukit for the same, and admonischit not to doe the lyk.

January 23, 1659. This day the people were in such disorder, that Alexander Michall could not be receavit to publick satisfaction; for, because of wind that hapened sudenly, all were under great feare of their corne and biggings.

BELHELVIE.

May 27, 1649. Delated this day, Janet Ross, suspect of charming; and also Margaret Gifford, for swearing. They are ordayned to be summondet to the next day.

June 3, 1649. Compeared Janet Ross, and denyed any practice of charming; confessed she had prescrybed to a patient sick of the fevers that which she got to herself in that disease, namely, ane egg, mixed with aquavita and pepper. So the elders were required to use tryall if she did any other thing that myght draw her in the guilt of charming, and she was dismissed for the tyme.

27 January, 1650. William Seaton of Many, and Alexander Innes, chamberlaine of Belhelvie, being formerlie chosen justitiars, according to the Act of Parliament, for taking order and inflicting censures upon delinquents convict in the kirk session; the said William being denudit of the said office, Robert Annand is substitute and admitted in his room.

28 April, 1650. The said day, compeared Robert Glasse and his wyffe; and their reason for not cohabitating being heard, were ordained to cohabitare *primo quoque tempore*.

30 December 1651. No sermon, the Englishes being in the church with the baggadage.

January 8, 1652. No lectur, because the shouldiors marched to their quarters, through the paroch, at twelve hours.

September 29, 1676. Compeared Isabell Davidsons, and being enquired if shee had kept tryst with anie parochiners here, on the Sabbath, anent the curing their diseases; answered *negative*. 2^{do}. Being enquired if she had given at that tyme one cure to diverse persons for different diseases, she confessed that shee had done it, and that she gave all those who came to her ane potion made of ale and herbet. 3^{do}. Bein enquired if shee had asked of them the moneth wherein they wer born, answered *affirmative*; and bein asked why shee did so, shee answered that, knowing the moneth in which they war born, she could tell them what had befallen them, or might befall them forward. Being asked if she had said to George Lyell that a pain shee had in her syd was occasioned by a burst, in running after a calfe, about eighteen years agoe; answered *affirmative*. Being asked if shee had said concerning Barbara Gibson if she knew her to have a pain in her syde, (having never seen her, or spoken with her); answered, that the said Barbara Gibsons mother having told her the tyme of her birth, shee knew her to be troubled with that pain, and that it was occasioned by her falling in a tub full of water when shee was four yeares of age. Being questioned how she had that knowledge; answered, by the twelve signes, for shee said there was fyve woirdes for men and fyve for women in every signe. Being asked how shee knew that; answered, by bookes. The session, taking the matter to consideration, referred her to the presbytrie, to be examined and purged by them; and she was cited, *apud acta*, to keep the next meeting at Aberdin, upon the last day of October next, and to bring her book with her.

October 15, 1676. This day, the minister intimated that Isabell Davidson, who had been before the session for the scandall shee had given in this congregation, had drowned herself, and therefore did warn the people that, if any of them shall afterward have recourse to charmers, or such as have familiar spirits, they shall be censured, as adulterers, in sackloath.

“The superstition at Wallak Kirk,” which is ordered to be censured, has continued to the present, or at least, recent times. The

church of the ancient parish of Dumeth, which now forms part of Glass, was dedicated to St. Wolok. Walla Kirk and Kirkyard are situated on a haugh, immediately below the castle of Beldorney, on the precipitous bank of the Deveron. The Saint's Well is near to the church, and was formerly much resorted to by diseased persons; and, even in our own day, it is said, a solitary pilgrim may sometimes be seen brushing away the dews, on a May morning, on his way to Walla Kirk. Two pools, called baths, formed by the flowing of the Deveron between two rocks, were also held in great estimation for effecting cures in the month of May; and till lately, multitudes of diseased children were bathed in these pools, on the first day of that month, and their caps or some other part of their attire left floating in the water. The practice of leaving part of a person's dress, or the halters of cattle who were diseased, at certain wells, was quite prevalent at a very recent period.¹ The pilgrimages to such sacred wells and chapels, against which so many orders of the Church are directed from the latter part of the sixteenth century, appear to have been made with the view of propitiating the tutelar saints, by leaving some offering for them.²

A kindred superstition was the kindling of neidfyre, for curing diseased cattle,³ to which several references are made in the Extracts.

Among the historical personages of whom we get some notices

¹ [There is a well of this kind on the summit of the conical hill of St. Mungo, in the parish of Kinnoir.]

² [In Father Blackhall's MS. the following instance of this practice occurs: "Shortly heirafter, in the octave of the Assumption of our Ladye, she [the Lady Aboyne] did go to the Bogge of Gight to sie her mother-in-law, my Ladye Marqueis of Huntly, and to go from thence a pilgrimage, two milles, to our Ladye of Grace, in Murray land. It had bein of old a very devote place, and many pillgrimages had bein made to it from al the partes in the Northe of Scotland; but then ther was nothing standing of it but some brocken walles, which the minister made throw downe within the chappelle, to hinder the people to pray there; a great devotion of their holy Covenant, rebellious both to God and their King. She used to make that pillgrimage every year so long as she had health to do it, a mater of threttie milles from her owne house, wherof she made two of them afoot, and barefooted, next to the chappell."]

³ ["NEIDFYRE. The fire produced by the friction of two pieces of wood." The superstition seems to have descended from Pagan times, and was forbidden by a council held in the time of Charlemagne. See Jamieson's Scottish Dictionary, vol. ii.]

in this volume, is the Lady Elizabeth Gordon, eldest daughter of John, twelfth Earl of Sutherland, and wife of James Crichton of Frendraucht. The House of Frendraucht, as is well known, from the graphic account of the catastrophe given in Spalding's annals, was destroyed by fire in 1630, and in it perished, among others, the Viscount Melgum, second son of the Marquis of Huntly, and John Gordon of Rothiemay, who were Frendraucht's guests at the time. That the fire was accidental, there seems no reason to believe, whether we judge from historical and contemporary documents, or from the invariable tradition of the district; nor is it easy to account for this mournful event, if we ascribe its occurrence (as is done in the ballad which has preserved the memory of it,) to the cruel treachery of Frendraucht and his lady, to whom no probable motive can be assigned for its perpetration. In the ballad, it is said that the Viscount and Rothiemay, on attempting to escape, found the doors and windows secured.

When they were dressed in their clothes,
 And ready for to bounce,
 The doors and windows were all secured,
 The roof-tree burning down.
 He did him to the wire window,
 As fast as he could gang;
 Says, " Wae to the hands put in the stancheons,
 For out we'll never win!"
 When he stood at the wire window,
 Most doleful to be seen,
 He did espy her, Lady Frendraught,
 Who stood upon the green.
 Cried, " Mercy, mercy! Lady Frendraught!
 Will ye not sink with sin?
 For first your husband kill'd my father,
 And now you burn his son!"
 O then out spoke her, Lady Frendraught,
 And loudly did she cry,
 " It were great pitie for good Lord John,
 But none for Rothiemay.
 But the keys are casten in the deep draw-well—
 Ye cannot get away!"

After the fire, the Laird of Frendraucht removed to his House of Kinnairdie, the lofty remains of which are perched on a knoll

rising abruptly from a haugh on the winding banks of the Deveron, about three miles north-east from Frendraucht. The Lady Frendraucht was at this house when she is first noticed in the present volume, and seems to have refused to attend the parish church of Abercherder. Her husband was, however, an active member of the covenanting forces in the district. After a conference with her minister, we find that the Lady "had resorted to the church, and promised so to continue." She and her daughter, Elizabeth, are then summoned for not hearing the word, and not communicating. After a long interval, she is ordered "to be dealt with," and her final answer obtained. It was then reported, that "shoe promised to heir the vord," and an endeavour is to be made to get her "to keip familie vorship vith the rest of the familie." She again promises to hear the word, and the General Assembly is consulted about her. In answer to another attempt, she says "she will go to the church to which her husband goes, which is not within the bounds of the Presbytery of Strathbogie." She gets liberty from the Commissioners of the General Assembly to be "ane ordinary hearer at Forgue for a time." In 1647, it appears that the House of Frendraucht had been re-edified, and that she lived there "for the most part." In 1648, she is ordained to be summoned for "her avowed papistrie, receit of masse preists," &c. In 1649, several steps are taken towards her excommunication. She, however, afterwards attends family worship in her own family, and "promised to heir sermon." In September, 1649, it is stated by the minister of Abercherder, that she had heard three sermons, "and so, as he thought, shoe intended to continow ane hearer." The Presbytery were not satisfied with her hearing a sermon "now and then," and thought not "that kynd of heiring satisfactorie," and therefore required her to subscribe the Covenant, to show her conformity with the Kirk of Scotland; this she refused to do, and her excommunication was ordered to be pronounced. In October, 1649, she promised "to tak the Covenant and consider the same." In March, 1650, we find that she was

"ane ordinarie heirer of the vord, but vas not fullie satisfied for subscriyving the Covenant, and that the Laird mad vther ministeris to conferr with her." In June of the same year, she subscribed the Solemne League and Covenant, and abjured "Poprie in the seuerall headis and articles in the National Covenant." About a year afterwards, it would appear that another conference took place, at which she satisfied the brethren; but, in 1652, we find that she had "relapsed to poperie," and that "she was obstinate, declaring himself to be none of our church, and shee would neither hear himselfe nor suffer hir daughters to heare; professing, moreover, that shoe repented of her former repentance more than of anie sinne that euer shoe committed, and thought shoe had reason to repent all hir lyfe time for subscriyving the National Covenant and Solemne League and Covenant." She was ordered to be excommunicated.

This familiar and persevering system of "dealing" with the Lady Fren draucht, tends to strip her of that character of lofty cruelty and unapproachable sternness in which the tradition of the district has handed her down to us.

Lord Oliphant, who was excommunicated for his falling away to Popery, was married to Mary Crichton, sister of the Laird of Fren draucht; and, at the time when he is referred to in the volume, he appears to have been residing at Kinnairdie, with the Lady Fren draucht.

Another lady, who attracted the notice of the Presbytery, was the Lady Strabane, fourth daughter of the Marquis of Huntly, who was married to Claud Hamilton, Lord Strabane, in 1632.¹

In November, 1643, when residing at Lesmoir,² the minister of

¹ [Upon Wednesday, the 28th of November, afternoon, the Lord of Strabane, other-ways called the Master of Abercorn, was married with Lady Jean Gordon, the Marques' youngest daughter, within the kirk of Bellie, be ane Irish minister, brought with him of purpose. They were honourable entertained within the Bog, and within few days departed home. Spalding, Hist. of Troubles. Bann. edit., vol. i., p. 14.]

² [In this moneth of August, [1643,] the Marques' sister, Jeane Gordone, lady and relict of unquhill Claud Hamilton, Lord Strathbane, cam heir to the north, and took wp her hous in Lesmoir. Spalding, vol. ii., p. 152.]

Rhynie was directed to forbid her "the resett of any excommunicat persones quhatsomeuer, Jesuitis or masse priestis, and to vatche her hous as narrowlie as he could for that effect; and during the time of her abod heir, to labour to persuad hir from Poperie how often he could have occasion of conference." In January, 1644, it is reported that the Lady Strabane was resolved to return to Ireland, and had sent some of her servants to that country, to ascertain if she could return with safety, and that, in the event of their finding it unsafe, then she "sould not refuse instructioun be vay of conference." In March, it is reported that her servants had returned from Ireland, "and declared hir towne to be rebuilding, and so her ladyship ves addressing herself for hir remowall vith all convenient diligence."¹

The Ladies of Rothiemay, elder and younger, had many visitations from the Presbytery with regard to their conformity.

The murder of William Crichton, of which several notices occur, is thus alluded to by Spalding:

Upon the 23 of August, [1642,] — Crichtoun, brother german to the laird of Frendracht, wes unhappellie slayne at —, be Adame Gordoun, ane young boy, with ane pistol; he is sone to James Gordoun in Fechill, of the folkis of Curridoun, and servitour to — Urquhart of Crommy. — Dumbar of Burgie, goodbrother to the laird of Frendracht, had drawn on ane meiting betwixt Crommy and — Crichtoun, who then stood not in good termes, whair — Meldrum of Iden wes; bot this meiting turned tragicall, and Crommy, his boy, and Iden, haistellie fled the countrie, and saiffie wan away.²

The priests who performed the hazardous office of visiting the Roman Catholic families in the country, assumed many disguises, with the view of concealment; but so vigilant a watch was kept for them, that their haunts were soon discovered. Father Blackhall, whose name occurs with others in the present volume, was an especially active person in his vocation. He was for some time resident at Aboyne Castle, and he wrote an account of the services which he performed to the Lady Isabella Hay, daughter of the Earl

¹ [The castle of Strabane was burnt and destroyed by Sir Phelim O'Neill, in the rebellion of 1641.]

² [Spalding, vol. ii., p. 76.]

of Erroll, Dame Sophia, Countess of Aboyne, and to her daughter, which contains much curious information and local history.¹

The following extract from the part of this work which relates to his services to the Lady Aboyne, shows the families whom he visited; and it will be remarked, that some of them are referred to by the Presbytery as suspected Papists, and that, although they signed the Covenant, they would not communicate:

I did never go any way from her [the Lady Aboyne] ungiveing her a note be wreate, showing wher I was going, and where I might bee found every day or night until I did returne againe to her housse, so that she did know ever wher to send for me, and undoubtedly find me, if she needed me befor my returning, and tould her what day precisely I would returne, and never failed to kepe my day, although it should be midnight and more befor I could returne, as for the most it was, because I knew that she would apprehend that I wer tacken prisonnier if I did not returne at the day appointed. My cours was not very great, but only from her house of Aboyne to Aberdein, two and twenty miles, wher I did confesse and communicat al the Catholiks that were ther; and from Aberdein to Buchan, a mater of nyntein or twenty miles, wher I had but fyve Catholick houses to go to; Blaire, ten miles from Aberdein; and Shivea, fyve or six miles from Blaire; and Gicht, as farre from Shives; and Artrachy, nynne or tenne myles from Gicht; and Cruden, six myles from Artrachy; and the distance betwixt theis houses obliged me to stay a night in each of them to say messe, confesse, communicat, and exhort the Catholicks be way of a short preaching; and from Buchan to Strathboggie, wher I used to stay but three or four nights, the first in the village, they cal it the Rause, in Robert Rinne his house, an hostellerye, wher the poor Catholicks convened; the second in Carneborrow, wher Neulesly and his daughter did come to me, and sometimes I did go to Neulesly his house; the third night to Craigge, six miles from Carneborrow, and Carneborrow is four myles from Strathboggie; and last to Aboyne back again, through the Cuishney hilles, as wyld a part as is in al Scotland, which I have crossed many times at midnight al alon, when I could not see whether I was in the way or out of it, but trusted my hors, who never failed nor fanted in the way.

The following incident occurred to him while he was in the service of the Lady Aboyne's daughter, whom he terms Madame de Gordon, now Dame d'attour to Madame, and is strikingly illustrative of the rude lawlessness of the times:—

§ 1. WHAT DID BEFAL TO ME AT THE MOORE OF REYNT,² GOING TO VISIT MADEMOISELLE GORDON.

You were not suffered to remain in Aboyne eight dayes after the deceasse of your mother, but was sent to Robert Coutis his house. I belive you did find a great cheangment. I did go at that tyme to Donald Farquerson in Braymarre, where I did learn that

¹ [The MS. is called "A breiffe narration of the services done to three Noble Ladyes by Gilbert Blakhall, preist of the Scots Mission, in France, in the Low Countrie, and in Scotland." The original MS. is in the valuable collection of Bishop Kyle, who was kind enough to allow the Editor the use of a correct transcript of it for the Club.]

² [The Muir of Rhynie.]

you were transported out of your mothers house, and wer to be sent to my Ladye Dromond, your cousine germaine, or to her sister, my Ladye Haddington, to be bredde in the Protestant religion. Wherfor, I knowing that I would not get access unto you, being with any of these ladyes, who did know me, and, consequently, that I could not perform my promis made to your mother, unles I could find some moyen to get you out of Scotland in some Catholick contrie, I resolved to go to France, wher your grandmother had retired herself from the troubles alreadie begunne, but not yet come to a height in our contrie, with the intention to work upon her to send for you, and bread you with herself in France. And, if that did not succeid, (wherof I had smal hopes, knowing her humeur,) to sollicitat the Quene of France, or Madame, for maintenance for you, in whom I had greater confidence.

My resolution being taken for France rather than for Ingland, wher I knew I would have been welcome, and wel used, but could not do any good ther for you, I did mak a tour among my best frinds to tak my leave at them, and to purchase some moneys to mak my voyage, for my purse was very light, and to get my hors sould, whose price was the greatest found that I had for my journey; for I got but very litle from my frinds, they persuading themselves that my ladye, your mother, had made me riche at her death, as some indead did say to me that it could not be otherwysse, to find some pretext to themselves not to offer me anything; and I did avouche that it was so, and that I neded non from them; for it was ever contrair to my nature to meane myself directly or indirectly to any body, what necessity soever I wer suffering. I would not omit to tak my leave of you, and for that purpose did go from Strathboggie to Cromar, and passing by the Moore of Reynie, I intended to give my hors a misure of oates ther, becaus ther was no place after that hostellerie wher I could gette oates to him, and I had eight miles to ride over the Cuishnie hills, as wyld a piece of ground as is in al Brittain; and coming to the gate of the hostellerie, I did mete a carter drying out a cartful of horses dung to lay upon the land. I asked him if I would get there good oates for my hors. I had never bein in that hostellerie befor that tym, although I had gone by the gate above an hundreth tymes. The unhappie rascal answering said, Yes, Sir, and good aile and biere also; but did not tell me that the house was ful of men, as drunk as men could be.

I entred in the courte, suspecting nothing, and as I descended from my hors, a gentleman, called Jhon Gordon, sonne to Leicheston, did embrasse me very kyndly. He was exceeding drunk. When I did sie that, I was sorry that I had entred in that house, but there was no remede. I could not retire then, nether with honor nor sauvetie, for I would have bein taken for an ennemye in theis troublesome dayes, when every unknown man was suspected; therfor I thought it best to go forward with him, who hartly prayed me to enter in the hall with him. I condescended, but would first put my hors in the stable; and, through good fortune for me, the door of the stable was low, so that I was forced to tak of my valise from behind the saddle, which, being bigge and ful, was heigher than the saddle, and could not enter the dore. My valise being of, Jhon Gordon called a servande to carie it into the hall, which I would not suffer, but would carie it in myn owne hand, because ther was in it a sute of mes clothes, which being seene, would have discovered me. How soone I had given my hors stra to eat attending oates, Jhon Gordon would have me go into the hall, which was ful of souldiers, drunck as beastes, and their captain, William Gordon of Tillianguis, was litle better. This Tillianguis had bein page to your father, and at this tyme wherof I speak, had gotten a patent to list a company for the then holy bot now cursed Covenant, and Jhon Gordon of Licheston was his lieutenant. They both had bein of that company of light horsemen who spoiled the lands of Frendret, and had bein ever banished since that roade, until the troubles were begune, and then every Covenanting man was more legal than the King himself.

Leicheston and I entred into the hall, my vallise in one hand, and my hate in the other, to salut the companye, and as I was making my courtesie to them, the captain, in a commanding way, said, Who are you, Sir? which did presently heat my blood, which was not yet come to a good temperament after the death of your mother, but a matter of three weekes befor. And as I thought he spoke disdainfully to me, I answered in that same tone,

saying, That is a question, indeed, Sir, to have bein asked at my footeman, if you had seine him comeing in to you. He said it was a civile demande, and I said it might passe for such to a vallet, but not to a gentleman. He said it was civile, and I said it was not. Leicheston seing us both very hotte, and readie to come to blowes, taking me by the hand, said, Go with me, Sir, to a chamber, and let this company alone, and we shal be by ourselves. With al my hart, Sir, said I; for I did not desire to offend any man. So we went together, and, as I thought, we had bein delivered from the importunity of the captain. He followed us to the chamber, and did sit downe by my syd; I made him welcome, and prayed him to drink with us, which he would not do, but said, I pray you, Sir, tel me what you are. And I answered him, saying, Sir, if you would have had but a litle patience, until I had bein set downe among you, and my hart warmed with a cuppe, as yours hath bein, and then asked me through kyndnes who I was, I would at the very first word have tould you; but you did begin in a disdainful way to question me, as if I had bein some countrie fellow, and that maner of proceeding did at the very first, heat my blood, and obliged me to refuse to satisfye your demande. And now I cannot, with my credit, accord unto you that which immediatly befor I have refused; for you wil think that you have forced me to it, and that not complaisance but fear hath made me give you satisfaction, and therfor, I pray you, for my honors sake, differre to another tym the curiositey of knowing who I am, since I cannot with honor tel you now; and I am resolved not to doe any thing prejudicial to my honor, nather for feare of death nor hope of reward. But at the next meting, whensoever it arrive, I shal freely tel you, for then I hope our partie wil not be so unequale as it is now, and therfor wil not then be ascryved to feare or basenes, as it would be undoubtedly now.

With this answer, he went from us to his companye, and, as we thought, (that is Leicheston and I,) if not contented at least payed with raison. In this meantyme, Leicheston did cal for Finden hadocks (or fishes like whitins, but bigger and firmer); the mistres did give four to her servand to roste and bring to us. When they wer rosted, the captain did tak them from her, and eat them with his souldiers. The servande came and tould us that the captain would not suffer her to roste any for us, nor bring to us theis that she had rosted for us. Wherupon I said to the mistresse, in great anger, Goodwyf, I pray you give me some hadocks, and I will go into your hall and roste them, or some better thing for them, for I wil not be so brauved by your captain; my moneyes are as good as his are, and therfor I wil haue haddocks for my moneye, or know wherfor not. She said, You shal have sir; but you shal not go in among them who are bent to kill you; I pray God deliver my housse from murther; I would give al I have in the world to have you saiffe out of my housse; I shal go and rost hadocks, and bring them to you myself. Which she did, and we did eat them, and drink to the health of one another without any trouble, for our resolution was taken to selle our skines at the dearest rait that we could, if it behouved us to dye; for Lichestoun had alreadye sworne to dye or live with me.

The captain came in to us againe, and set himself downe by me, and renewed his first demande, that I should tel him who I was. I told him that I had no other answer to give him but that same which I had alreadye given him; if that could content him, I would be very much his servant, if not, I was resolved to live or dye with honor. Then Licheston did speak to him very generouslye, and did show him how impertinent a thing it was to molest a stranger to know who he were; and said, Gentlemen may haue some tymes juste and very necessary raisons to not discover themselves, and especially in such a troublesome tym as this is, when it is hard to know frindes from foes even among dore nightbours, much more among strangers who hath never sein one another; and said, Williame, if ther were peace and justice in the contrie, neither you nor I durst be so bould as to tel who we were. Should not you, then, deale with others as you would be dealt with? As for myn owne part, I did bring this gentleman into our company in a frindly way, and wil do my best to tak him out againe saiffe, and wil shaire with him in death or lyffe until he be free out of our company.

The captain went from us againe very angrie to his company, and I know not what aire they were making, but a servant of Leicheston came to us, al troubled, and told his master,

in Irish, that they wer making themselves readie to mak me tel who I was, or kill me without any forder. Leicheston, hearing this, was mightily troubled, and said they are coming to use violence against you, but I shal fall or stand with you. Let us defend ourselves. And saying this, did tak his targe and his sword from his man, and said, Let us mete them. No, Sir, said I, by my truth we wil not do so, let them come to us; they are twentie against two, and may soon oppress us in an open court wher they may environ us. We must keep ourselves within this chamber, and defending the dore, hould them out from us, until we get mor help. Your advice is good, said he; we shal follow it. I had in my hand a musketon of the wydest sort, charged with nynne balles of pistolets, and two pistolets upon my girdle. With thir three shots, said I, in grace of God, we shal mak them smart befor they come within this dore, for I know they wil come out al in a crowd together, which I wil mak thinner with on blow of my musketon.

They delayed to come out, and, in the mean while, I said to Leicheston, Sir, you are the captains frind, and he yours; I pray you rather be a mediator to mak peace then a partenar either with them or me, and go into them in a peaceable manner, without your targe, and show the captain that it will be a great blot unto his honor to bring twenty men against two. Let us rather feight a combat, he and I, hande to hande, if he think that I have wronged him. I am readie to do him reason, my sword in my hand, and lay my gunnes downe at my feete. This will be more honourable to him, and more generously done then to come with twentie drunken fellows to murder two gentlemen in their chamber, which would put such a staine upon him as he could never wash of, although he should heirafter shed al the blood in his vaines. Leicheston, very glad of this motion, said, I wil go tel him, and show him that I will be your frind; let him choice any other whom he wil; and he must ather mak peace with you, or accept of this offer, or declare himself a poltron. One of theis three he must do. I prayed him, lykwayes, to bidde the captain choise both the armes and the place, so that it were but a quarter of an mile from his sojors and particular frinds. But for the tym, because I had affairs which requyred my presence, I desired it might be this same day or the morrow befor noon.

Leicheston did go in among them, without armes, and tould the captain in his eare what I had said, who, at first, would not belive him; but Leicheston swearing that I had given him commission to tel him theis things from me, then he mad answer and said, He shal not be wronged any more; I am sorry for what is past, but I have greater desire now than ever to know who he is, because he is so resolute. I did never mete with a man of greater resolution, wherfor I shal honour him whersoever I shal sie him; and tel him, that I nede not feight combats to show my courage, it is wel aneugh knowen in this contrie wher I live, and I belive so be his, wher himself is knowen. Leicheston tould me this from him, wherof I was overjoyed, for I desired nothing so much as to be away with my credit and in peace. Yet, his curiosity to know who I was, mad him to go to the stable, and his soldiers, in a crowd, after him, thinking to find my valise upon my hors, and something in it wherby I might be discovered; which had arrieved, had the dore of the stable bein heigh aneugh to let my hors in and the valleise upon him. I, sieing them runne in a crowd to the stable, said to Leicheston, What do theis men meane runing to the stable? Do they think that my hors can tel them who I am? or do they think to tak away my hors? I did not come by him so lightly; nather wil I part with him so easily. If I sie him coming out, I vow I shal make some of them lye in the dust. They, finding no vallise, returned unsturred my hors, and went to ther hal.

The captain shortly after this did come to our chamber, for the last tym, and, sitting down by me, said, Sir, I am not come to enqur who you are, for experience teacheth me that you are a resolut gentleman, be who you wil, and therfor I do honor you, and wil be your servant so long as I shal live; and if you wil honor me with the society of your brotherhood, I shal think myself greatumlye obliged to you; for I will avouch that I never did know so resolut a gentleman, which the danger you were in doth show, wherof you wer not ignorant, and therfor your resolution is the better knowen. And now I am come to crave you pardon for the affront that we have done. Good Sir, said I, be pleased

to change the name, and call it wrong, but not affront; for a man who is resolved to dye in defending his owne honor may receive wrong indeed, but not an affront; and as to me, I have never yet received any affront, nor do I think to be so base as ever to receive any. I do believe it indeed, said he. But, alace! we were to nere to wrong you. For once ther was but a haire (as we say) betwixt your lyffe and your death; and therfor I crave you tenne thousand tymes pardon, and as many thanks to Almighty God, who, in the twinkling of an eye, changed our indignation in compassion, and made me say, O what a pitie were it to kill so brave a man so unworthely; and saying that, lett the gunne fall out of my hand, with which I intended to pearce your hart, for the affront which I in my wreath judged that you did me, in disdainning to satisfie my curiosity to know who you were; but now, in your presence, I vow to Almighty God that I shal never heirafter ask any gentleman who he is. I shal avouche to have learned this much civilitie from you.

I prayed him to cut his discours, that we might drink to the good health of ane another, which he did; and when each of us had drunken to one another, he asked if I would be pleased to suffer his company to come into our chamber to drink with me, and upon my word of honor, said he, they shal do you no injury. They shal be welcome, said I, with al my hart. So he did go to them, and brought them in, without armes, and I did tak each of them by the hand, very kindly, and drank to them, and they to me. They were in al fyve and twentie, and a minister called Mr. Patrick Galloway, who had bein lately banished out of Ireland in the insurrection that the Irishes made against the Scots, in the north of Irland; wherby you may judge if I would not have bein a good pryse to theis soldiours of the unholy covenant. They would have bein better rewarded then for taking a preist nor for a lord, because thes rebelles covered their traison with the cloak of religion. But my resolution was, al the tym that I was in Scotland to defend myself as long as I could stand, and in myn owne defence dye rather by the handes of gentlemen then of the hangman. But my day was not yet come to dye at that occasion, and God changed their hatred in love, for we became the greatest frindes that could be, and made promise of brotherhoode one to another. And when I did go to my hors, the captain and the minister and al the soldiers embraced me, and the captain would nedes help me to tye my valise unto my saddle, and hold my stirop; but I would not suffer him to do the last, although I could not get him hindered from the first, and I had much adoe to hinder him from the last. For when I did put my foote to the stirop, he reached his hand to the other to hold it, which obliged me to draw my foote bak again from the stirop two divers tymes, and at last I was forced to accept the service which one of his soldiers offered me, for to be delivered from the complimentitious civilitie, shal I call it, or rather officiositye of the captain; and, when I was monted to my hors, I behouved tak every man by the hand again, and drink to the good health of the captain, the lieutenant, and al their soldiers.

The visitations of churches made by the Presbytery afford abundant evidence that the examinations then made were strict and searching, both as regarded the clergymen themselves and their flocks. Many singular illustrations of the ecclesiastical economy of the time, as well as of the prevailing customs of the people, are afforded by the Records of these visitations; the existence of a curious superstition is admitted by Sir William Gordon of Lesmoir, at a visitation of the Kirk of Rhynie, in August, 1651, *viz.*, that part of the Mains of Lesmoir was given away to the GOODMAN, and used not to be laboured, "but that he had a mynd, be the assistance

of God, to cause labour the same." In November, 1646, Seifwright and Stronach are accused of sorcery, in allotting some land to the OLD GOODMAN. This is another remnant of Paganism,—the piece of ground untilled being specially dedicated to the Devil, whom it was supposed to propitiate, and who is spoken of in very civil terms as the GOODMAN, in the same way as the fairies were called *our good neighbours*.

Curious illustrations of the state of manners abound in the volume. The Laird of Avochy was found guilty of bringing home a millstone from Morayshire on a Sunday, with a great company of horse and litters.¹ George Gordon in Rhynie was guilty of "gathering grosers in time of sermon." For a specimen of the rude and licentious life of a provincial cavalier, the declaration of Master James Kennedy may be referred to.²

John Matman³ is one of those ruffians to whom turbulent and unsettled times give birth. He was "the murtherer of Walter Boyne," and was also "guiltie of the murther of umquhill George Wyseman in Drumdelgie, and sicklike he had bound Jeane David-sone, daughter to Alexander Davidsonsone, webster, to a post, and had bryddled her, without ony just caus, and to the gryt effusion of her blood, quho lay bedfast a yier thereafter; and also out of his drunken humour he frequentlie used to brydle his owne wyffe, and he regarded neither admonitioun nor church censure, bot plainlie affirmed that he wold do nothing but that quhilk his maister commanded him to doe."

During the period over which the present volume extends, eight ministers were admitted to benefices within the bounds of the Presbytery of Strathbogie. The record of these proceedings are valuable, as indicating the principles and forms which were acted on at the time. The proceedings which took place in filling up

¹ [Till carts came into use, the bringing home of a millstone was a great event. The country was raised, and a long axle being put through the centre of the stone, multitudes of men attached themselves to both ends, and pulled the stone after them.]

² [Page 181.]

³ [Page 29.]

a vacancy at Keith in 1647, and at Botrifney in 1650, are singular from their complexity. On 7th January of that year, Sir William Forbes of Craigievar, the patron of Keith, sent a list of four clergymen, "desyring the opinion and advyse of the Presbyterie in the said busines. The brethren, takin the mater to their consideratioun, thought it not expedient to give ane present advyse of the forsaid men, without the knowledge of the parishioneris, quhom it chieffie concerned; and therfor ordained the parishioneris to be acquainted with the forsaid list, and to keep the nixt day of meeting, that both parish and presbytrie may mak choice of ane able man for that charge; and also desyred the Laird of Cragivar to haue ane present the said day for the effect forsaid."

At the next meeting, the gentlemen and elders of the parish appeared, and gaue in a supplication subscribed by themselves and for the rest of the parishioners, to be sent to the Laird of Cragivar, and to which they desired the sanction of the Presbytery. The "bretheren, considering the list sent be Cragivar, and the parishioneris supplication for Mr. William Forbes, minister at Mortlach, to be ther minister, did advyse Mr. Robert Watsone, minister at Grange, [who was on the patron's leet,] to embrace the forsaid charge, who absolutlie refused the same, in respect the parishioneris had supplicat for ane vther man." On this the Presbytery resolved to concur with the parishioners in their supplication for Mr. William Forbes.

On the 9th June, the patron presented Mr. Alexander Garioch, minister at Cushnie. The elders and parishioners gave in a supplication for Mr. Joseph Brody (their late minister), and the Presbytery referred the matter to the Synod. On 23d June, Mr. Garioch accepted the presentation in his favour. The Presbytery resolved to meet next day at Keith, where Mr. Garioch was ordained to preach before the Presbytery and people, and to go next Sunday and preach to the people. On 7th July, Mr. Garioch preached, and was approved as "ane orthodoxe popular preacher." The most part of the elders for the time present were content to accept of

him for their minister, and Mr. Garioch was ordered to bring an act of transplantation to the next meeting. On 21st July, the act of transplantation was found informal, and the commissioners for the parishioners refused any supplication for Mr. Garioch until the whole heritors of the parish should advise and meet thereanent, which they were to do the next day.

On 4th August, Mr. Garioch wrote for a final answer from the Presbytery, but they had expected a supplication from the parishioners thereanent, and as it had not come, they could return no answer. In the meantime, the parishioners of Keith were ordained to testify their willingness to have Mr. Garioch to be their minister, in supplicating for him next day, otherways the Presbytery would take the matter as altogether deserted by them, and intimate to the patron accordingly. On 27th October, Sir William Forbes appeared and informed the Presbytery that Mr. Garioch had returned his presentation, and that he would, on next day, present Mr. William Kininmont, "ane qualified man, recommendit to him be the Commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie."

On 10th November, the patron excuses his not presenting, "in respect the said Mr. William vas not come north as yet." On 5th January, 1648, the Presbytery requested Sir William to present "ane qualified man against the next day, vtherways the Presbyterie wold proceid to the plantation of the said Kirk on 2d February. The said day vas presented ane letter from the Lieutenant-Generall, showing that Mr. William Kininmont had resaued ane presentation to the Kirk of Keyth, and desyring the Presbyterie to vreit for the said Mr. William, that vpon their call, vith his presentation, he might be the better encouraged to embrace the said charge," which they agreed to do.

On 26th April, the patron stated that he had given a blank presentation to David Leslie, Lieutenant-General, which he heard was filled up with Mr. Kininmont's name, and that he had expected him. The Presbytery resolved, with consent of Sir William Forbes, to request him to embrace the charge; with certification, that if he

sent no answer before the 17th of May, they would proceed to the plantation of the kirk. No answer was received on that day, whereupon they resolved to fill up the charge at once; and "divers being listed for that effect, patron and parishoneris all in one voyce condescendit upon Mr. Johne Seatone, minister of Kemnay, to be ther minister, quhervnto the Presbytrie gaue full assent and consent, knowing the man to be ane able qualified man." Mr. Seatone agreed to preach, that he might be known and heard by the parishioners. Before, however, he could preach, the Lieutenant-General requested the Presbytery yet to present Mr. Kininmont; but they found they could do nothing till Mr. Seatone returned from the Assembly. Mr. Seatone preached at Keith, and gave much satisfaction; and it was resolved to proceed with his settlement.

On 25th October, a presentation is produced in favour of Mr. John Young, minister at Keig, "quhilk the bretheren could not accept, in respect the said Mr. Johne was not present, nor the parochiners of Keyth, to giue ther consent; but chieflie becaus they alledgit the richt of patronage *pro tempore* was fallen in ther handis *jure devoluto*, seing no presentatione nor man presented came to the Presbytrie this yeir and half bygone, since Mr. Alexander Garioch did freelie giue bak his presentation;," and as Mr. Seatone had refused a call, they resolved to proceed in the plantation, and ordained the parishioners of Keith to attend next meeting. They, however, did not do so; and as the Presbytery were loath to proceed without their consent, they were again ordained to attend the next day. The Tutor of Craigievar sent a list of three men, that the parishioners might make their choice. The Presbytery resolved to waive their devolved right; and the parishioners made choice of one of the three, *viz.* Mr. James Hervie at Upper Machar, (now New Machar.) On 28th March, 1649, Mr. Hervie produced a presentation given to him by Robert Forbes, Tutor of Craigievar, patron of the said kirk, "vpon the nominatione and call formerlie made of the said Mr. James to the ministrie of the said charge at

Keyth, be the moderator and remanent bretheren of the Presbytery of Strathbogie and parochiners of Keyth." The Presbytery thought that the right belonged to themselves, but referred the matter to the Synod. On 13th June, the Presbytery, on the ground that there was no chance of getting transplantation to Mr. Hervey, and that most part of the elders passed from the call made to him, "resolved to proceed to the nomination of some other qualified man. The gentlemen and elders, all in one voice, fixed on Mr. William Kininmonth ;" who was at last settled at Keith on 6th September, 1649.

In the year 1650, Mr. Alexander Fraser, minister at Botrify, was deprived of the office of the ministry. In September, 1650, one of the parishioners entreated a preaching in that "desolate congregation, that they might have the occasion of a session in like manner, for taking order with the great enormities that were beginning to increase amongst them, through the want of restraint and correction."

The parishioners supplicated for Mr. William Chalmers, minister at Knockandoh, who declined to embrace the charge. They then gave in a new supplication for Mr. James Petrie, schoolmaster of Banff, to be their minister ; but the Presbytery, thinking their procedure abrupt ("seeing the young man had never preached before the people of that parish nor yet the brethren of the presbytery), and inconsistent with the Acts of the General Assembly, gave back the supplication, and resolved to call the young man to preach before the Presbytery, and thereafter to send a minister to Botrify to make a formal nomination thereto."

On 4th August, Mr. George Chalmers "was appointed to go to Botrify and preach, and after sermon to desire the parishioners to nominate and elect a man for the ministry of that place." Nothing was done at that time, because the most considerable men of the parishioners and elders were absent. The moderator again preached, and "after sermon did hold a session, and having required the elders to nominate and elect a minister, they did un-

animously elect and choose Mr. James Petrie, schoolmaster of Banff, to be their minister." The Presbytery approved of the nomination, but finding no testimony of the consent of the body of the people to the election of the session, they ordained one of their number to intimate, on Sunday next, the election to the whole parishioners, and "requyred them to testifie their mynd thereanent by their commissioners to the Presbytery next day." On that day, some gentlemen of the parish and many of the body of the people testified their dissent from the nomination of Mr. Petrie, alleging his voice to be low and his gift not edifying. The Presbytery, finding the parishioners to be differing among themselves, resolved to hold a meeting at Botrifney for settling the matter, and examination of the reasons of the dissenting party; one of the dissenters stated that he would give in his reasons by next meeting. The Presbytery found nothing in these to hinder their proceeding immediately to Mr. Petrie's trials, but resolved to delay till next meeting, and charged all that had any scruple or reason against the said Mr. James, "to compeir the nixt day, and give in their reasons, with certification, that if they did not attend, the Presbytery would proceed with Mr. Petrie's trials." On that day, the parishioners who promised to give in their reasons of dissent failed to do so, and the Presbytery resolved to proceed with Mr. Petrie's trials; "yet, upon some new consideratiouns, and expecting a still more unanimous call," they delayed the matter till next meeting. On that day, he was desired to enter on his trials, to which he stated that he was not clear to give an answer for the time, but promised to give his answer against the next day. On 27th July, "compeired Walter Leslie, in name of the parochie of Botrifnie, and presented a supplication from them to the Presbyterie, desireing that they wold be pleased not to proceed in the plantation of ther church by Mr. James Petrie, and expressing their dissatisfaction with him, desyreing also the hearing of Mr. William Burnet, whom they had some tymes heard befor to ther contentment. The Presbyterie resolved to meet at Botrifnie to try the supplication. In the meantyme,

Mr. William Burnet may go preach ther on the paroches call." At the meeting of Presbytery held at Botrifney, "compeired the gentlemen, elders, and rest of the parochiners who adhered to their dissent to Mr. Petrie, and those who had signed a supplication for Mr. Petrie being few, were resolved not to divide from the elders and people." The Presbytery asked of Mr. Petrie what he thought of the matter, who answered, that he desired to proceed with his trials, "and then he sould giue a satisfactorie answeir, that sould content both Presbytrie and people, and he sould be loth to offend God. or wrong his own conscience, in prosecuting a call against the people's will." The Presbytery, however, resolved to stop the trials of the young man *pro tempore*, and gave power to Mr. Burnet to preach at Botrifney at the people's desire.

The parish again supplicated for Mr. Burnet; and Mr. Petrie, "forasmuch as his call to Botrifnie was made ineffectuall," having passed from his trials, Mr. Burnet was settled as minister of Botrifney on 30th August, 1654.

Besides these, there were settlements at Dunbennand and Kinnoir (twice), at Glass, Abercherdour, Gartly, and Grange, and in each there is much interesting detail, and a considerable variety of procedure.

The Editor takes this opportunity of acknowledging his obligations to the Rev. William Cowie of Cairney, for his kindness in procuring the use of the Record for the Club, as well as for the obliging alacrity which he displayed in making his extensive stores of legendary lore subservient to the Editor's enquiries for information on various points noticed in the Extracts.

JOHN STUART.

CROWN STREET, August 22, 1843.

THE PRESBYTERY BOOK OF STRATHBOGIE.

M.DC.XXXI.—M.DC.LIV.

At Botarie, 16 February, 1631.

[Compeirit] Elspet Wilsoune, parochioner of Graing, desyring the be-
[nefit] of mariage, in respect thatt hir husband was lang since [depai]rtit
out of the cuntray aught yeires since, and was also de[pairtit] of this pre-
sent lyfe, as Johne Brabner in Deskfuird de[clares] befor the brethrein,
wpone his gryt othe sworne, thatt he [was] att his buriall in an toune in
Germanie called Suadyes; [which] also Thomas Michell in Turreff had
declairit als [truth], vpone his conscience, befor the persone of Turreff, as
[the] persounes testimoniall theron did testifie. The brethrein ordained
Mr. Robert Watsoune to proclaime hir bandis, and to pro[ceed] with the
mariage.

At Botarie, Maii 4, 1631.

Convened the moderator and brethrein. Mr. [Richard Mait]land taught
Johne 10, v. 9, and being removed, wes [thought in] the judgment of the
brethrein to have erred in a[ffirming] that Christ, as he wes God only wes
the doore, and as [man] only the pastor of the church. And it being re-
plied by the brethrein, that *actiones Christi* wer *theandrica*, his [answer
was,] that he haid Jansenius for his warrand, and gave [] other
satisfactione.

2. He was found not to have declared ane [] in raising vses
and deulie applying thame, as it [happe]ned quhen the text wes assigned.

3. He proposed things for truths quhilk ar *questiones sine rationibus*, but
alledged summe authors. [] Doctor Feild, quhilk quhen the buik
wes produced, [] quotted by him, he culd not find the place.

4. Being posed be the moderator with sum questions, [] served to
cleer the text, and his knowledge therin, [] to the rules of divine
rhetorick [] *Ego sum ostium* []

haide bein ane hearare and [] wreattin, and quhat theologes he hade befor acquainted himselff withall, quhither Calvinus, [] Pareus, *etc.* that so the brethrein might haue meekle proceedit in his questionari tryall; [] thes or any of thes quherin he professed himself to be versed, quhither notes taickin at the mouthes of the doctours or divines redde, he answerit that thes four yeares bygane he had not bein ane hearar of the curse of theologie; and as for the four yeers preceeding thos, he alledged that he hade harde in all that tyme the Commandments only explicated from the secund to the end. And as for notes, he alledged that he had nane of his awne wreating at any tyme. And as to the devines fornemed, his answer was, that he haide adstrictit himselff to naine of thame, but vsed thame as occasione offered.

Mr. Alexander Fraser ordained to exerceis the next day; and Mr. Richard Metland to adde vpon the text of the exerceis, Rom. 9, v. 21.

Compeired William Gordoun in Bray, and George Gordoun in Guldurne, parochinars of Ryney, and being accused for not communicating the last yeer bygane, ther answer wes, that Mr. Henrie Ross, ther minister, his onkyndlie vsage of thame, haid scarred thame that they culd nocht communicat with him, but wer content to communicat with any other minister within the presbiteri housoone it pleased the brethrein to injoyne thame; nather wold they be altogether refractorie to communicat nou with ther awne pastore. The brethrein ordained Mr. Henrie Ross to celebrat the communion to thame, and thai to communicat in tuentie days, othervays to be processit for recusants.

Robert Rinne, elder, being summondit to haue harde a processe of excommunicatioune ledde to the sentence revised, and to exceptit against it giwe he haid any just reasone, compeired not. The brethrein approved the processe; and ordained Mr. Johne Annand to send the same to the Bischope, that he might giwe his Lordships approbatioune thervnto, that the sentence might be pronouncd.

Walter Thomsone, parochinar in Kinnoir, being summondit to haue ansuered for drunkennes, and opprobrious speitches giwin to Mr. Johne Annand, compeired not; ordained to be summondit *pro 2^a*.

[Thom]as Gordoun, sonne to Heu Gordoun in Smythstone, and [] Gordoun, daughter to the said Heu, being summondit for not communicating, and not resorting to the kirk, [] compeired not; ordained to be summondit.

Robert Rinne, younger in Rauess; Thomas Gordoun, Jean Gordoun, childrein to Heu Gordoun, in Smythstoune; David Launge, servant to Malcolme Launge; Elspet and Lucretia Forbes, daughters to Arthur Forbes in Inscorsse; Margaret Gordoun, spous to John Fordyce in Rothimay, being sumondit *pro* 2^a for not communicating, and not hearing of the word, compeired nocht. Ordained to be summondit *pro* 3^a.

At Botari, May 25, 1631.

Mr. William Massie handlit the controversie *de lyombo*. His travells allowed.

Mr. William Gairne desyred to enter vpon the exerceis, the brethrein ordained the said Mr. William, conforme to the ordinance of the Sinode, to epitomize the histori of the discourse of the Bibile to thame the nixt day.

The brethreins contributione to the distressed clergie of the Palatinate: Mr. Alexander Innes, ten lib.; Mr. Walter Hay, tenne lib.; Mr. William Mylne, nyne lib.; Mr. Johne Annand, Mr. William Red, Mr. Robert Jimesone, Mr. Alexander Fraser, eweri ane of thame ane dolour for thame-selffs, becaus thai culd gate no contributione of thair parochinars.

At Botari, Junij 8, 1631.

The said day, Mr. Joseph Brody produced ane presentatioun from the Laird of Cragivare to the kirk of Keyth, with ane letter from the Bischope of Murray, desyring ane edict to be served at the forsaid kirk with all convenient diligence, that the said Mr. Joseph might be admitted thervnto, being now vacand be the dimissione of Mr. Johne Guthry, last minister ther. The brethrein ordained thair next meeting to be at Keyth, Junij 23, and the edict to be served this next Soonday to the forsaid day, and lykvys appointed Mr. Joseph to teach, Rom. 12, v. 1.

At Keyth, Junij 23, 1631.

Conveined moderator and brethrein, Mr. Robert Irving absent; and lykvys conveined with thame from Murray, Mr. Gawin Dumber, Mr. James Guthry, Mr. Patrick Tulloch, Mr. Johne Peter, Mr. Alexander Spens.

Mr. Joseph Brody taught, Rom. 12, v. 1. His travells allowed. The edict served to this day wes produced, executed Junij 12, be Mr. George Speed, scholmaister at Keyth. The elders quho wer present, viz. Alexander Gordoun of Auchanachie, Patrick Gibsone in Kilminnatie, William

Chalmar in Allanbuy, Alexander Phinnie in Couperhill, William Baillie in Carmar, Walter Barcklay in Keyth, Robert Calder in Achanah, Alexander Steuart in Ardmeile, with the body of the people being convened, being demandit particularlie if thai had any thing to object agains the said Mr. Joseph, ether in doctrin, lyffe, or conversatioune, thai all in ane voyce affirmed that thai hade no thing to say, but wer most villing to accept of him for thair pastore; quhervpon the brethrein presentlie ordained the moderator to giwe presentlie to the said Mr. Joseph (quho wes alrady ane minister, as his letters patent from his [] buir,) institutione and actuall possessione to the said benefice, quhilk he did be delyvering of the buik of God in his hand. The brethrein, with the elders present, gave him thair hands of fellowschipe.

At Gartlay, 13 Julii, 1631.

Conveined moderator and brethrein. Mr. Alexander Innes taught Luce 22, v. 49.

Mr. William Read, minister, being removed, reportit weill of him, but regratit that he taxed the faults of the parochinars bitterli, and not in the language of the scripture, quherby the peple, insteade of being edified, wer moved to laughter and derisione; and that he spendit over schort tyme in catechising his peple befor the communion, viz. four days in the Pasche week. The brethrein exhorted him to amend his defects, and to begine his examinatiounes at least seven weeks befor the tyme of the communion.

At Dumbennand, August 25, 1631.

In respect of the many abuses and disorders that falls out at penny brydals, speciali of plays and drunkennes, it is ordained that no persone heirefter sall be maryed wnles thai consigne pands that thai be no abuse at theair brydall, vnder paine of tenne pund.

At Inuerkethney, October 5, 1631.

Conveined moderator and brethrein. Mr. Henri Ross taught, Heb. 13, v. 17.

Mr. Robert Irving, minister, removed, wes weill reportit of in doctrin and lyffe. Is ordained to caus the churchyard dyk to be buildit. Ordaned also to provyd for a reader.

Thomas Murray, parochinar of Grange, and Issobell Trayl, summondit for recept and consulting with witches; receawing charms from thame; for banning, swearing, and execrabil cursing of the minister of Grange, and his famile, and not satisfeing of the discipline of the kirk for thift, committit be the said Thomas; quhilk last wes his only challenge. Thai both compeired, and the said Thomas denyed that in any ways he wes as yit declaired ane theeff be any civill judge in the kingdome; and therfor he culd not vndertack that guilt vpon him be macking repentance for that quherof he wes innocent. And the saids Mr. Robert, his probatiounes being considered be the brethrein, thai wer thocht not altogether [to] be of sick strenth as might convince the said Thomas of thefte, vnto the tyme the civill judge tuick further entres in that mater. And as for Issobell Trail, his spous, shee confessed that Preip, the witch, that wes brunt at Banff, had charmed hir; for the quhilk shee wes censured alrady be the presbiteri, and hade begune her repentance alrady, and was content to satisfie to the full. And anent Issobell Traylle, her consulting with Walker, the witch, shoe confessed the said witch bad hir tack ane moldewort hillock and muild out of the church yard, and putt it vnder hir gait twys, and that wold mack hir aill to sell. But shoe denyed shoe requyred it at the said witch, or that shoe practised it. And anent hir adulteri with Petri Robertstone, wagabound, shoe purged hir self be hir othe. And anent the cursing of the minister and his famile, she denyed the same; but the mater being referred to the testificatioune of Johne and William Tailyeours, Johne Winlach, and Johne Watt, be the parteis being all sworne, Johne and William Tailyeour, and Johne Winlach, deponit that Issobell Trail sat [down on] hir kneys, and gawe Mr. Robert Watsone, and his wyff and bairns, [] malediction, and all them that called hir a witch []

Compeired George Thomsone and Elspet Gray; and being accused for drinking in Issobell Letch house with the said Elspet Gray, in tym of divin service, and also of adulteri with the said Elspett; lykas, the said George went out at the back syde of the hous, at his own wyffes coming to the doore; thay both confessed thair drinking in tym of divin service, and the said George his outgoing at the back of the house, but denyit the committing of adulteri with the said Elspett. The brethrein ordained thaim both, for thair drinking in tym of divin service, and for thair suspect behaviour, to pay, ilke ane of thame, four merkis of penalte, and to sitte

on the stoole of repentance tuo Soondays, or then to redeem thameselfs be standing in joggis and brankis.

The said Issobell Leitch lykvays, in quhois hous the persones abowe nominat wes resett, wes declarit to be a perjured woman, and a wyld scald, quho resett all sort of infamous persones in her hous, and sold ayle to thame both night and day. The brethrein ordaines hir to find caution to keep guid ordour in tymes comming, or then not to be resi[dent] in the paroche heirefter from Whitsunday furth.

Johne Sharpe and Agnes Morison quadrilapse in fornicatione compeired not. Ordained to be summondit *pro* 2^a.

Catharin Thomsone in Keyth being summondit to answer for hir calumniating the sessione, compeired nocht. Ordained to be summondit *pro* 3^a.

At Botari, Martii 28, 1633.

Compeirit Jonet Ogilvie, guidvyff of Littilmyln, acknauleging hir former errors in wandring from the truth, desyring most earnestlie to be relaxed from the fearfull sentence of excommunication, and promising, in all tym comming, for to keep guid ordour, and to be ane ordinar hearar, and communicat this nixt Pasche; and to this effect wes content to subscribe ane band to the effect forsaid, quhilk being produced to the moderator, and redde out to hir, she subscryved the samyn be Walter Vocat, notar publicte, in presence of the brethrein; quherfor the presbiteri ordained Mr. Robert Jameson to receawe hir to hir publict repentance, and to absolve hir on Soonday come eight days.

Jonet Abercrombi, spous to James Gordoun at the myln of Botari, and Agnes Jerret, spous to Adam Panton in Aucharn, being summond for not hearing of the word, not communicating thir diverse yeers bygain, for resorting to masses, and going in pilgrimage, setting on of bonfyres, and for other superstitious rites and ceremoneis, contrari to the law of God and statutes of this kingdome, as is mor at lenth contained in the principall summons, execute be James Slorach, kirk officiar, Martii 22, they compeirit not. Ordainit to be summondit *pro* 2^a.

At Botari, April 12, 1633.

Johne Smyth, in Ower Kirk, sonne to Androu Smyth ther, being summond to hawe answeairit for his prophanacioune of the Sabbath day, be stricking of Agnes Hall, in tym of divin service, to the great effusion

of hir blood, compeirit nocht, nayther his accomplis, John M'Armick, quho wes lykways summond *pro* 3^s, both wer decernit to pay, ilk ane for thair own part, ten merks, and to stand two Soondays in sackcloath and the stoole of repentance.

At Botarie, April 26, 1633.

Convened the moderator and brethrein. Mr. Richard Metlan exercised, Rom. 10, v. 14. Wes censured that he said God, the Father, wes the author of sendinge out the ministere under the Old Testament, and God, the Sonne, author of sending furth the ministere under the New Testament, and that the lawfulness of a calling dependit upon the effect of the ministerie.

At Botari, [] July, 1636.

It is ordained that stockes shall be made for the punishment of stubborne and vnruely delinquents.

The gentilmen and elders of the parish of Botarie condescended to give for the maintenance of the schoolemaister ane firloft victuall every pleugh.

It is ordained that the schoolemaister shall have of every schollar quarterly 20s.

At Grange, August 25, 1636.

George Adamsonsone, appearand of Braco, summonsd to this [daye] to heare himself sentenced for skandalizing Mr. Robert Watsonsone, *vt supra* compeared; he is ordained, *apud acta*, to keepe Marnoch kirk this daye fyftein dayes to receive the sentence of the brethren.

At Innerkeithny, September 14, 1636.

Tuo silver cups, dedicat be James Crichtoun of Frendrauch, for the holy communion, are in the ministers keeping, and he must be answerable for them.

The minister is ordained to discipline Thomas Brabner, who is suspected to have slaine his owne sone, and to give the brethren ane account of his diligence against the next meeting.

Margaret Fraser suspect of witchcraft, and having broken waired in Aberdene, is ordained to bring ane testimoniall of her bygone conversation, or otherwyse the receipters of the said Margaret to be punished.

Peter Wat sumonded to this daye for goeing in pilgrimage to the chappell beyond the water of Spey, compeared and confessed his fault. Ordained to make his repentance, and to paye four markes penaltie.

Agnes Jack sumonded to this daye for goeing in pilgrimage to the same chappell, compeared, and confessed that she went to the said chappell with ane diseased woman, but gave her great oath that she vsed no kynd of superstitious worship. She is ordained to mak her publike repentance, and to abstaine from the lyke in tyme comeing.

At Abercherdour, September 15, 1636.

Tuo silver cups, dedicated for the holy communion by James Crichton of Frendraucht, wer presented befor the presbyterie.¹

The minister being removed, the eldars gave him a good testimonie, both in respect of doctrine and conversation.

The minister being demaunded what order the Ladye Frendraucht did keepe, he answered that she was become ane ordinarie hearer.

Robert Emlach, schoolemaister, ordained to bring his testimonial against the next day.

Johne Stewart sumonded to this daye for adulterie with Barbara Lowrie, compeared in sackcloth, acknowledging his fault. He is ordained to sit in sackcloth till the people be satisfied, and to pay twenty markes penaltie.

The said Johne Stewart being accused for intending the rape of Marjorie Innes, he is ordained, *apud acta*, to keepe the twenty-nynt of September, at Dumbennand, to answer thereanent.

Barbara Lowrie compeared also in sackcloth, and confessed her adulterie with John Stewart. She was ordained to stand in the jogges and brankes till the congregation be satisfied, becaus she had no geare.

George Adamsone, appearand of Braco, sumonded (*apud acta* at Grange)

¹ [On these cups are the following inscriptions :

“ GIFTIT TO GOD AND TO HIS CHURCH BE JAMES CREIGHTOUN OF FRENDRAUCHT
TO THE KIRK OF ABERCHIRDOR. 1633.

“ GIVEN TO GOD AND HIS KIRK BE JAMES CREIGHTON OF FRENDRAUCHT
TO THE KIRK OF ABERCHIRDOR.

“ *I wil tak the cup of salvation and cal vpon the name of the Lord.* 1636.”

The cups given to the kirk of Inverkeithny bear a similar inscription ; as also two chalices, at Forgue, which the Laird of Frendraucht and his son James, first viscount of the name, presented to that church.]

to keepe this daye for hearing the sentence of the brethren passe against him for the scandalizing of his minister, Mr. Robert Watson; he compeared not, but sent in his appellation, appealing to the Lords of his Majestyes Commission for just censure. The brethren finding his appellation to be altogether informall, in respect he refused to give personall presence, according to his promise made at Grange, as also in respect his appellation was given in or sent *post litis contestationem*, the brethren ordaine the said George Adamesone to come, the next Sabbath, out of his desk, befor the pulpit, and to acknowledge his fault, and to aske God and the minister forgiveness.

At Gartly, September 28, 1636.

Conveened the brethren. Absent, the moderatour, Mr. Robert Irving, Mr. Richard Maitland. Mr. Robert Watson taught, Luk 19, v. 47.

Mr. Joseph Brodye moderated for the tyme.

The minister, Mr. Williame Read, being removed, the elders gave him a good testimonye both for doctrine and lyfe.

Williame Wat, church officier, is found faithfull.

Robert Emlach, schoolmaister at Abercherdour, compeared, and produced tuo testimonials, one from Mr. Johne Logye, moderator of the presbytery of Cullen, another from Mr. Williame Chalmer, minister at Innerboyndye. The brethren embraced him, and allowed him to read in the church, and to teache the children English; but if the said Robert shall vndertake to teache grammar, he is ordained to give ane tryall of his literature.

George Gordoune, in Rynie, being cited befor the session of Rynie for prophaneing the Sabbath, by gathering grosers in tyme of sermon, to make sale of them, appealed to the presbyterie, and compeared, and confessed that he was not at the sermon by reason of sicknes. He confessed also that he went with his children, after noone, into his yard and gathered grosers, but not in great for sale. Mr. Henry Rosse took him to prove, against the next meeting of the presbyterie after the synode, that he gathered these grosers, with his servants and children, in tyme of divyne service, and that in great, to make sale of them.

The said George Gordoune, in Rynie, is suspended from his office of eldership, and that by his owne consent, becaus he professed avowedly that he would not take the holy sacrament out of his ministers hands, as also becaus he was vnder the censure of the presbyterie.

At Dumbennand, September 29, 1636.

It is ordained that a basin and cups for the holy communion shall be provyded.

It is ordained that the earth shall not be opened in the church till the buriall silver be payed.

It is ordained that drinkers in tyme of divyne service shall be punished as fornicatours.

The gentlemen and eldars present condescend that, for the maintainance of ane schoolemaister, every pleuch within the parish of Dumbennand shall paye ane firloft victuall, according to the Act of Parliament.

Bessie Gordoune, spouse to the guidman of Crackwillie; Agnes Gordoune in Raweis; Robert Rind, younger; Bessie Patersone, his spouse, sumonded to this daye for not resorting to the church and communicating, goeing to masse, receipting of preists and Jesuites, *etc.*, compeared not. Ordained to be sumonded *pro 2^a*.

Johne Stewart, sumonded, *apud acta* at Abercherdour, to have answered anent his intention to force Merjorie Innes, compeared not. Ordained to be sumonded *pro 2^a*.

The brethrein present regrete much the absences of the brethren from the meetings since the last Synod, especially the absences of Mr. Richard Maitland. They ar remitted to the censure of the Bishop and Synod.

The brethren regrate that as yet Mr. Richard hes not sumonded Patrik Guthry befor the presbytery, for baptizeing his chylde by ane layman. The said Mr. Richard his neglect is remitted to the censure of the Bishop and Synod.

At Botary, October 19, 1636.

Synod.

Conveened the moderator and some of the brethren, namely, Mr. Alexander Innes, Mr. Richard Maitland, Mr. Robert Watsons, Mr. Williame Read. No exercise, in respect of the absence of the exerciser, Mr. Johne Annand. Mr. Richard Maitland reported (conforme to the ordinance of the Synod) that he had gone to the Ladye of Frendraucht, and conferred with her, and that since that tyme she had resorted to the church, and had promised so to continue.

Thomas Garden, parishoner of Abercherdour, sumonded to this day for disobedience to the ordinance of the session (for the said Thomas being convict befor the session of fornication with Susanna Guidfellow, in re-

spect that he contemptuously refused to purge himself by his oath, till his delater were manifested, and ordained by the session to mak his repentance, and to paye four markes penaltye, *ad pios vsus ecclesiae*), compeared, and yet refused to give obedience, or to purge himself by his oathe, and after a proud and menacing maner avowed that befor he gave satisfaction for that fault (vnles the delater wer revealed to him), he should first forsake the kingdome of Scotland; as also, the said Thomas malapertlye alleadged that the minister himself, out of malice and envye, had delated him. Whervpon he departed abruptlye. The brethren present approved the act of the session, and ordained the said Thomas to satisfie, vnder paine of contumacye; and, in cace he remaine obstinat, the minister is ordained to proceede against him with the censures of the kirk, and to excommunicat him.

At Botary, November 9, 1636.

Williame Mitchell, in the parish of Keath, sumonded to this daye for adulterye with Ketye Mackarmich, spous to Marcus Cowye, compeared in sackcloth, and confessed his fault. He was ordained (in respect he was married also) to stand in the jogges and brankes, with his head clipped, and barefooted, in sackcloth, till the congregation be satisfied, or otherwyse to redeeme himself from the jogges and brankes by paying forty markes penaltye, and to stand only in sackcloth.

At Botary, January 11, 1637.

James Fraser, James Burnet, being sumonded to this daye to beare witness that George Gordoune, Rynie, did cause gather grozers for sale in tyme of sermon, *vt supra*, at Gartly, September 28, 1636, compeared, and being admitted by the said George, wer sworne, and deponed thus: James Burnet deponed that he nevyr sawe George Gordoune gather any on the Sabbath for sale, and that he (being the said George servant) did never gather any, vnles it wer some few to fill his mouth. James Fraser deponed as James Burnet.

At Botary, January 25, 1637.

Mr. Robert Irving excused his former many absences by the greatnes of the water, which was vnpassable, and his long distance from the presbytery seat. He being removed, the brethren pityed him in respect of his age and infirmity, and admitted his excuse.

George Gordoune, in Rynie, sumonded to this daye for receipt of preists and Jesuites, and not communicating, compeared, and purged himself by his oath of the receipt of preists and Jesuites. The said George confessed that he had not communicated with Mr. Henry Rosse at Rynie, and affirmed that he had communicated with the minister at Culsalmond. And being demaunded why he communicated not with his owne minister, Mr. Henry Rosse, his answer was that he would not communicat with him, nor keepe his doctrine, becaus he was of a scandalous behaviour towards him. And the said George being demaunded how and wherin Mr. Henry had misbehaved himself towards him, his answer was, that, befor tuo eldars, Mr. Henry had given him three lyes, and that he denyed to salute him when he met him in the waye; as also, that Mr. Henry should hold out his finger to him and saye, Goosehead, sir. Mr. Henry denyed these alleagances. George Gordoune, in Rynie, tooke it to his probation against this day month.

Patrick Guthrie, in Abercherdour, for baptizeing his chylde by Thomas Glen, is ordained to stand (with the said Thomas) tuo Sabbaths at the pillar foot in sackcloth.

At Botary, February 8, 1637.

Johne Wilsone, in Abercherdour, sumonded to this daye for the slaughter of Johne Seaton, son to vmquhill Williame Seaton in Tullifafe, compeared, and denyed the same; yet, nevertheles, he confessed that he had left the countrey for the same cause, and had offerred of composition twenty pounds, wherof ane dolar only was payed. He could nocht deny but that he was present when the said Johne Seaton was slaine, but was a ridder only between him and Johne Milne. He confessed, morouer, that he tooke the sword from Johne Seaton, and received tuo wounds in his bodey in the taking of it. The brethren ordained him to agree with the freinds of Johne Seaton, and to bring a letter of Slaines betuixt this and Pasche; the minister also is ordained to debarre him from the communion, vnles he obey the said ordinance of the brethren.

Mr. Robert Watsone regrated that Andrew Mackpharsone was very scandalous in his behaviour, in that, duelling in the countreye and at the churche style, he never came to the churche, nor any of his famiye. The said Mr. Robert was ordained to deale privatlye with the said Andrew, and if he find no guid fruit by his travells, that he shall sumond the said Andrew and his famiye befor the presbyterie.

At Botary, February 22, 1637.

The said daye, Mr. Patrik Andersone of Miltoun, Alexander Gordoune in Merdrum, James Gordoune of Tilliangus, Patrik Gordoune, sone to Hew Gordoune in Smythstoune, compeared for probation of George Gordoun in Rynie his alleadgances against Mr. Henrye Rosse, *vt supra* January 25. They wer all admitted by the said Mr. Henrye, and, being sworne, deponed thus: Mr. Patrik Andersone deponed, 1. That he never sawe Mr. Henry passe by George Gordoune without ane salutation. 2. He deponed that he never heard Mr. Henrye give George Gordoune the lye, but that, in Laurence Mercers house, Mr. Henry perceiving George Gordoune to ouervalue ane peice land, and to laye ane greater rentall vpon it then Mr. Henrye thought it did paye, Mr. Henrye said to George Gordoune, that he wondered that he should mantaine such ane vntruth. 3. Mr. Patrik Andersone deponed that Mr. Henrye and George Gordoune falling into ane disputation concerning ane tak and assedation, Mr. Henrye said to George Gordoune either Buckhead or Goosehead, but which of the tuo he said he could not tell. Alexander Gordoune in Merdrum, deponed that he never heard Mr. Henrye give George Gordoune ane lye, nor at any tyme passe by him without ane salutation, nor vtter such ane word as Goosehead or Buckhead, to his remembrance. James Gordoune of Tilliangus deponed that he heard Mr. Henrye saye to George Gordoun, It is ane vntruth; and that George Gordoune answered him, in the same termes, It is ane vntruth which you saye. *Item*, James Gordoun deponed that George Gordoun, in Rynie, did cast him vpon Mr. Henry, they being all in the floore of the house together. Patrik Gordoune, sone to Hew Gordoune, deponed that these speeches passed mutuallie betueen Mr. Henrye and George Gordoune: Mr. Henry said that it was vntruth which George Gordoune said; and George Gordoune said that it was ane vntruth which Mr. Henry said. Patrik Gordoune being demaunded if he sawe George Gordoune cast James Gordoune of Tilliangus vpon Mr. Henrye, his answer was, that indeed he touked James Gordoune and did cast him vpon Mr. Henrye, but upon what intention he knew not. James Gordoune and Patrik Gordoune deponed both in one voyce, that they never saw Mr. Henrye passe by George Gordoune without ane salutation, and that they never heard Mr. Henry vtter such a word as Goosehead or Buckhead.

The said daye, George Gordoune, in Rynie, alleaged that vpon a tyme he requyred Mr. Henrye to goe to his house and visite, his wyfe and chil-

dren being diseased, and he flatly refused, and for probation he appealed to the testimony of Mr. Patrik Andersone and Alexander Gordoune, both present, and desyred the moderator to tak their oath upon it.

The said Mr. Patrik Andersone and Alexander Gordoune declared, by their oath alreadye made, that they remembred no such thing.

Mr. William Milne his absence the former daye of meeting excused by his disease.

Mr. Patrik Jamesone handles the commoun head this daye twenty dayes.

The brethren tooke the mater between Mr. Henrye and George Gordoune *ad avisandum*.

At Botary, Marche 15, 1637.

Mr. James Tailyeour, schoolemaister at Keath, desyred to enter vpon the exercise.

The brethren, for the tryall of his knowledge of the grounds of religion, ordained him to explane the Apostles Creede this daye 15 dayes.

Johne Wilsone, in Abercherdour, in obedience to the ordinance of the Presbyterie, February 8, 1637, compeared, and produced a letter of Slaines given vnto him by Gilbert and James Seatons, and subscrivit by tuo notares, Walter Hacket and Patrik Wilsone. The brethren finding the said letter of Slaines sufficient enough, ordained the said Johnne to make his repentance, in sackcloth, till the minister and elders be satisfied. He was ordained also to paye ten markes penaltye, but, in respect his meanes wer exhausted by giuing satisfaction to the partie, the brethren continued the payement therof, and that vpon his good behaviour onlye.

It was ordained that every brother should make intimation out of his pulpit, that none of their parishioners receipt Margaret Charles, who was lately parted with chylde in the parish of Dumbennand.

The controversie between Mr. Henrye Rosse and George Gordoune, in Rynie, remitted to the Bishop and Synod.

At Botary, March 29, 1637.

Mr. Alexander Fraser excused his absence from the former meeting by reason he was with the Laird of Balvenye, about a business of great weight which he could not neglect. This excuse was admitted.

Mr. James Tailyeour explained the Apostolick Creed. His travells wer allowed.

Patrik Wilsone being sumonded, *apud acta*, to answer this daye anent his night drinking, compeared. Mr. Joseph Brodye, to prove his alleagances against him, produced witnesses, namely, James Morisone, George Wilsone, Johne Wilsone, who being all admitted and sworne, deponed as after followes: James Morisone deponed, that he continued drinking till cockcrowe, and that he and his companye dranke eleven pyntes aill; morouer, the said James deponed that in his drunkennes he stroke James Troup, messinger, with his hand, and that he rayled against some gentlemen in the parish. George Wilsone deponed that he left Patrik Wilsone and his companye drinking after cockcrowe, and that he strake and rayled, *ut supra*. Johne Wilsone deponed that the said Patrik was ouercome with drinke, and that he dranke after cockcrowe. The brethren ordained the said Patrik to stand in sackcloth tuo Sabbaths, and to paye four markes penaltye.

At Botary, Apryl 12, 1637.

Mr. Williame Read, Mr. Robert Irving, excused for their absence the former daye by reason of their age and the boysterousnes of the wind.

Issobell Malcolme, parishoner of Botarye, sumonded to this daye for charming, compeared, and confessed that she had beene in vse of charmeing this twenty yeeres, and being requyred to name some of these whome she had charmed, she named Jeane Rudderfuid, spouse to James Gordoune, in Torrisoyle, and [] Innes, spouse to Johne Ogilvye of Miltoune; she confessed that she had charmed both these gentlewomen for the bairne bed; and sicklyke, she confessed that she had charmed ane chyldes sore eye in Bade, within the parish of Ruven. The censure of the said Issobell was continued in hope that she should be found yet more guiltye. The moderator, Mr. Robert Jameson, reported that, he hearing that she vsed charmeing, he raised her from the table, she having a purpose to communicat.

The brethren think it very fitting to regrate to the Bishop and Synod the generall defection to poperye.

It is regrated that Alexander Gordoune of Carneburro doth openly receipt preists, Jesuits, recussants, and excommunicat persons, and that he doeth baptize his children by preists. The mater is remitted to the judgement of the Bishop and Synod.

At Botary, May 17, 1637.

Mr. Robert Irving excused his former absence by the tempest of [raine]. His excuse was rejected, by reason the raine was warme, and the addition laye vpon him. He was exhorted to keepe the meetings more carefullye, otherwise he should be delated to the Bishop and Synod, to be censured by them.

At Botary, May 31, 1637.

Mr. Alexander Innes, Mr. Robert Watsone, Mr. Alexander Fraser, absent.

Mr. Joseph Brodye excused his absence from the former meeting by reason he was in Murray, visiting the Bishop, who was diseased. His excuse was admitted.

Mr. Johne Annand excused his absence from the former meeting by reason he was cited to Inuernes for concealed moneyes. His excuse was admitted.

John Morgan, in Botarye, sumonded to this daye, for struggling with Christane Mulloch, and offering to ravish her, as she alledged, compeared, and could nocht denye but that he did cast her down to the ground. He was ordained to paye ten markes penaltye, and to stand in sackcloth, bare-footed, till the congregation be satisfied; and the said Christane signifeing to the brethren that she feared yet his rage, they inacted the said Johne that, in tyme comeing, he should offer no wrong to the said Christane, vnder the paine of fourtie pounds.

Thomas Wilsone being sumonded to this daye (*vt supra*), compeared, and the brethren, considering that he was neere kinsman to Patrik Wilsone, they ordained the said Thomas (by consent of the said Patrik) to humble himself presentlye vpon his knees, and to ask God and the said Patrik forgiveness; which the said Thomas did, and so they were reconciled.

Botary, May 16, 1638.

Robert Gordoune of Cowdraine being sumonded to this daye, *pro 3^o*, *vt supra*, compeared, and confessed that he had not resorted to the churche, nor communicated; and being demaunded if he would purge himself of the receipt of masse, by his oath, he refused, and referred the probation therof to Mr. Williame Read, his minister. The brethren

continued their sentence to the next daye, promiseing to the said Robert to produce the councell's warrant for their power of taking oathes in suche cases, and sumonded the said Robert, *apud acta*, to compeare, and heare it read vnto him.

Botary, Junij 6, 1638.

The said daye, compeared Robert Gordoune of Cowdraine, and confessed he had not communicated in the church of Gartlye these four yeeres by-gone, neither resorted to the church for hearing of the word. And being requyred to purge himself, by his oathe, of the receipt of preists, receiuing of the sacrament from them, and in particular, from Mr. Thomas Blackhall, Mr. Johne Smyth, Father Crystie, Mr. Thomas Abernethyè, Father Robisone, and that conforme to an act of councell produced and red in his audience, he refused to give his oath, alledging that he was not holden to doe the same, becaus that act was but an act of councell, and not ane act of Parliament. And the brethren replyinge that that act of counsell was relative to ane act of Parliament, he refusit absolutelie to purge himself by his oath. And the said Robert Gordoune being demaunded whether he was present or not at the baptisme of Alexander Gordoune of Carneburro his chylde, which was baptised be a preist, and being posed theranent by his oath, he refused to purge himself by his oath. The brethren ordained the said Robert to make his repentance publikelie, in the kirk of Gartlie, and to pay 20s. for every Sabbaths absence from the church, and to paye 20 libs. for everie yeeres not communicating.

Mr. Richard Maitland handles the commoun head, the twentieth of Junij. Mr. Alexander Innes and Mr. Robert Watsone, having received commission from the Bishop and Synod to conferre with the Ladye of Frendraucht, then reported that they came to her house to that end, but found her not, although Mr. Richard Maitland had acquainted her with their comeing befor hand.

Botary, June 20, 1638.

Mr. Richard Maitland handled the question, *an externum regimen ecclesiae sit monarchicum*. His travells wer allowed.

Botoriphny, August 1, 1638.

The minister, Mr. Alexander Fraser, being removed, received ane good testimonye, both for doctrine and conversation, of his elders.

George Robertstone, church officer, was rebuked for his negligence in collecting the penaltyes. The elders were *vt antea*, and none added to their number.

The brethren ordained the churchyard dykes to be helped.

The said daye, Johne Andersone of Waster Ardbrake, and Walter Stewart in Easter Ardbrake, compeared, and acclaimed that rowme for deskies to themselues which was possessed these many yeeres by Mr. Alexander Fraser, minister. The minister alledged that that rowme duely and properly belonged to him, becaus it was his by partition, (which partition is expreslye set doune in the session booke.) The said Johne and Walter made protestation that that partition should not holde, by reason it was made without consent of the Bishop and Patron, and that the acts of the session booke concerning that mater were not subscryved by the elders. The brethren for the present would determine nothing, but tooke the mater to be advysed upon.

Botary, October 25, 1638.

The said daye, the brethren vnderstanding that there was ane Generall Assemblie indicted by his Majestie to be holden at Glasgow the twentie ane of November next, thought expedient to meet the tuentie of October next, for choosing commissioners to the forsaid Generall Assemblie; and to this end euery brother was ordained to conveene his elders, that out of their number they might send one to the presbyterie, to keepe the forsaid meeting for choosing ane ruling eldar commissioner to the Generall Assemblie.

Botary, October 20, 1638.

The said daye, according to the former ordinance, the brethren conveened for choosing commissioners to the Generall Assemblie. The ruling elders, who, at the desyre of ther ministers, wer nominated to keepe this meeting, and wer present, were these: Patrik Gibsone of Kinminnitie, from Keyth; Adam Duff of Drummuir, from Botoriphnie; Walter Hacket, from Rothimey; James Hammiltoun, from Kinnoir; James Duff of Bad, from Botarye and Ruven; George Calder of Asuanlie, from Glasse; George Gordoune, from Dumbennand; Thomas Innes of Pathnike, from Grange. From the remanent parishes within the presbyterie the ruling eldares refused to come to the meeting, as their pastours reported.

Mr. Joseph Brodie, Mr. Alexander Innes, Mr. Johne Annand, wer put vpon the list ; and Mr. Joseph Brodye, Mr. Johne Annand, wer nominat and chosen commissioners, by a pluralitie of voyces.

Of the ruling eldars present, tuo, namely, Patrik Gibsone of Kinmin-
itie, Adam Duff of Drummuir, and Alexander Gordoune in Merdrum,
wilfullie absent, (becaus he was designed and keeped not this dyet,) wer
put vpon the list, and, by pluralitie of voyces, Alexander Gordoune was
chosen commissioner for the ruling eldars.

Botary, December 13, 1638.

Mr. Joseph Brodie, Mr. Johne Annand, commissioners, having re-
turned from the Generall Assembye, the brethren demaunded them what
reason they had to leave the Assemblie so soone, sieing as yet the As-
semblie was not dissolved. Their answer was, that my Lord Marques
Hammiltoune, Commissioner, had charged the Assemblie to ryse, vnder
paine of treason ; in obedience to which charge they had left the Assem-
blie, and were come home to their stations.

The said day, it was ordained that no minister within the presbyterie
should subscryve any writ whatsoever, concerning the commoun effaires of
the church, without the advyse of the brethren.

The said daye, Mr. Richard Maitland was ordained to sumond D. Eliza-
beth Gordoune, spouse to James Crichtoune of Frendraucht ; Elizabeth
Crichtoune, daughter to the said James ; Elizabeth Elphinstoune, spouse
to Robert Coleis ; Agnes Hebron, spouse to Patrik Chalmer, for their
not hearing of the word, and not communicating.

At Botary, January 23, 1639.

The said daye, Mr. Williame Chalmer handled the question, *De efficacia
sacramentorum*. His travells allowed.

At Botary, July 10, 1639.

Mr. Richard Maitland, sumonded to this daye for deserting the presby-
terie, and adjoyning himself to the Presbyterie of Turreff, compeared,
and alledged that the brethren of the Presbyterie of Turreff had charged
him, vnder paine of deprivation, to adjoyne himself to their presbyterie.
He was ordained to adhere to the Presbyterie of Botarie, in all tyme
comeing, vnder paine of deprivation. Mr. Robert Irving, having com-

mitted the lyke fault, was sumonded to this daye to have answered ther-
anent, but compeared not. He was ordained to be sumonded pro 2^a.

The brethren, vnderstanding that his Majestie had indicted a Generall Assemblie to be holden at Edinburgh the tuelt of August next, the brethren wer ordained to acquaint ther session therwith, that from everie session within the presbyterie ane laye eldar may come to keepe the next meeting of the presbyterie for choosung of ane ruling eldar to be sent commissioner to the Generall Assemblie, and that according to the constitution of this church.

At Botary, July 24.

The brethren reported that, according to the former ordinance, they had desyred their elders to send one of their number to keepe this meeting for choosung ane ruling eldar to be sent commissioner to the Generall Assemblie. Mr. Henry Rosse, Mr. Alexander Fraser, Mr. Alexander Innes, Mr. Richard Maitland, reported that their sessions had refused simplie and absolutelie to obeye the ordinance of the presbyterie. But from the session of Keith, ther compeared Patrik Gibsone of Kinminnitie. From the session of Grange, compeared Thomas Innes of Pathnick. From the session of Glasse, compeared George Calder of Asuanlie; from Ruven, compeared George Gordoune of Auchanache. From the session of Gartlie, compeared George Gordoune in Colithe. And by pluralitie of voyces, Patrik Gibsone of Kinminnitie was nominat and chosen to be commissioner to the Generall Assemblie.

The said day, Mr. Alexander Innes and Mr. Williame Milne being put vpon the lists, that one of them might be chosen and sent commissioner to the Assemblie, by pluralitie of voyces Mr. Williame Milne was nominat and chosen.

The brethren thought expedient to convene August fifth, for furnishing their commissioner with moneyes, and instructing him with a commissione.

At Botary, August 5, 1639.

The said day, the commissioners to the Generall Assemblie, Mr. Williame Milne and Patrick Gibsone, wer instructed with commission subscrived with the hands of the brethren; and also Mr. Williame Milne was furnished with moneyes to beare his charges, by commoun contribution of the brethren.

George Adamesone of Braco, and Grisell Stewart in Grange, being sumonded to this daye for their cohabitation in fornication, compeared not. Mr. Robert Watsons, their minister, regrated heavilie that the said George, accompanied with Angus Baine Mackintosh, servant to Johnne Stewart in Grange, intercepted him in the way as he was comeing to this meeting, furnished with guns, swords, and targes, and first threatned him for refusing to give him mariage with the [said] Girsell; and the said Mr. Robert justifieing his refusall, becaus he had not satisfied as yet the discipline of the church. Then the said George and Angus strooke the said Mr. Robert most violentlie off his horse to the ground, and with their guns and stones knocked him in the armes and breast to his great hurt, so that scarcely was the said Mr. Robert able (when he did complaine to the presbyterie) to drawe his breath. Also, they strake the said Mr. Robert his servant to the ground, and held ane drawn durke to his breast, and boxed him. Morouer, the said George threatned the church officer that he should not come any more to him to sumond him befor the presbyterie. The brethren, being touched with a fellow-feeling of the great hurt and injurie that Mr. Robert had received, ordained Mr. Williame Milne to represent this great disorder to the Generall Assemblie.

At Botary, September 18, 1639.

The said daye, Patrik Wilsone, eldar in Grange, compeared, and regrated that their minister, Mr. Robert Watsons, was so diseased that he was not able to discharge his function, and therfor desyred that the people might be helped by the brethren of the presbyterie. The brethren, vnderstanding that Mr. Robert his disease was caused by George Adamesone and Angus Baine, *vt supra*, they thought it not meet to send any for their helpe till they should see the ministers wrong repaired, or at least see in the parishoners ane desyre and endewour to repaire it.

At Botary, October 23, 1639.

The brethren, vnderstanding this daye that some brethren vnder everie presbyterie were to meet to-morrow at Elgin, for church effaires, the brethren in one voyce ordained Mr. Johnne Annand to keepe that dyet for the Presbyterie of Botarie.

At Botary, December 11, 1639.

Robert Emlach, schoolemaister in Abercherdour, being sumonded to this

daye for proclameing the banes of the young Laird Frendraucht with Generall Leslye his daughter, without the minister his knowledge and consent, the said Robert compeared, and alledged that the minister himself was absent, otherwise he would not have presumed to doe so.

The said daye, ther was ane supplication given in by the session of Keith, regrating that there were many persones dissobedient to their decreets and ordinances, and they knew not how to order them. The advyse that the brethren gave was, that if those persones were of meane estate, their maisters should be made answerable for them; and if they were persons of note, that the eldars (cheeflie those of eminent place) should concurre with the minister for the poynding of them; which, if the minister vrged, and they neglected or refused to doe, they should, at the visitation of the church, be censured by the presbyterie as vnfaithfull in their office.

The said daye, ther was delyvered to the brethren by Mr. Johne Annand some litle printed pamphlets, containeing directions for the worship of God in privat families; as also, ane letter from Mr. David Dick, moderator of the Assemblie at Edinburgh, and Mr. Archebald Johnnestoune, clerke of the said Assemblie, wherin the brethren were requyred to receive these pamphlets, and to vrge vpon their severall congregations the practyse of these directions. Morouer, ther was delyuered by the said Mr. Johne the act of the said Assemblie anent these directions, and another letter from the ministers of Edinburgh, wherin the brethren were most gravely exhorted to stirre vp their people to conversion and repentance, that God might be glorified in the worke of reformation so happilie begun, *etc.*

At Botary, January 8, 1640.

Christane Rind and Thomas Duff, summonsed for sending for Issobell Malcolme in Glasse, supposed to be a witche, for consulting with her, and receiving charmes and directions from her. The said Christane compeared not. Ordained to be sumonded *pro secundo*.

At Botary, January 29, 1640.

Issobell Malcolme in Glasse, being sumonded for giving consultations and directions of witchcraft to Christane Rind, compeared, and being challenged for comeing to Christane Rind and sayeing to her, Your guidman hes gotten wrong in Alexander Spense house; and in token that this is true, he hes not been able sensyne to doe any thing to you, more then yee to him; and therfor goe quicklie and reprove them, otherwise yee will not

be well. The said Isobell refused all, and affirmed that she said no more, But if yow suspect them, yow should have reprovèd them. George Gordoune, sone-in-law to Thomas Duff, tooke vpon him to prove all that was laid to the said Isobells charge by James Loban, who was lyeing in the chamber beside Thomas Duff when Issobell Malcolme came to visite, as she alledged. The said James Loban compeared, and being admitted, depone that he sawe the said Isobell Malcolme grope the said Thomas, and heard her saye to him, In truth, Thomas, yow have gotten wrong; in token wherof, yow have done nothing to your wyfe since yee came from Alexander Spense house more then she to you: albeit, yee had had sevin-tein mens lyfes yow could not have [], it was laid so strong for yow. The brethren charged the said Issobell to keepe the meeting of the presbyterie this day twentie dayes.

At Botary, May 20, 1640.

Mr. Alexander Innes and Mr. Robert Irving being yet owing their contribution to Mr. William Milne, commissioner sent to the Generall Assemblie at Edinburgh, they promised against the next daye of meeting to paye him.

At Botary, July 15, 1640.

Mr. Joseph Brodie reported, that he beeing to give the third publike admonition to Mr. William Levingstoune vpon June twenty seventh, the said Mr. William stooode vp in the church, and affirmed in the audience of the whole congregation that Mr. Joseph Brodie was doing all in malice against him, and did suffer greater faults to slip through his fingers. Also, Mr. Joseph reported that in the churchyard the said Mr. William began to rayle againe. Whervpon the brethren, taking to heart the complaints of Mr. Joseph Brodie, thought fit to represent it, and the fault of the lyke nature, to the approaching Generall Assemblie for redresse; as also, they thought meet, at the next visitation of the church of Keith, to rebuke the elders of that parish for suffering such ane greivous enormitie. Morouer, the said Mr. Joseph reported, that he, proceeding to the second publike prayer for Mr. William Levingstoune, vpon July twelfth, Walter Barclaye, one of the elders, rose vp and promised in Mr. William Levingstoune his name that he should compeare this daye befor the presbyterie; who, being called, compeared not, and therfor the brethren ordained Mr. Joseph Brodie to goe forward with the processe.

James Adam and Margaret Muirsone, in Grange, having satisfied for ther incest, compeared and wer absolued.

The brethren ordained Mr. Alexander Innes his deprivation of the ministerie at Rothimey to be intimated in all the churches of the presbyterie.

The said day, by vniforme consent of the brethren, Mr. Joseph Brodie and Mr. Robert Jamesone were chosen and nominat commissioners to the Generall Assemblie holden at Aberdene the last Tuysdaye of Julij. There commission and instructions wer delyvered vnto them. And the said daye, Alexander Ogilvie of Kemphairne wes nominat and chosen commissioner for the ruling elders.

At Botary, August 19, 1640.

The said daye, the parishoners of Kinnoir and Dumbennand gave in a supplication, declaring that they were now destitute of ane pastour by reason of Mr. Johne Annand his transportation to the church of Invernes, and professing that their eyes and hearts were set vpon Mr. James Gordoune, minister at Kearne, as being confident in the Lord that his labours amongs them may be fruitfull, and so much the rather becaus the said Mr. James was recommended vnto thame by their lord and maister the Marques of Huntlie, vndoubted patron of the said kirkes. The brethren accepted their supplication, and wer glad of their desyre to have their church planted. This their supplication was subscriyved by sundrie of the parishoners, namely, Johne Gordoune in Artlach, Adam Gordoune in Welheads, James Straquhen in Colonach, James Andersone in Dumbennan, James Hammiltoune in Corse, Thomas Duff in Miltoune, Patrik Murraie in Achmuil, George Gordoune in Gibstoune, Johne Gordoune in Torrisoyle, Andrew Murraie in Achmuil, Alexander Spense at the Milne of Maines, Alexander Gordoune in Cowiemure, Johne Hammiltoune at the Mill of Kinnoir, Johne Spense, Jerome Spense in Brountstone, Alexander Henrie in Auchinlek, Johne Gordoune in Rawes, Johne Gordoune in Miltoune.

John Maltman in Botarie being sumonded to this daye for the slaughter of Walter Boynd, Mr. Robert Gordoun in Botarie compeared in the said Johne his name, and made ane offer of satisfaction to the church in repentance and penaltie. The mater was continued till the next daye of meeting.

At Botary, September 16, 1640.

The said daye, it was ordained, if any brother shall be found absent tuo

dayes together without ane sufficient reason showed to ther presbyterie, he shall be suspended from the ministerie.

All the brethren who wer owing contributions to the commissioners, Mr. Joseph Brodie and Mr. Robert Jamesone, wer ordained to bring them with them the next daye, vnder paine of suspension.

The said daye, a letter, directed from the Laird of Strathloche, Johne Maltman his maister, was presented to the brethren, wherin he desyred the processe against the said Johne to be continued till he should travell with the pairtie for satisfaction. The said Johne his processe was continued for a moneth; and it was ordained that, after the expyryng of ane moneth, the said Johne should be sumonded againe befor the presbyterie.

Captaine Alexander Copland in Abercherdour, being sumonded to this daye for receipt of James Con, excommunicat papist, compeared not. He was ordained to be sumonded *pro 2^a*

The said daye, compeared Mr. James Gordoune, minister at Kearne, and presented ane presentation to the vnited churches of Kinnoir and Dumbennand, given vnto him by the Right Noble George Marques of Huntlie, *etc.*, vndoubted patron of the said churches. Sicklyke, the said Mr. James produced ane act of transportation from the church of Kerne, subscryved by the brethren of the presbyterie of Aufurd, which act did beare famous testimonie of the said Mr. James his qualification. Morouer, George Gordoune in Gibstoune, and Johne Hammiltoune at the Mill of Kinnoir, for themselves and in name of the parishoners, compeared, and desyred, according to the presentation and act of transportation, and their former supplication, that the said Mr. James Gordoune should be *primo quoque tempore* admitted to be their minister. The brethren, duellie considering the said Mr. James his transportation and presentation granted, and the supplication made by the parishoners, they accepted the said Mr. James to the ministerie of the said vnited churches; and ordained him to preache *per vices* at the said churches the tuo next ensuing Sabbaths, and to serve edicts at the said churches to the last daye of this instant September, on which day the said Mr. James shall preache at the church of Dumbennand befor the presbyterie and parishoners; and after sermon, he shall receive collation and institution, according to the [].

The said daye, compeared Robert Gordoune of Cowdraine, alledged factor to James Gordoune of Rothimey, and presented Mr. James Gordoune, sone to Mr. Robert of Strathloche, to be minister at the church of

Rothimey, now vacant by the deprivation of Mr. Alexander Innes, and requyred the said Mr. James to be admitted to his tryalls. The brethren, calling to mynd that they had condescended to present Mr. Williame Milne to the said churche, as having right to the patronage thereof, by reason, as they ar informed, James Gordoune of Rothimey his right of presentation was reduced by the late Bishop of Murraye, and that *in foro contradictorio*. Therfor the brethren, least they should be thought partiall to themselues as pretending right, or should wrong the said James Gordoune, they referred the mater to the consideration of the next insueing Provinciaall Assemblie; and requyred the said Robert and Mr. James Gordounes to keepe the said Assemblie at Forres the last Tuisdaye of October.

The said daye, Mr. James Gordoune, sone to Mr. Robert Gordoune of Strathloche, did aske leave of the presbyterie to preache at the church of Rothimeye; but becaus as yet they had seene no evidence nor testification of his literature, or being vpon the publike exercise in any presbyterie, they refused to grant his sute.

At Dumbennand, September 30, 1640.

This daye being appoynted for the admission of Mr. James Gordoune to be minister at the vnited churches of Kinnoir and Dumbennand, and Mr. James having caused serve edicts at both the said churches vpon the Sabbath preceeding, and none compearing to object any thing against the said Mr. James his admission, the brethren, in the sight of such parishoners as were conveened for the tyme, did give letters of collation to the said Mr. James; and the said Mr. James going vp into the pulpit, Mr. Robert Irving, minister at Innerkeithnie, did give institution to the said Mr. James, by delyvering the Bible vnto him, as vse is in such cases. Wherupon, instrument was taken in the hands of James Andersone in Dumbennand, notar publike; and the said Mr. James having come downe out of the pulpit, he was received and embraced by the parishoners present.

The said daye, the brethren finding the presentation given to the said Mr. James by the Right Noble the Marques of Huntlie to be defectiue in most necessarie clauses, they tooke the said Mr. James his faithfull promise that he should cause the Marques of Huntlie (at his returne into Scotland) to mak vp a new presentation, which should give the brethren full contentment and satisfaction.

The said daye, Mr. James Gordoune, sone to Mr. Robert Gordoune of

Strathloche, did present vnto the brethren of the presbyterie a testimoniall subscriyved by the brethren of the Presbyterie of Aberden, declaring that the said Mr. James had exercised publikelie befor them, and given them contentment. Wherupon the brethren gave libertie to the said Mr. James to preache at Rothimey the next Sabbath, and befor the presbyterie this daye fifteen dayes, vpon the ordinarie mater of the exercise, Rom. xiv. 4.

At Botarie, Maii 18, 1642.

The said day, Mr. James Gordon, person of Kinnore, reported that, notwithstanding Mr. James Hendry in Robiestoun, and Robert Rhind in Raweis, had already subscrivit the Couenant, yet, being personallie required to communicate, they had refused to doe the samen; and sicklike, that Jannat Stewart, spous to the said Mr. James, and Bessie Patersone, spous to the said Robert Rhind, keiped no ordor, nether in resorting to the publict worshipec, nor communicating in the sacramente of the Lords Supper. Therfor the brethren, finding themselves to be ludified with aequivocall subscriptiones to elude some present danger, and to returne back to their erroris quhen they find occasion, lykas the said persons hade done so already, efter swearing and subscriwing abefor, they ordained the said Mr. James to pronounce the sentence of excommunicatioune against them.

Mr. William Reid reported that Robert Gordoun of Coldran was become ane ordinarie hearar.

Item, he reported, that he hade gone himself to William Mair and Jannat Gordoun, in Kirknie, and hade earnestlie requested them to give obedience to the presbytery the next day, otherwise he assured them they wold be excommunicate; and that, at the earnest request off George Gordoun in Culithie, Adam Gordoun at the Milne of Gairtly, and Robert Gordoun of Culdrane, he hade already continewit the sentence. The said William Mair was so farre from giving obedience, that he hade earnestlie requestit the said Mr. William Reid to doe him the favour to excommunicate him. Quheropon the brethren conveyned ordayned the said Mr. William to obey the request, and to excommunicate him the next Sunday heirefter.

Compeired James Mill and Issobell Duncan, his spous, parochiners of Abercherdour, compleaning wpon Walter Chalmer in Kairnehill ther, that he hade abused the said Jannat Duncan, on the Sabbath day, and hade stricken her to the effusione of her blood. The said Walter Chalmer being present, confessit that he stracke her, and his reason was, that the

said James Mill and Issobell Duncan wer both his servantis, and, being drunk, hade made a pley in his house, and could not gett them rid untill the tyme that he was forced efter that maner to separate them; and that they hade abused him with wordis, and hade rent his cloathes. Alwayes the brethren present thocht him to be ane rogh ridder, and ordayned him, for the brack of the Sabboth, to mak his repentance, and pey four merkis penalty.

At Botarie, Junij 10, 1642.

The said day, efter in calling of the name of God, conveyed the moderator and brethren. Absentes, Mr. Alexander Fraser.

Mr. Alexander Watsone explayned the articles of the Creed. His travellis allowit.

Compeirit John Tulloch, and being accused for his cohabitatioun with Elspet Gordon, *vt supra*, answerit, the devill a care cared he for their excommunicatioune; excommunicate him the morne, if they pleased. The brethren ordayned him yet to give and subscribe a band, wnder paine of perjurie and infamie, for abstinence from the said Elspet, and to find a sufficient cautioner, wnder payne of ane hundreth libs.; otherwayes the sentence, *quam primum*, to be pronounced, becaus he intended altogidder to ludifie the kirk.

Compeired John Charles, in Gibstoun, and being accused for not communicateing this yeir with the rest of the parochineris, he answered that the day quhen the communion was celebrate at Dumbennand, he went to Botruphnie, to his brotheris banquet, bot obledged him to communicate at the next occasion. The brethren ordayned him, for his former neglect, and his profane unfrequenting of the samen, to pey aucht merkis.

At Botarie, Junii 15, 1642.

Mr. Robert Jamesone handled the controversie, *an ecclesia possit errare*. His travellis allowit.

This day being appoynted be the presbyterie for nominatioun and election of commissioners to the next Generall Assembly, to be holdin at St. Andrewis the last Tuysday of July next, and Mr. Joseph Brody, Mr. Robert Jamesone, Mr. William Reid, Mr. Hendry Rosse, Mr. William Mill, Mr. Robert Watsone, being conveyed to that effect; and of the ruleing elderis, Alexander Ogilvie of Kempkairne, for Keyth; Thomas

Innes of Pethnik, for Grange; George Calder of Asvanlie, for Glasse; James Gordoun of Bogartie, for Gairtlie; George Gordoun of Achanachie, for Ruthven; Adam Duff of Drummair, for Botruphnie; and thrie of the ministrie, be common consent, being put wpon list, viz. Mr. Joseph Brody, Mr. James Gordoun, Mr. Robert Watstone, the brethren and ruleing elderis, with one consent, made nominatioun of Mr. Joseph Brody, minister at Keyth; and for the ruleing elderis, my Lord Gordoun, Kempkarne, and Pethnik, being put on the list, nominatione, with on consent, was made of my Lord Gordoun, and, failzieing of his acceptatioune, nominatioun was made of Alexander Ogilvie of Kempkairne. The brethren ordayned their commission to be written furth, and to be subscribed the next day, and four libs. of contributioun by ilk minister to be given to the said Mr. Joseph.

The said day, Mr. Robert Jamesone reported that he hade given John Matman, murtherer of Walter Boyne, his second admonition to the censures of excommunicatioun, and that he remayned as yet werie obstinate, and was vseing all meanes to elude the censures of the presbyterie, and hade imbarcked some of good note in that busines, to beare him out in his wickednes, and disturbe the said Mr. Robert his peace, alledging that he was soght out of splene. Nether wold he pey ony pecuniall mulct, to be imployed *ad pios usus ecclesiae*. Incace that the kirk wold refuse his repentance, he wold take instrument of his offer, and then no minister within the presbyterie durst excommunicate him. The ministrie and ruleing elderis this day present, considering the said John to be a wicked and ewill disposed persone, quho hade no true signes of repentance; and also that, besyde the slaughter of Walter Boyne, he was guiltie of the murther of wmqhill George Wyseman, in Drumdelgie, for the quhich he hade nether made nor offered any satisfacioun to the partie nor to the church, but was lying under proces (befor the civill judge), yet wndiscussed, wpon suspensiones raised at the said John his instance; and sicklyke, that he had bound Jeane Davidstone, daughter to Alexander Davidstone, webster, to a post, and hade bryddled her without ony just caus, and to the gryt effusion of her blood, quho lay bedfast a yeir thereafter; and also, out of his drunken humor, he frequentlie vsed to brydle his owne wyffe; and that he regarded nether admonitioun nor church censure, bot plainlie affirmed that he wold doe nothing bot that quhilk his maister commanded him to doe. In consideratioun of the premisses, the brethren

finding them self bund in conscience, as likwayes be the lawis and statutes of this kirk and kingdome, to advertise the magistrate in the caus of bluid, quhilk cryes for wengeance wpon the haill land quher the same is shed, without punishment; and also finding themselvis bund by the statutes of this kirk to excommunicate such offenderis, quho intendes to elude the severitie of justice be ony meanes quhatsoever besyde the tryall of their innocencie, and that such persones are not to be admittit to the societie of the church untill such tyme as ether the magistrate punish according to the law, or els pardon the cryme; and also quhill the offender give sufficient signes of repentance, least, admitting impaenitent persones to the samen, God should be therby mocked, and highlie offended with such as admittis them thervnto. Therfor the whole presbyterie, with one consent, discharged the said Maister Robert ether to receive penaltie or repentance from the said John Matman wntill the tyme that he wer ether declared innocent of the said crymes be a lawfull assysse befor the civil judge, and hade also satisfied the partie, and obtained a lettre of Slaynes from all haveing interest, as also the supreme magistrates pardon and remissione for the said slaughteris and crymes; and withall ordayned the said Mr. Robert to pronounce the sentence of excommunicatioun against him, and to dilate him to the civil judge, that order may be taken heirwith.

At Botruphne, 30th Junij, 1642.

The said day, efter incalling of the name of God, conveyned the moderator and brethren.

Mr. Robert Watstone teached, Revel. 20 c. 6 v.

Absentes, Mr. William Reid, Mr. Hendry Ros, Mr. Robert Irving, Mr. Richard Maitland.

Elderis.

Adam Duff of Drummuire.
George Leslie of Towibeg.
John Stewart of Ardbrak.
John Anderson of Westerardbrak
John Leslie in Achroy.
Arthur Stevart in Tachenheid.

Deacones.

William Stewart.
Alexander Stevart in Kirktown.
James Christie in Argathny.
John Bisset, theasurer.

The minister, Mr. Alexander Fraser, being removed, all the elderis and gentlemen being severallie suorne wpon their gryt oath to declare quhat they knew of the said Mr. Alexander; and being particularlie posed con-

cerning his literature and qualificatioun, and if he was a poverfull preacher, and discharged his duty faithfully within the said parochie, deponed that he was a good populaire preacher; that he administrate his discipline faithfullie. And being posed concerning his life and conversatioun, if they knew any thing that was scandalous, or might disenable him from being a minister, everie on of them deponit that wpon their conscience they knew nothing bot good of him, and that he was blameles. Bot being particularly posit wpon a scandall that was spred through the contrey wpon the said Mr. Alexander, they all in one woyce deponed wpon their conscience that they knew nothing on him bot that he was a werie honest man, and quhatsoever hade bein spoken wes but mere calumnies, forged and devised be foolish or malicious persones. And the said Mr. Alexander himself, being particularlie posit thereon, offered to purge himself befor the presbytery be quhatsoever meanes they and the session thocht meet, and soght their advise to that effect. And as for that scandall, all the elderis solemnlie protested that they saw no just ground therof, bot all proceeded wpon the report of a foolish litle on, within tuell yeiris of age, quho for feare of punishment hade left the contrey. The brethren ordayned the elderis and the said Mr. Alexander to mak search and inquisitioun for the said litle lasse, and to report quhat they culd find anent that matter to the presbytery quhen they thocht meit.

Compeired Elspet Gordoun, spous to Walter Ogilvie in Ardrone, and being accused for the dishanting of Godis worship and not communicateing, contrarie to her oath and subscriptioun, quhilk wes testified be a band quhich was delivered to Mr. Alexander Fraser, also be Mr. Robert Jamesone, quho tooke the said band of her befor the solemnizatioun of her mariage; the said Elspet confessed that she hade never communicated nor yet suorne, bot that she hade given a band, as her brother Robert Gordoun had done befor, only to expedie her mariage. The brethren ordayned the said Mr. Alexander Fraser to deale with her, to instruct her, and catechise her; and ordayned the said Elspet, within six weeks, viz. the second Sunday of August, to communicate; with certificatioun, if she failed ether to require instructioun or resolutioun, or resorted not to the kirk for hearing of Godis word, or did not communicate the said day that wes appoynted, they ordayned the proces of excommunicatioun to proceed against her.

The said day, the gentlemen, elderis, deacones, and otheris, inhabitantis of the parochie of Botrughnie, such as were present willinglie condescendit to give a firloft of wictuall out of each pleugh of old to a scoolemaister quho

wold reid befor the sermon, and teach their bairnes. The brethren and rest of the memberis of the presbyterie ordayned Mr. Alexander Fraser, their minister, to provyde for a honest man for that effect, and not to be deficient, seing the parochinèris were so well willed.

At Rothemay, 12th Julij, 1642.

Mr. Alexander Innes taught his panitentiall sermon. His text was Acts xx. 28, quher he refuted Episcopacie to be *juris divini*, and to be bot *humanum institutum*. He gave good contentment both to the brethren and to the parochinaris.

The said day, the brethren seing the Yle of Rothemay to be ruinous, and finding that the Laird of Rothemay, by a speciall clause contained in the takis of the teyndis, is bound and obledged to wphold the samen; therfor the brethren ordayned the said Mr. James Gordoun, minister ther, to raise letteris against the Laird his factoris and curatoris to re-edifie the samen.

The said day, it is appoyntit that no burialles shall be made within the kirk of Rothemay, or in ony other kirk within the presbyterie, without payment of four libs. lair silver be the inhabitantis, and aight merkis be thoise that are without the paroche, being of ripe age; and that ewerie bairne within seven yeiris of age pay tuentie shillingis; and if they excede seven, and be within fyfteine, to pay fourtie shillingis; and all this to be done befor the opening of the mould, or then a sufficient pledge consigned for the samen.

John Imblauch, parochiner of Rothemay, for presenting the child of a stranger to be baptized, without the advertiseing of the minister concerning the veritie theirop. His censure is referrit to the minister and elderis of Rothemay.

Mr. James Gordoun, minister, regrated that Margrat Gordoun, spous to John Fordyce in Achincrive wes not ane ordinare hearer; the said Mr. James is ordayned to confer with her, and to vse all meanes possible for her conversione befor he enter in proces with her, and as he findis her to report to the presbyterie, that incaice she continue contumax she may be censured.

At Abercherdor, 27th Julij, 1642. Visitation.

The Laird of Cromby regratit that the stool of repentance wes sett wp

contiguie to his dask, and therfor desyred it to be removed to a mor commodious pairt of the kirk. The presbyterie ordayned the samen to be removed thrie pendilingis further of, quherwith all parties wer pleased.

At Inverkithnie, 17th August, 1642.

It is ordayned that bletcheris of cloth on Sunday be censured as fornicaturis; and such as keipes not the dayes of examinatioun appoyntit, the husband man and his wyff, ilk on, to pay half a mark, cotteris and servantis, 40d.

The said day, the brethren fand also the fabrik of the kirk well repaired, windowes well glased, dores and pulpit colored with greene, be contribution for the maist of the Laird of Frendraucht, quha hade given also a pulpit cloth, tuo cupis, vorth aucht score libs. for the communion, and hade erectit communion tables on his owin expenses.

Mr. Joseph Brody, minister at Keyth, and commissioner from the Presbytery of Strabogy to the last Generall Assembly, holdin at St. Andrewis the last Tuysday of July, returned, and his travellis and diligence was approved be the brethren. He reported that the next Generall Assembly holdis at Edinburgh the first Vednesday of August, 1643 yeiris.

At Rynie, 1^o Septembris, 1642.

Mr. Henry Ros, minister, being removed, and the elderis being suorne quhat they knew concerning the said Mr. Henry, or qubat might inable him in his ministrie, being posit, they deponed, on their oath, all in ane woyce, that concerning his literature he was werie weake, and gave them litle or no confort in his ministrie; bot, as concerning his life, he was mendit, and was blameles now in his conversatioun. The said Mr. Henry regratit that the parochineris frequentit not the church, nor assistit him in discipline, bot despysit him, and that they hade no discipline, no sessione since Februare last.

The parochineris required that a helper might be adjoyned to the said Mr. Henry, and to that effect produced a presentatioun of the Marqueisse of Huntlie, presenting Mr. George Chalmer to the locall stipend of Rynie and Essie, reserving thrie hundreth merkis, and tuelff bollis wictuall, with manse and gleib of Rynie, to the said Mr. Henry dureing his lifetyme. The brethren, hawing red and considered the samen, thocht good to advyse with the next synod, to be holdin at Elgin the first Tuysday of October

nixt, concerning the nature of the said presentatioun ; and, in the meane tyme, thocht meit that Mr. George Chalmer should enter to his tryallis.

John Cruikshank, in Keith, being sumondit to hawe answered for his adulterie with Agnes Litlejohn, compeired not ; ordayned to be sumondit *pro 2^{do}.*

The said day, it was ordayned that Nicolas Gordoun, good vyff of Glen-gerak, parochiner of Keyth, and relict of wmquhill Captan Adam Gordoun, quho now was to be married with James Gordoun, son to Robert Gordoun, bailye of the Engzie, quho wer both suspect of religion, and hade not communicate thir sundry yeiris bygane, that in no manner of way Mr. Joseph Brody, minister at Keyth, grant the marriage, befor they subscribe the common band of the presbyterie and communicate, as he wilbe ansuerable for the samen.

At Gairtlie, 15th Septembris, 1642.

Compeired James Horne, in Kinnore, being sumondit befor the presbyterie this day, for his extraordinarie drunkennes, in tyme of divine service, and thereafter, out of his drunken humour, compeired befor the session of Kinnore, publictly railed both against minister and elderis, being cited ther for the scandalizeing of Helen Bien, and saying quhat hade he adoe to be troubled for a whoris taile. All that he hade sayd he wold say it againe, and worse also ; and took wp a stra, and held it out befor the session, and said he wold not give that stroe for all that they could doe or say to him ; and that ther was non ther that wald cause him to mak his repentance for ony thing that he hade said, quhich wes werified to be of trueth be John Gordoun in Affleck, and Alexander Murray, elderis, in Kinnor, quho wer send ther, in the name of the sessione, to testifie the samen. The said James, being diverse tymes callit, compeired not ; ordayned to be summondit, *pro 2^{do}.*, with certificatioune, if he compeir not, he shalbe censured but any further citatioune.

At Grange, 3^o. Novembris, 1642.

Compeired James Barclay, in Grange, and confessit adulterie with Elspet Gray, in Cantly. Both are ordayned to make their publict repentance in sackecloath, barefooted, tuentie sex Sabbothis, at the kirk dore, first betuixt the second and third bell, and thereafter wpon the stoole of repentance.

At Botarie, 14th December, 1642.

Compeirit John Ogilvie, younger of Miltoun, and being accusit of fornicatioun with Margrat Adamesoun, at last he confessit the samen. He is ordayned to pay thriescore libs. penaltie, and to stand seven Sundayes at the pillar fit in sackcloath.

Compeired Mr. William Harper, bringing with him a letter from the Laird of Frendraught, as also a testimoniall from the Presbitery of Mernis, and another from the Session of Glenbervie, testifieing of his good life and conversatioun, and of his frequent exercises both befor the presbytery and in publict, quhervpon the Laird wes movit to mak petitoun for him to be ane instructor of his children, and a catechizer of his familie, and therfor desyrit that the said Mr. William should be [admittit] to a present tryall, conforme to the order, that he might enter to his charge. The brethren taking to their consideratioun the forsaid testimonialls, and the good report givin to him therin contained, permittis him to enter to instruct the Lairdis bairnes, and howsoone Mr. George Chalmer his tryall shall be endit, they promised to admite the said Mr. William to the exercise.

Mr. George Chalmer ordayned to handle the common head, *De ecclesia an errare possit*, and to give his theses against the next day.

At Botarie, 4th Januar, 1643.

Anent the Lady Frendraucht her obedience to the kirk, it is ordayned that Mr. Joseph Brodie, Mr. James Gordoun at Rothemay, and Mr. Richard Maitland, requesting also Mr. William Douglas to accompanie them, that they shall goe to the said Lady Frendraucht, and deale with her according to the ordinance of the Assembly, as also to report her finall answer; and for this effect, they are appoyntit to keip the seventeenth day of Januar peremptorie.

The said day, compeired Mr. William Douglas, minister at Forgie, in name and behalff of my Lord Wicount of Frendraucht, desyreing that the processes of excommunicatioun might proceid against Walter Wrquhart of Cromby, and his complices, for the cruell murthering of his wmqhill brother, William Chrichtoune; and sicklyke, the said Mr. William produced a letter from the moderator of the Generall Assembly, and the clerk therof, advyseing ws that incace the said Walter Wrquhart and his complices wer fled [.]

At Abercherdour, 11th July, 1643.

The said day, Mr. Richard Maitland did regrait Mr. William Harper his malignant and vncharitable speeches to him, the last meeting at Keyth, in presence of the presbitry; also, in affirming he had ane commissioun from the sessioun of Abercherdour, to signifie to the presbitrie that the said Mr. Richard was so rigorous in his cariage that he had lost the hearts of all his people. Quhilk being denyed be all the members of the sessioun, the said Mr. William at last pretendit ane commission to speak the forsaid speeches from the Laird of Frendraught, quhilk he was ordained to produce, the morrow at Inverkethny.

It is ordained that whosoever elder salbe found familiarlie conversing with James Con, salbe deposed, with ignominie, and therafter processed befor the presbitry.

The Laird of Carnusie regraited to the bretherin the vant of a rowme in the kirk for himself and his people, quhilk was thocht verie reasonable to be grantit both be the presbitry and sessioun; and so, by mutuall consent of all, the said Laird of Carnusie was licenced to pleniss the southsyde of the quire, from the quire door to the east gevill, abow and below; vith this provision, that Alexander Abernethie and his vyf sould haue libertie to sitt and burie in a pert of the said rowme quher their desk is for the present.

Lykvys, the minister protested, in Crowner Leslie his name, for accomodation to the said Crowner and his familie as Carnusie gott.

It is ordainit that the parochineris furniss the elements for the communion to be celebrat the second tyme of the yeir, according to the act of the Generall Assemblie at Glascow theranent.

Mr. Richard Maitland, and thes that ver sent vith him to the Lady of Frendraught, reported that shoe promised to heir the vord, and desyred a tyme for further resolutioun. The bretherin thocht meet that hir minister vith Joseph Brodie sould yet speak hir, and sie if shoe vould be a daylie hearer, and keip familie vorship vith ye rest of the familie, then to giue hir some short space, quhilk if shoe refused, the process to goe on against hir.

At Innerkeithny, 12th July, 1643.

It being regraited be the minister, as also the rest of the bretherin, that

the people on the Saboth day, quhen they come to the kirk, remained not within the kirk betwixt the second and third bell in tyme of reiding the holie scriptures, it is ordained that vhosoever, after due intimatioun and admonitioun, be found guiltie of the forsaid fault, salbe punished as absents from the kirk.

Compeired Mr. Henry Ross, who, being found five severall dayes together absent without any excuse, vas bitterlie rebuiked, and ordained to keip better in tyme comming ; with certificatioun, if he salbe found absent without ane lawfull excuse sent to the presbitry the day of his absence, to be suspendit, and if he continow absent as abefor, to be deprieved.

Compeired Mr. William Harper, and not being able to produce any varrant or commission eyther from the session of Abercherdour or from the Laird of Frendraught, quhilk he pretendit to haue had, for his malicious speeches to Mr. Richard Maitland at the kirk of Keyth, vas ordained, the next Saboth after sermon, to come befor the pulpit, quhen the reider sall call vpon him, and ther vpon his knees sall humblie acknowledge that he had offendit God and the minister by his malicious and vncharitable speeches ; and therfor intreat the minister to pardon him for quhat he had rashlie expressed, as also the vhole elderis for belying them in pretending a varrant from them of quhat he had spoken, and yet had none at all.

The said day being appoynted for choosing commissioneris to the Generall Assemblie, Mr. Joseph Brodie and Alexander Ogilvie of Knock wer chosen, be mutuall consent, the ministeris and ruling elderis. Nixt meeting at Gairtly.

At Gairtly, 26th July, 1643.

James Vatt in Bucharne, being summondit *pro* 3^o for his disobedience to the session of Gairtly, in not satisfieing for his going in pilgrimage to vallis and chappellis, for not hearing the vord nor communicating, called, compeired not. Ordained to pay eight merkis, and satisfie as an adulterer.

Compeired George Michell, who was referred to this meeting to answer for his disturbing the session of Gairtly, for hindering his vyf from satisfieing their discipline for hir going to vallis and chappellis, and for thrusting himself in a barbarous and rude maner befor the minister and elderis, not being called, for vpbraiding George Gordoun in Colithie with many oppro-

brous speeches, affirming that he vould not be corrected be him, and desyred him goe home and correct his cotteris, and that he sould meit in any part quhair he pleased, with vther such vnseemlie speeches not fitting for that place. The said George denyed sundrie of the former particularis ; but the mater being referred to the probatioun of James Gordon in Bogartie, George Gordon in Hilhead, William Straquhen, Thomas Skinner, John Cowper, Alexander Gordon, all elderis, who, being suorn, all in on voice deponit that the said George Michell entered in befor them, vncalled for, in a verie rude and barbarous maner, and gaue sundrie opprobrious and injurious speeches to the session, and in particular, to George Gordon in Colithie, affirming that he vould not be corrected by him, and that he had als much money as himself, and he sould meet him quhair he pleased, and vent out from the session with threatning and menacing vordis. The bretherin, considering the notable vrong done by him to the session, and in particular to George Gordon, ordained him to mak his publict repentance in the kirk of Gartlie the nixt Saboth, and to ask God, the session, and George Gordon, in particular, forgivnes, and to pey twenty libs. *ad pios usus ecclesiae* to their collector ; with this restriction, that if he obey pleasantlie the forsaid decreit to the contentment of the vhole sessioun, in that caice the session of Gartlie sall haue pover to mitigat ten merkis of his penaltie ; and, incaice of disobedience, ordaines the minister to goe on with the censures of the kirk.

The said day, George Michell gaue in a bill complaining on George Gordon in Colithie for sclandering him ; but befor it was accepted, he vas desyred to consigne a pledge to proue the same, according to the order, answered, he saw no law for him heir, and vould craw no law ; ye may decreit quhat ye pleas, he vas not to obey, and he sould get a better forspeaker against the nixt day.

The commissioneris sent to the Lady Frendraught reportit that shoe had promised to heir the vord as shoe had done befor. The commissioner vas desyred to advys with the Generall Assemblie heiranent.

At Botarie, 25th Octobris, 1643.

Seifvright. George Seifvright, in Acharn, being summoundit to this day for consulting with Janat Maconachie, ane suspectit vitch, concerning his vyf hir sickness, quhom he brought to haue cured hir, compeired, and deponed that he neuer knew hir to be suspect of vitchcraft, and that he neither desyred nor

knew any charmes giffen by hir to his vyf. He was rebuiked, and ordained neuer to consult with the lyk againe.

The said day, Mr. Richard Maitland delyvered to Mr. Joseph Brodie three doloris for the releife of the distressed Irishes; as also, Mr. Robert Jamesone tuo, and Mr. Robert Vatson promised to giue him eight merkis befor the nixt meeting for the same vse.

It is ordained that everie minister within the presbitry bring with them to the nixt meetting the names of their none communicants, as also the names of all their excommunicat persons.

Compeired Patrick Duncan, in Mulderie, and being accused for scandal-
 lising the Presbitrie of Abernethie, in alledging that he had a varrand from
 the forsaid presbitry to baptize children, and that he had alreadie baptized
 one; answered, it was true he had said that out of mirriment, but denyed
 that euer such a varrand was giffen him from the said presbitry, and also
 confessed he had baptized one child. The brethren [thought] good to re-
 ferr him to the Presbytry of Abernithie for [censure], and ordained the said
 Patrik to compeir befor them on [] presbiteriall day of Februarie.

Att Botarie, 10th November, 1643.

The said day, the moderator produced ane letter from the Presbitry of Gordone.
 Turreff, desyring vs to process Anna Gordon for hir not conformitie, who
 fled from them, and is now in Lesmoir. Mr. George Chalmer reportit that
 the said Anna Gordon had removed from Lesmoir ten dayes agoe, and that
 he advertised Mr. Androw Massie, minister at Drumblett of hir removall
 from vs, and hir present being within the Presbitry of Turreff. Mr. George
 Chalmer ordained to summond hir befor the presbitry, to report a testi-
 moniall of hir conformitie from Turreff, if shoe sall happin to return to
 Lesmoir.

The said day, John Lyon of Mures, produced ane presentatioun from Meldrum.
 my Lord Spynnie, nominating Mr. George Meldrum to the kirk of Glas,
 quherof my Lord Spynnie pretendit a right of patronage, and took instru-
 ment on his presentatioun in the handis of Patrick Stewart, notar publict,
 and also protested that none sould be admittit to the forsaid place till the
 right of patronage sould be decedit. Lykvys, Mr. James Gordoun, minister
 at Kinnoir, in name of the Marques of Huntlie, and by varrand from him,
 protested that for sameikle as the said Marquis of Huntlie and his predi-
 cessoris had bein still reputed lawfull and vndoubted patrons of the said

kirk of Glas, and suchlyk had planted that kirk thrie seuerall tymes without question or interruption, that the presbitry vould accept of no presentatioun but such as was giffen befor by the said Marquis, and that he adhered to the presentatioun of that kirk alreadie giffen to Mr. William Sanderis, and vpon this took instrument in the handis of Patrik Stewart, notar publict.

The said day, the moderator produced ane letter from the Commissioners of the Generall Assemblie, requyring the care and diligence of the brethren in vrging the subscription of the League and Covenant, the tenor quherof followis: " Reuerend and loving brether, The Commissioneris hes returned to vs the Solemne League and Covenant, as it is [appro]ven by the Parliament and Synod of divynes [] and solemlie suorne and subscrivit, quhilk ve f[ind agrees] vith that draught approuen by [] and Convention of Estaitis [] our last letter, and therfor hes ordained the same to be vniuersallie resaued, suorne, and subscrivit vith all diligence, and hes prescribed to presbitries order to proceed against thes that sall refuse or shift the samen, as our ordinance and act theranent printed befor the Covenant beareth. Ve earnestlie recommend to your care the zealous performance of the particularis contained in that act. The present danger of religion requyres it of yow. The papistis now being in armes expecting forraine ayd, the cessation of armes nov being concludit in Irland by authoritie, vith verie great advantage to the rebellis, who are treated vith as his Majesties Roman Catholick subjectis. Much, brether, dependis at this tyme vpon your zeale, fidelitie, and example; and therfor, seing the pressing of so solemlie a League and Covenant is so conduceable a meane for promowing that intendit vork of reformatioun and blissed vnion of the tuo kingdomes, and for strenthening ourselfs and veakening and discouring our enimies, we beseech yow to be carefull that this Covenant be reallie and religiouslie suorne and subscribit; and quher yow conceive ther may be any impediment or slaknes, that yow send some of your number, ministeris and elderis, to countenance and assist the actioun. For your further encouragement heirvnto, yow sall knov that this day the Covenant hes bein verie solemlie suorne and subscrivit heir in the Eist Kirk of Edinburgh, by the Commissioneris of the Estaitis of this kingdome, the Commissioneris of the Parliament of England, and vs, Commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie, in presence of the congregatioun. The blissing of God that followed the renoving the Covenant in former tymes, makes vs confident that if [we] turne to God vith all our heartis, and

be stedfast in this Covenant, the Lord vill accompanie vs with the same blissing till his vork be brought to a happie conclusion. We commend yow and all your labouris in this vork to the Lordis grace and assistance, and remaines in him your loving bretherin, the commissioners of the Generall Assemblie, Mr. Robert Douglas, moderator, in name of the commissioneris. Edinburgh, October 13, 1643."

Compeired John Rind, and being accused for not frequenting Godis public vorship, for not communicating, nor subscribing the Covenant, the said John promised to be ane hearer of the vord, and tak the Covenant to reid and consider the same, and to come to his minister for resolutione of his doubtis, and therafter to subscriv the same, vnder the paine of process to goe against him.

James Hamiltoun being summounded to this day, compeired not, being gone to the Boigge with the Marquis of Huntlie, his master; but the minister reportit that he had promised to compeir howsoon he came within the boundis of the presbitery.

The moderator, with Mr. James Gordon, minister at Kinnoir, ordained to goe to Rothemay, and assist the minister for the provision of his schoolmaister.

At Botarie, 29th November, 1643.

Mr. Joseph Brodie reportit that he had read and explained the Covenant Brodie in his church, and had gotten two hundred handis and aboue therto.

Mr. Robert Irving reportit that all his people had solemnlie subscriv'd Irving. the Covenant.

Mr. James Gordoun reportit that he had red and explained the Covenant Gordone. at both his kirkis, and requyred them *nominatim* at Dumbennand to subscriv the same; but they all in one voyce refused till vtheris vent befor them.

Mr. Alexander Fraser reportit that he had red and explained the Covenant Fraser. and had gotten no subscription. Ordained to vrge the same the next day.

Mr. Robert Watson reportit that he had red and explained the Covenant, Watstone. and had gotten some handis, but the gentrie and most part of the communalitie refused to subscriv till Thomas Innes of Pathnick sould first subscriv; as also, that George Geddes requyred the Covenant to pervse, and advyse with it, and send it back to the minister with a privat subscription, with the addition for the king and protestant religion. The brethren thought the

subscription null, and ordained the said George to suear and subscriyv the same publictlie in the church.

Maitland. Mr. Richard Maitland reportit that all had subscrivit the Covenant within his parochin except tuo.

Chalmer. Mr. George Chalmer reportit that he had [explained] the Covenant in both his kirkis, and [would get the subscri]ptionis the nixt Saboth.

Reid. Mr. William Reid reportit he had red and explained the Covenant, but had gottin no subscriptions saue his owne.

Jamesone. Mr. Robart Jamesone reportit that he had red and explained the Covenant in both his kirkis, and had appoyntit the nixt Saboth for subscriyvng the same.

Glas. Mr. Patrick Glas is ordained to preache the nixt Saboth at the kirk of Glas, and read and explaine the Covenant to that people; and Mr. Alexander Fraser is ordained to goe the nixt Saboth following, and requyr their subscriptionis.

Wrquhart of Crombie. The said day, the summondis direct from vs, 13th September, charging Walter Vrquhart of Crombie, James Vrquhart of Old Craig, Patrick Meldrum, somtyme of Iden, and Adam Gordoun, their servant, to compeir within thriescoir dayes before vs, to satisfie the discipline of the kirk for their murthering of wmquhill William Creichtoun, sone to the Laird of Frendraught, vas brought back dylie execut and indorsit, be George Neill, messenger, at the marcat croce of Edinburgh, peir and shore, Leith. The forsaid persons being three seuerall tymes called, compeired not. The bretherin ordained to giue them ane citation out of all their pulpitis to the next presbiteriall day, viz. 20th December.

The bretherin gaue in the names of their excommunicat persons, viz.:

Alexander Gordoun of Cairnbor-
row, in the parochin of Glas.

William Mair, in Gairtlie.

John Leslie, in the parochin of
Dumbennand.

John Stichell, elder.

John Stichell, younger.

Thomas Stichell.

Thomas Baxter.

James Andersone.

John Richie.

George Ellies.

Patrik Cheyn.

— Butter his spous.

Cuttis his spous.

Vithin Botarie.

John Gordon, in Brodland.

Patrik Gordon, in Cairn[].

Janat Dumbar, his spous.

In Ruthven.

Robert Gordon, in Carmellot.

John Gordon, in Litlemill.

This forsaid catalogue was delyvered to each brother, to mak intimatioun therof out of their pulpitis against the next day.

The said day, the bretherin desyred the report of Mr. James Gordon and Mr. George Chalmer, anent the Lady Strabaine. Mr. James Gordon answered, that he had neither leasur nor opportunitie to goe the lenth of Lesmoir, quher the said lady residit, becaus of tuo commissiones that he had bein vpon since the last meeting, viz., that anent the schoole of Rothemay and the gleib of Abercherdour; but the said Mr. George reportit hir answer to the presbitrie, viz., that shoe was bot a stranger within this kingdome, and ought to be reputed so, as having no kynd of being heir; and therfor that hir resolutioun was, about the spring to remow from this kingdome to hir owne dwelling, if it could be done without danger. Quhilk answer the bretherin taking to their consideratioun, desyred that the said Mr. George, inrespect of his charge, and residence within that parochin, vold forbid her the resett of any excommunicat persones quhat-someuer, Jesuitis, or masse priestis, and to vatche her hous as narrowlie as he could for that effect; and during the tyme of hir abod heir, to labour to persuad hir from poperie, how often he could haue occasion of conference. And sicklyk, ordained Mr. James Gordoun to goe to Lesmoir, with his first convenience, and assist the said Mr. George in the premisses.

Suchlyk, the moderator reportit that the said John Rind had openlie spoken, in the kirkyeard of Abercherdour, that the mutuall League and Covenant was the Marquis of Argyle his covenant, and that all that subscribed the same vould be hanged; quhich the presbitry desyred Mr. James Gordoun to tell him, that he might compeir and clear himself the next day, vthervayes the speeches to be holden *pro confesso*, and to be proceedit against with the censures of the kirk for ane and all.

Att Botarie, 20th December, 1643.

The said day, the vhole bretherin reportit that thei had mad citatioun out of their pulpitis of Walter Wrquhart of Crombie, and his accomplices, *vt supra*, to this day. Being called, compeired not, the bretherin having resolved to goe on with their processis, according to the act of the Generall Assemblie. Alexander Fraser of Philorth vreat to the presbitry, in name of James Vrquhart of Old Craige, and the rest of his freindis, offering obedience and reason to the presbitry of any thing the said James

Lady Strabane.

Fraser of Philorth.

sould be found guiltie of, after just tryell ; for performance quherof the said Alexander Fraser of Philorth had keiped this present meetting, if he had not been detained in Aberdein at the committie ; and so desyred to be acquaint with the nixt day of meeting, quhilk he promised to keip, for the effect forsaid. The bretherin, taking the mater to their consideration, thought fitt to heir Philorth, and advertised him of their dyet.

Mr. Robert Jamesone reportit that he had solemnlie suorne and subscriyved the Covenant in presence of his people, and that ten in Botarie and two in Ruthven had subscriyvit with him ; and since that tyme, many had come to him in privat, offerring their subscriptions, quhilk he refused to accept but publictlie befor the congregatioun.

Mr. Joseph Brodie reportit that he had solemnlie subscriyved the Covenant in presence of his people, and that all his people had done the same, except John Ogilvie of Miltoun, John Coupland of Haughea, and to the number of fourtie or fyftie of the meaner sort, quherof some ver sick, some ignorant, and some negligent.

Mr. William Reid reportit he had solemnlie subscriywed the Covenant befor the congregatioun, and only ten of his people with him.

Mr. Robert Vatson reportit that he had subscriyved the Covenant with all religious solemnitie, and thirty-three of his congregatioun vith their own handis, and about two hundreth with the clerkis hand.

Mr. Alexander Fraser reportit he had subscriyved the Covenant publictlie befor his congregatioun, and that many of his people had subscriyved also, but had not suorne, and many not at all. The bretherin ordainit the said Mr. Alexander to requyre ther oathes, the next Saboth, to adhere to ther subscriptiones, vthervayes their subscriptiones to be holden as null.

Lykvys, the said Mr. Alexander reportit that he had gone and preached at the kirk of Glas, and resawed the subscriptiones of the most part that ver present, except John Gordoun of Innermerkie, vho refused becaus he vas vithin the parochin of Mortlach.

Mr. James Gordoun reportit that he had subscriyved the Covenant vith all religious solemnities, and thes of his congregatioun vho ver present thir tuo former dayes had subscriyved also, and he hoped for the rest.

Mr. George Chalmer reportit that he had solemnlie subscriywed the League and Covenant befor his congregatioun, and that my Lord Gordoun being present, he requyred his lordship goe on befor the rest in good exam-

ple, quhilk his lordship most villinglie assented to, and so not onlie solemnlie subscriywed the Covenant himself, but exhorted all that ver present to doe the same, quhilk vas done.

Mr. James Gordoun, minister at Rothemay, reportit he had solemnlie subscriywed the Covenant, and had reseaved the subscriptions of forty or fifty of his people, and expected the rest.

All the bretherin ordained to vrge a perfyct subscription of the vhole congregatiouns against the next meeting, and to bring the names of their none subscribentis, vnder their handis, to the presbitry.

Att Botarie, 10th January, 1644.

Compeired the said day, Alexander Fraser of Philorth, and Hew Fraser of Easter Tyrie, according to his promis in his former letter of the 10th Decembris, and in name of James Vrquhart of Old Craig, whose curatour he is ; and in respect the said James Vrquhart vas not vithin the kingdome for the tyme, and vas ignorant of the process intendit against him, the said Alexander Fraser earnestlie besought the bretherein that they vould grant him ane competent tyme to aduertise the said James Vrquhart his pupill, and to bring him home to answer befor the presbitry for himself, quhich the said Alexander Fraser of Philorth obleiged himself to performe, vpon conditioun the bretherin vould suspend all process against the said James in the interim. The bretherin, taken the said Alexander Fraser of Philorth his petition to their consideratioun, fand that they could not desist from the forsaid process, inrespect of the late act of the Generall Assemblie commanding them to proceed, vnles thei had the advyse and approbatioun of the Commissioneris of the General Assemblie thervnto. Quhervpon the said Alexander Fraser of Philorth intreated the presbitry to signifie his just request to the said Commissioneris in vreitt, and he vould vndertak to report their answer back to the presbitry against that day fyw weekis ; quhervnto the presbitry accordit, and sent ther letter to the Commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie vith the said Alexander Fraser of Philorth, requesting him to get the report therof vith all diligence.

The said day, John Gordoun of Innermerkie requested for the same courtesie to Patrik Meldrum, sumtyme of Iden, and promised in his name to bring him befor the presbitry, and to mak him satisfie the church discipline for any delinquencie that might be layd to his charge.

The said day, John Gordoun of Innermerkie compeired, and produced

Meldrum.

ane presentatioun from the Marquis of Huntlie in fauoris of Mr. George Meldrum, student of divinitie, designing him for the church of Glas, and desyring the presbitry to admitt him to his tryellis, *etc.* ; and inrespect the said Mr. George had accepted of ane presentatioun formerlie from my Lord Spynnies, pretending right of patronage to that kirk, the said Mr. George protested he adhered also to the presentatioun giffen be the Marquis of Huntly.

Mr. William Reid reportit Mr. James Leith had satisfied their discipline in penaltie and repentance, as a fornicator. Becaus the said Mr. William had accepted of his satisfactioun in so light and perfunctorious a way, without the said Mr. James compeirance befor the presbitry, as it was ordained at the last meeting, the bretherin fand the said Mr. William vorthy of censure ; and, having remowed him, it was voyced that he be sharplie rebuiked, with certificatioun, if he committ the lyk rashnes againe, to be suspendit from his ministrie.

The said day, compeired James Midltoun, in Tullobeg, and being questioned be the bretherin anent his scandellous prophanation of Godis hous, by his quarrell and [] speeches to Mr. James Gordoun, his minister, [] and the mater being referred to the probatioun of vitnesses, *viz.*, John Ingram, Androw Hardie, Thomas Duff, all thrie being summondit to this day, compeired, and, being admittit be the partie, ver suorne, and deponed as followes : That is to say, that they had hard him say, quhen the minister chided him for his ignorance, that he cared not for him nor any minister in Scotland, and bad him come out to the churchyard and try himself if he pleased. Also, quhen the minister said he sould cause put him in joggis, that thei hard him say that neither he nor the best minister vithin seven myles durst doe so much. Suchlyk that, quhen the minister told him he was vnvorthie to come to the Lordis table, inrespect of his vant [of] preparatioun, that he answered he cared not vthither he gott the sacrament or not. All this being deponed, and lykvys that the said James was drunk quhen he cam to the kirk, quhervpon the bretherin ordained the said James Midltoun to satisfie, in sackcloth, and to pay ten libs. penaltie. The said James, after intimatioun of this ordinance, answered, in audience of the bretherin, that he sould assoone goe hang himself as obey them in that kynd ; and therfor Mr. James Gordoun was ordained to begin process against him, incaice of not satisfactioun.

Att Botarie, vltimo Januarii, 1644.

Mr. George Meldrum ordained to exerceis the nixt day, and he of his owne accord offered to tak the additioun also, for the more facilitating his tryellis, in respect of his farre distance, quhilk the bretherin accorded vnto.

Mr. James Gordoun, minister at Kinnoir, and Mr. George Chalmer, reported that they had spoken the Lady Strabane anent hir conformitie, who answered that shoe vas not to stay vithin the kingdome, but was to remow with the first occasion ; to that effect, had sent away some of hir servantis to Irland, of purpos to try and bring hir vord if shoe might vith securitie returne back to her owne dwelling ; and that shoe had promised in the interim not to giue scandall either in resetting preists or excommunicat persons ; and suchlyk, that if hir servantis quhom sho had sent to Irland did not find securitie for hir repairing thither, then and in that caice shoe sould not refuse instructioun, be vay of conference, from any whom the presbitry pleased to send to hir for that effect during the tyme of hir residence heir.

Lady Strabane.

Att Botarie, 14th February, 1644.

Compeired Margaret Ogilvie, and being questioned in all the poyntis of the bill giffen in be Richard Maitland against hir in maner following :—
 1. If shoe had called Mr. Richard Maitland ane perjured man ? Denied the same. 2. If shoe had averred his doingis ver contrarie to his conscience ? Lykvys, 3. If shoe had vsed any imprecatiounis and cursing ? Denied. 4. If shoe said the minister and elderis dealt partiallie and corruptlie in the exerceise of their discipline ? quhich she confessed, becaus shoe had subscryed no less against him. The rest that vas denied vas referred to the probatioun of witnesses, namlie, these same quhom shoe had brought to prove hir own lybell against Mr. Richard, viz., John Finlasone, Thomas Browne, and James Begg ; all three being admitted and suorne, deponed as efter followes, viz. : John Finlasone, reader at the said kirk, that he hard hir say nothing quhill the minister vas in the pulpit but onlie a confused noise ; but quhen shoe vas conveyned befor the sessioun, he hard hir say that the minister vas a perjured man, and that his doingis vas not according to his conscience, and that both he and the sessioun ver partiall judges, and vinked at greater faults vithin the parochin nor vas committed by hir, specially vithin the Laird of Frendraught his house. The other tuo vitneses deponeit conforme, and professit that they hard nothing shoe said in public till shoe vas brought befor the sessioun. The bretherin, taking the

mater to their consideratioun, ordained the said Margaret to mak hir repentance, in sackcloth, to the contentment of the sessioun, and to pay twenty lib. penaltie; quherin if shoe failed, to be proceeded against as contumacious, and disobedient to the voyce of the kirk. And this hir sentence was intimat to hirself; and referred the mitigatioun therof to the said Mr. Richard, upon her good cariage.

Hendersone.

Christiane Hendersone, being sumonded to this day, for hir scandellous, vngodlie, and unchristian speeches, in the churchyard of Abercherdour, called, compeired, confessed hir over sight in quhat shoe had done. Ordained to satisfie the sessioun their decret for hir forsaid cariage.

Anent the forsaid declinator and bill giffen in be the said Margaret Ogilvie against Mr. Richard Maitland, the said Margaret being put to it to proue quhat shoe had subscriyved vnder hir hand in the forsaid bill, answered shoe had brought hir vitnesis with hir, viz., John Finlasone, Thomas Brown, and James Legge, who ver able to proue any thing shoe had alledged against the said Mr. Richard; but, to facilitat the busines, shoe desyred the bill to be red openlie in the said Mr. Ribhard his audience, quhom shoe was confident vould deny none of it; quhich being granted, the presbitry to vnderstand how the said Mr. Richard was guiltie of selling pennance for money, shoe instanced that he had taken four dolouris from vmquhill William Creichtoun, for his fornicatioun with Rebecca Bruise, and had never brought to publict repentance. Vnto quhich Mr. Richard replied, that quhat [] was doe by the importunitie of the sessioun, [who would] novayes consent that he sould goe to the pillar [if he vould] onlie confesse his fault openlie [] quhich the said Mr. Richard alledgit he did, and that the said Rebecca, after her fall, had left the parochin; the tryell quherof was referred to the nixt visitatioun in Abercherdour. 2. Shoe manteined the said Mr. Richard to be fraudulent, and to vse double dealling, in so farre as he had alledged to the presbitrey the samen day to haue giffen hir a citatioun of compeirance, and caused cite hir at the kirk doore thervpon, quhen in effect shoe had gottin none, quherin shoe appealed his own officiar to bear vitnes, being ther personallie present, who, indeid, confessed no lesse. To the quhich, Mr. Richard answered, that he gaue ane express ordour to the officiar for the citatioune of hir; but the officiar, as said is, denied, alledging that he was desyred to summond the vitneses; for the quhilk Mr. Richard was rebuiked, and ordained to haue a literall summond execut vpon

the partie delinquent, vthervas the partie not to be called vpon in the presbiteriall seat. 3. The said Margaret alledgit that he called hir base quyne publictlie out of the pulpit; quhilk Mr. Richard denyed, and the said Margaret could not proue that he spak any such thing of hir in particular. The bretherin finding the lybell not prouen, ordainis the said Margaret to satisfie *vt supra*, till the minister and elderis ver content vith hir humiliatioun; and, quhen the said Margaret salbe found to haue obeyed the former decreit, at the last day of hir repentance, the bretherin ordaines some vther minister to preach at Abercherdour, and absolue the said Margaret, and publictlie declair how that Mr. Richard had fullie cleired himself of the aspersiones layd to his charge be the said Margaret Ogiluie.

The said day, ane bill vas direct from the Laird of Frendraught to the bretherin of the presbitry, desyring them to search and try sundrie persons whom he suspected to be frameris of these reasons giffen in against the excommunicatioun of Crombie and his accomplices, for the murdering of umquhill William Creichtoun his sone; but, seing that mater vas agitat at the last Provinciall Assemblie, and by them referred to the nixt, the bretherin referrs also to the provinciall the tryell of the saidis persons.

The said day, Mr. Joseph Brodie produced ane letter from Mr. David Brodie. Dalgliss, showing his diligence vith the processes of excommunicatioun left with him be the said Mr. Joseph at the last Generall Assemblie, *viz.*, that he had delyvered their [] to the thesaurer deput, that ordour may be giffen for letteris of horning and captiounne, vpon the Kings Majesties charges; and becaus he saw no appeirance of any executioun that vay in haist, some of the ministrie and he did recommend to the Committie of Estatis, that speedie course may be taken theranent, quhilk their lordships hes promised to doe, and also promised to doe such lyk vith thes whom the presbitry had sent ouer presentlie.

Mr. George Meldrum ordained to haue ane popular sermon, Heb. 13, v. 17, the nixt day.

At Botarie, 28th Februarii, 1644.

The said day, ane lettre vas produced from Alexander Fraser of Philorth, showing that he could not returne the answer of the Commissionaris Fraser of Philorth.

of the Generall Assemblie the last day of meeting, according to his promis, inrespect he had sent south for that effect, but the committie vas not to sitt down till the twenty fifth Februarii last ; and now, lykvys, he had sent back to attend ther meetting for ane answer, and sould returne the same with all possible diligence ; and, vithall, requested the bretherin to continow the process against James Vrquhart of Old Craige, till they resaued bak the answer from the Committie of the Generall Assemblie : and, in caice that they proceeded, he protested that quhat thei did in that processe, befor thei receaw the answer aboue specified, may be referred to the Provinciaall Assemblie and receive ther aduyse therin, as is at mor lenth contained in the said letter. The bretherin, notwithstanding of the former request and protestatioun, in obedience to the Act of the Generall Assemblie, thought meet to proceed to the second admonitioun against the nixt day.

Anent sorcereris and charmeris vithin the presbitry, none vas delated as suspect, saue Issobell Malcolme, vho is continowed, *vt supra*, to the plantation of Glas ; and Patrik Malcolme, vho compeired this day, and also witnesses to proue quhat they knew of the said Patrik, *viz.*, Alexander Gray, Alexander [Chrystie], Walter Brabner, parochineris of Grange, vho being admitted be the partie and suorne, deponed as followes : 1. Alexander Gray deponed that the said Patrik came to his hous and said to him, Since [] he vas a labourer he had vanted the fusion of [his corne], quhilk had vantaged his neighbour fyw []; but if he vould caus his vyf to giue him a shirt, he sould mak him gett the fusioune of his corne againe. Walter Brabner deponed that he said to him, Yow haue gottin vroung, and yow know not quhat vay. Lykvys, the said Valter deponed that he, being door neighbour to Alexander Chrystie, saw the clodding and fearfull trouble raised in that hous, and continowed for the space of twenty dayes ; quhilk ves thus occasioned, that ther vas a servant voman vith the said Alexander Chrystie, quhom the said Patrik desyred to goe vith him, and, vpon hir refusall, he told hir that shoe sould not vinne hir fie that yeir, and lykvys told hir quhat shoe had in the ambrie, it being closed ; quhervpon the clodding begud that same night, and continowed till thei ver forced to remow the said vomen out of the hous. Alexander Chrystie deponed that Patrik Malcolme come and ludged in his hous, quher he vrged his servant voman, Margaret Barbour, to committ filthines vith him (as the voman declared), and requyred hir left foot shoe and he sould cause hir follow him,

quhilk the voman refusing, the clodding begud, and continowed till shoe was remowed.

Compeired John Maltman, in Botarie, and deponed that the said Patrik came to his hous and asked milk from his vyfe, and scho, having none for the tyme, refused him, for the quhilk the said Patrik promised to doe them ane ewill turne; quhervpon ane damosell vent out to milk ane cow, quhilk cow, as soon as shoe tuoched hir for that end, fell down and died. The bretherin having hard the former depositiounis, thocht fittest to continow the said Patrik a month, that euerie minister might try quhat else he could learn of the said Patrik, and summoundit the said Patrik, *apud acta*, to compeir befor the presbitry this day moneth, vith certificatioune, if he compeir not, he sould be declared guiltie, and tak the crime vpon him.

The said day, it was regraited be Mr. Robert Watsone that ther was neid fyre rayسد within his parochin of Grange for the curing of cattell, *etc.* The bretherin thocht to referr the mater to the consideratioun of the Provinciall Assemblie.

At Botarie, 12th Martii, 1644.

Mr. George Meldrum handled the controuersie, *De formali causa justificationis*. Vas approuen. Meldrum.

The said day, the moderator produced ane letter from the Commissionaris of the Generall Assemblie for the keiping of a fast the first Vedensday after the sight therof; as also, the Actis of the last Generall Assemblie ver destributed to everie minister vithin the presbitry, and euerie one ordained to bring thirteen shillings and fourpence the next day, to pey them. The said day, it was demandit be some of the bretherin if these vho had not subscriywed the League and Covenant sould be admitted to the holie sacrament of the Lordis Supper. The determinatioun of this referred to the Provinciall Assemblie, inrespect some vhoall congregatiouns (except so few) had not subscriywed the same.

The bretherin reported that all of them had giuen the second admonitioun to the murdereris of wmqubill Wiliam Creichtoun, sone to the Laird of Frendraught, and ordained to giue the third admonitioun against the nixt day.

Att Botarie, 27th [March, 1644.]

The said day, Mr. George Meldrum sustained publict dispute of his Meldrum.

theses, being appugned be the bretheren, and lykvys sustained ane questionarie tryall in the groundis of divinitie and chronologie; as also, gaue notice quhat knowledge he had in the originall tongues; quherin all he gaue the bretherin satissfactioun, and ver content vith quhat they had hard alreadie of him in his former tryallis, and therfor hes appoyntit the nixt meeting to be at Glas, the seventeenth Aprilis, for his ordination and admissioun to the ministrie, and ordained the moderator, Mr. Robert Vatsone, to preach the said day.

The said day, compeired George Calder of Assuanlie, younger, vith ane supplicatioun from the parochineris of Glas for the said Mr. George Meldrum to be their minister, and to keip vith them Sabothlie intymcoming, inrespect of the great desolatioun that is in the parochin by reason of long vacancie of their church.

The said day, Mr. George Meldrum produced his testimoniall from the presbitry of Aberdein, giuing evidence of his honest and pious conversatioun among them during his abod, as also testifieing his publict exercising in the said presbitry to their great contentment.

Vrquhart of
Crombie.

The said day, the bretherin reported they had giften the third admonitioun to the murthereris of vmquhill Villiam Creichtone. The bretherin having resolved to proceid to prayeris for the said murthereris, ther vas presented tuo letteris to the presbitry, one from James Vrquhart of Old Craig, ane vther from Patrik Meldrum, sometyme of Iden, quherin they offer satisfactioun for quhat they haue transgressed. The bretherin thocht fitt to continow this one Saboth till advyse of the provinciall anent the said letteris.

The said day, it vas regraited be the bretherin that they could not get burialls in kirkis restrained, according to the Act of the Generall Assemblie mad theranent. The same regrait referred to the Provincial Assemblie to get ther aduyse theranent.

Malcolmie.

Patrik Malcolmie being summounded, *apud acta*, twenty-eghth Februarii, to keip this day, vnder paine the forsaid crymes layed to his charge sould be holden *pro confesso*, and himself declared guiltie of sorcerie, called. Compeired not, but vas declared to haue fled the countrie, and so to haue taken the crime vpon him. The brethren ordained to try if he ver vithin the boundis of the presbitry, and to report the nixt day.

Lady Strabane.

The said day, Mr. George Chalmer reported that the Lady Strabaine hir seruantis, sent to Irland to try if her La[dyship] could haue a peacable

settling in hir owne countrey, vas returned, and declared hir towne to be rebuilding, and so hir ladyship ves addressing hir self for hir remowall vith all convenient diligence.

Att Glas, 24th Aprilis, 1644.

The said day being appoynted for the admissioun of Mr. George Mel- Meldrum. drum to the ministrie of the said kirk of Glas, who had giuen sufficient proof of his qualificatioun and literature in all poyntis of his private tryallis; and ane edict being servit and indorsat, conforme to the ordinance of the presbytrie, and none compeiring on the contrair, and at the speciall desyre of the parochineris of the said parochin, the said Mr. George vas admitted minister, be incalling of the [name of God] and impositioun of handis, as the man[er of giving] power vnder Christ to preach the vord, administrat the sacramentis, and exercise discipline at the said kirk of Glas, who gaue his oath of faithfull administratioun and dutifull obedience to the Kingis Soueraigne Majestie, and submission to the government of the Church of Scotland and his bretheren, who thervpon gaue him the right hand of fellowship and the parochineris acceptatioun.

It being enquired concerning the sessioun book and vther monumentis belonging to the kirk of Glas in the handis of the relict of wmqubill Mr. William Milne and his airis, ther vas onlie found ane sessioun book, vith a bassen for baptisme, ane box and tuo dolouris money therin, quhilk vas delyuered to the said Mr. George, and the keyes of the box continowed in the handis of the collectoris.

The said day, Mr. George Meldrum vas ordained to processe Issobell Malcome, sorcerer, conforme to the ordinance of the Provincial Assemblie.

Anent the referr of the Provinciall Assemblie for giuing in a list of able men from euerie parochin, for to be insert in a commission for sorcereris and charmeris, the bretheren gaue in as followes, viz.: for Keyth, Alexander Ogilvie of Kempkairne and William Gordon in Newmilne; for Grange, Thomas Innes of Pathnik and Mr. William Stewart in Echres; for Abercherdour, the Laird of Frendraught and Carnusie; for Inuerkeithnie, George Spens and George Sinklar; for Rothemay, the Laird of Rothemay and John Fordyce; for Kinnoir, John Gordoun of Artlach; for Botarie, the Laird of Petlurge; for Botruthnie, Adam Duff of Drummuir; for Rynnie and Essie, Alexander Gordoun of Merdrum; for Glas,

John Gordone of Inuermarkie and George Calder of Assuenlie; for Gartlie, Walter Hacket and John Leith of Bucharne.

The said day, the bretheren being enquiryed be the moderator how farr they had proceedit in the process against James Vrquhart of Old Craig; Patrick Meldrum, somtyme of Iden; and Adam Gordoun, for the slaughter of wmquhill William Creichtone, answered, all in one voyce, that they had giffen three publict admontions, and some had proceedit with tuo publict prayers. In the meane tyme, compeired Mr. William Stewart, nottar publicit in Frasersbrugh, in name and behalf of the said James Vrquhart, and of the Ryght Honorabill Alexander Fraser of Philorth, offerring, in ther names, that the said James Vrquhart sould compeir vithin a competent tyme, and sould justifie his owne innocencie befor any civill or ecclesiasticall judicatorie vithin the kingdome, and if he wer found guiltie, to vnderly the censure of the presbytrie, quhilk the said Alexander Fraser of Philorth did vndertak for [him], provyding he gote such competent tyme, as he [might] acquaint the said James Vrquhart heirvith, he being for the tyme out of the countrey; and so he protested, be his letter, that the bretheren vold vse no new practise against the said James Vrquhart, but that they vold proceed according to the ordour of processe sett down in the Book of Discipline (quhilk ordaines, befor excommunicatioune, that the minister sall enquire if the partie, or any friend in his name, will promis satisfacioun, that then the processe sall desist). Therfor, according to that ordour, he humblie desyred, in the said James name, to haue a competent tyme for his compareance, quherthrough he might remow that scandell; lykas, the said James alreadie, be his owne letter, wreittin to the Presbytrie of Strathbogie, of the dait at York, the twentieth of Februarie, 1644, had offerred als much, as the forsaid letter at more lenth bears. And incase that the bretheren vold insist and reject the forsaid offer, the said Mr. William Stewart, in name forsaid, did appeale to the nixt Generall Assemblie, ther to resaw ther determination in the said processe; and, in the mean tyme, protested that they sould proceed no further against the said James Vrquhart till the Generall Assemblie sould determin heirin. And incaice that they proceedit any further, he protested ther proceeding sould be null, inrespect of their offer to produce the partie befor the civill and ecclesiasticall judge. And the said Mr. William Stewart produced ane letter, vreitten and subscrywed be the said Alexander Fraser, for his warrand, bearing the particulars aboue specified, and desyred the said protestatioun and appella-

tioun to be insert in the presbytrie bookis, and to haue ane act thervpon. The bretheren, taking the mater to ther consideratioun, findis that they haue not power to grant any continowatioun, both in respect of the command of the Generall Assemblie and Synod of Murray to proceid heirin *instante*. Nevertheles, the bretheren promised the sentence sould not be pronouncd till the [] Maij nixt, that Philorth might acquaint the [] of the generall heirvith, that according to their [] the presbitry might proceid, and ordained Mr. George Chalmer, clerk to the presbitrie, to insert the act in the presbitrie book, and giue the said Mr. William Stewart the extract heirof, according to his desyr.

The said day, gryt drunkenes and prophanatioun of the Lordis day was Meldrum. regraited be the elderis of Glas to be vithin the parochin since the death of vmquhill Mr. William Miln, ther minister. Mr. George Meldrum ordained to censure the same severlie, and their fornicatoris to pey four merkis. The nixt meeting at Botarie, fifteenth Maij. Mr. George Chalmer exerceses; Mr. Henrie Ross adds.

Att Botarie, 15th Maij, 1644.

Mr. Robert Irving excused for his last absence.

The said day, it was inquired be some of the bretheren if they sould re-saue subscriptions to the League and Covenant, since they had sent south the names of all their non subscribers, and now, quhen they ver to administer the sacrament of the Lordis Supper, some did offer to subscriyv. The bretherin thocht meet to continow all of that sort to the advyse of the Assemblie.

The said day, the bretheren reported that all of them had closed the processe of James Vrquhart of Old Craige; Patrik Meldrum, somtyme of Iden; and Adam Gordoun. Quhervpon the sentence of excommunication was pronouncd against them be the moderator, and everie brother ordained to intimat the said sentence in their seuerall pulpitis the nixt Saboth, and to report their diligence the nixt day.

James Vrquhart and his associates ex-communicate.

The said day, Mr. James Gordoun, at Kinnor, informit the bretheren that Arthur Duncan was cohabiting in fornicatioun with Christian Rind, and that it was surmised they ver married be a masse preist. The bretheren, considering that the Actis of our Generall Assemblie declares all such marriages to be null, ordained Mr. James to summond them both to the nixt day.

The said day, Mr. Robert Jamesone, Mr. Robert Vatson, Mr. Richard Maitland, on the leitis for going in commissioun to the Generall Assemblie, and the Lord Gordon and Laird of Kempkairne, for ruling elderis to the said Assemblie, Mr. Richard Maitland and the Lord Gordon ver chosen, be pluralitie of voyces, to keep the Assemblie the nixt meeting, the twenty-ninth Maij. Mr. James Gordon, at Rothemay, exerceises, and Mr. Alexander Fraser adds.

Att Botarie, 29th Maij, 1644.

Gordone and Fraser. Conveined the moderator and remanent bretheren. Mr. Henrie Ross, Mr. George Chalmer, Mr. Robert Irving, absent. Mr. James Gordoun at Rothemay exercised. Mr Alexander Fraser addit, 1 Cor. 1, v. 3. Ther travailis allowed.

The said day vas presented ane letter from the commissioners of the Generall Assemblie, of the daitt twelfth Aprilis, 1644, shewing their ordinance to Mr. Johne Adamsone, minister at Edinburgh, to excommunicate sumarlie George Marques of Huntlie; Alexander Irving, younger of Drum; Robert Irving, his brother; Sir Johne Gordoun of Haddo; William Seatone of Schethine; William Innes of Tippetie; Mr. James Kennedy, servitor to the said Marques; and Thomas Hay, servitor to the said Sir Johne Gordoun, for their rebellious conspiracie and insurrectione against this kirk and kingdome; as also, shewing the performance of the said ordinance be Mr. Johne Adamsone, on the fourteenth Aprilis, in the East Kirk of Edinburgh, and so desyring intimatioun of the said sentence to be mad throug all our kirkis, quhilk the bretheren ver ordained to doe the nixt Saboth, and to report their diligence the nixt day.

Lykvys, the said day vas presented ane letter from the clerk of the Commissioun of the Generall Assemblie, relative to ane act of the Comittie of Estaitis of the daitt eighth Maii, requyring the comitties of warr in the seuerall shyres to nominat and delyver to the ministeris ane man to be furnished be the ministeris for the present expeditioun to England; quhilk act the bretheren being willing to obtemperate, resolved to present befor the committies, and vpon ther presenting of the men, promised to furnish them vith levye money and armes, according to the ordinance.

The bretheren reported that all of them had intimate the excommunication of James Vrquhart of Old Craig, Patrik Meldrum, somtyme of Iden, and Adam Gordoun.

The said day, William Gib, Janat Harper, his vyf, William Turtry, George Morrison, Jean Vyld, Robert Shand, Janat Harper, parochineris of Rothemay, being sumonded for their ryotous drinking and prophanatioun of the Lordis day, by tulzieing, being a day also of solemne humiliatioun, compeired. The mater being referred to probatioun, was not onlie proven, but lykvys confessed be the most part of themselves; was ordained to satisfie as followes, *viz.*: Robert Shand, for his cariage the said day, in drinking and keiping companie vith the rest that ver excessivlie drunk, ordained to satisfie as ane fornicatour; William Gib, for leauing the sermon, and drinking and tulzieing vnder night, ordained to stand three Saboths in sackcloth, and pey ten merkis; Janat Harper, for selling drink vnder night, drinking and tulzieing vith the rest, ordained to satisfie as ane adultress in repentance, and pey eight merkis; and George Morrison to satisfie as ane adulterer, and pey eight merkis.

Gib, Harper,
Turterie,
Morrison,
Vyld.

The said day, Arthour Duncan and Christan Rind, being sumonded for receipt of masse preistis, for solemnizing ther mariage be a masse preist, called, compeired not. Ordained to be summondit *pro 2^a*.

Duncan and
Rind.

Att Botarie, 12th Junij, 1644.

The said day, Mr. William Reid handled the controversie, *De invocatione sanctorum*. His travaillis allowed.

The said day, was presented ane letter from the commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie, of the dait twenty-seventh April, declaring the excommunicatioun of James Earle of Montros, Lodvick Earl of Crawford, Robert Earl of Nidsdail, James Vicount of Aboyne, James Lord Ogilvie, and John Lord Herries, for their rebellious invading of their native kingdome in the south vith all hostilitie, quhilk was done be Mr. John [], minister at Edinburgh, the twenty-sixth Aprilis, according to the ordinance of the commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie, and desyring the said sentence to be intimat through all the kirkis the first Saboth efter the said aduertisment come to our handis.

The said day, the bretheren reported they had made publict intimatioun of the excommunicatioun of the Marques of Huntlie and his adherentis in ther present rebellious in the north, *vt supra*.

Compeired Arthur Duncan, and being accused for resawing the benefitt of mariage from a masse preist, denyed the same, and offerred to giue his oath thervpon; and being accused for scandellous conversing in Christan

Duncan.

Rind hir hous, not being maried vith hir, confessed the same, and submitted himself to the presbytrie for quhat he had done. The bretheren referred him to the session of Dumbennand.

Att Rynnie, 27th Junij, 1644.

The said day, the minister regraited the gryt prophanatioune of the Lordis day, by bleiching of cloth, drinking, and not keiping the examinatiouns on the Saboth afternoone. They ver ordained to satisfie as adulterers; and the not keipers of the examinatiouns on the Lordis day to satisfie as absents from the kirk.

The said day, the bretheren reported that all of them had intimat the ex-communicatioun of Montros and his associatis, *vt supra*.

Mr. Richard Maitland, commissioner to the Generall Assemblie, being returned, reported he had delyvered James Murray his forty shillings, and for the Covenant, four shillings, quhervpon he produced the said James his tiket of recept.

Lykvys he reported that the not subscribers of the League and Covenant ver ordained be the Generall Assemblie to be processed befor the presbitry; and such as vent out in this rebellion vith the Marques of Huntlie, to be tryed and censured be the presbytrie.

At Dumbennand, 17th July, 1644.

The minister reported they haue a lauer for baptisme, cups, for the communion, and linings for the same vse, dedicat be the Lady Marques of Huntlie.

Ther vas no scoole found at Dumbennand, quhilk the presbytry thought meet to be amendit; and the vhole elderis promised ane firlote victuall of everie pleugh vithin the parochin, or then twenty shillings, for manteining ane scoole; and the scoole ordained to be at Rawes of Huntlie; and the parochin of Kinnoir ordained to concurre vith them in the said comon cause.

Att Rothemay, vltimo July, 1644.

The said day, it vas regraited the Lady Rothemay communicat not, nor yet many of hir familie, and that scho keips the church onlie in the summer tyme. The said Lady being for the tyme in Aberdene, the bretheren thought meet that vpon hir returne, Mr. Joseph Brodie, Mr. James Gordoun at Kinnoir, sould goe vith hir owne minister, and desyr hir to communicat *primo quoque tempore*, vtherwayes that the processe vould goe on against her.

Compeired Michaell Wreight, manslayer of Robert Knight, who being Wreight. resident in Keyth for the tyme, and was most villing to satisfie the church, and seing he could not haue *tutum accessum* to Inch, quher the same was committed, Mr. Alexander Ross declared that ther presbytrie ver content that he sould mak his publict repentance in Keith and Grange, quhilk the said Michaell was ordained to begin the next Saboth.

The said day, was presented ane letter from the Commissionaris of the Generall Assemblie, of the daitt thirteenth July, schewing the great mercie of God tovardis our armie in their late encounter with Prince Rupert his armie, second July, at Long Marstoun, four mylis from York, quher they obtained a singular victorie, for quhich caus solemne thankis was giffen to God for so great a benefit throughout the armie, seventh July, and so the presbytrie, vith the armie, desyred the same might be done heir in all the congregatiouns of Godis people, quhilk euerie brother was ordained to intimat the nixt Saboth, and keip the said thanksgiuing the Saboth ensuing.

Att Abercherdour, 14th August, 1644.

The minister, Mr. Richard Maitland, remowed and censured ; the elderis being suorne, and seuerallie posed concerning his doctrine, lyf, and conversatione, gaue him, in one voyce, approbatioun in all.

The minister regraited that some of his elderis keiped not orderlie, nor walked not as became men of their office, *viz.*, Robert Creichtoun of Corskie, John Abernethie. The bretheren thocht meet thes tuo elderis sould be suspendit from their office to the presbytrie their further pleasur.

The minister regraited the vant of the Laird of Frendraught and Carnusie their concurrence to his discipline. The bretheren thocht fitt to send Mr. Joseph Brodie, Mr. Robert Watsone, vith Knockorth, commissioneris, to ask the laird his reason of not keiping vith his minister and assisting his discipline.

Att Gairtlie, 20th August, 1644.

The said day, was presented ane letter from the Commissionaris of the Generall Assemblie, daitted vltimo Julii, requyring the bretheren who had not sent furth ther men to the expeditione in England, to give forty libs. to the captainis, or any having power from Colonel Askein to vplift the same.

The bretheren resolved to obey the former Act of the Committie, and to adhere to the same, be reasone they had provyded armes alreadie, and had presented the said Act befor the Comittie of Aberdein and Bamf, and took instrument thervpon, [] ver in readines to furnish ther men [] presented to them be the said Committie.

Mr. George Meldrum ordained [] Issobell Malcome hir processe.

The said day, vas presented ane letter from the Presbytrie of Brechin, regraiting that Mr. Richard Maitland had giuen the benefit of mariage to the Lord Oliphant, befor his satisfacioun to the discipline of Montros for his fornicatioun committed in the said brugh, and therfor desyring the bretheren to try the said mater, and to tak such course theranent as may proue satisfactorie to the discipline of the kirk. The bretheren referred the tryall of the said mater to Mr. Richard his ounie presence the nixt day of meeting.

Att Botarie, 11th Septembris, 1644.

Maitland.
Oliphant.

Anent the regrait of the Presbytrie of Brechen against Mr. Richard Maitland for marieing the Lord Oliphant vithout a testimoniall from Montros, quhervnto the said Mr. Richard answered, that he had not gone on to the solemnizing of that mariage befor he had vreitten to the minister of Munros to goe on in the proclamatioun of his bandis vith him *pari passu*, and being informed vith their proceeding in the said proclamatioun, and no answer being returned, nor impediment mentioned be any letter from Munros, he took the Laird Frendraught and Lord Oliphant obleiged, vnder a pecuniall sowme, that the said Lord Oliphant sould satisfie their discipline in quhat they could lay to his charge, quhervpon he proceedit, at the earnest desyr of the Laird of Frendraught, to the solemnizing of the mariage, and also that Oliphant sould report his testimoniall from Munros vith all diligence.

Att Botarie, 25th Septembris, 1644.

The said day, no doctrine, inrespect the exerceiser vas abstracted throug the troubles of the tyme, and for fear of Irish armie, vas forced to leaue ther houses.

The said day, it vas enqyred be one of the bretheren if it be lawfull,

for alledgit socerie, to tak the suspect persons oath, quhilk vas alledgit to be the practise of some bretheren vithin the province. The bretheren thocht not such courses lawfull; referred the consideratioun heiroy to the provinciall.

Att Botarie, 21st November, 1644.

The said day, Mr. Joseph Brodie having returned from the Assemblie, reported ther vas a Commission appoynted to meet at Forress, the second Tuysday of Januar, 1645, for plantatioun of the kirk of Elgin, and some other particulars, quher the rest of the bretheren who ver absent in Elgin ver ordained to keip.

The said day, the moderator produced ten copies of the principall acts of the last Generall Assemblie, and destributed the same to the bretheren, and desyred them to bring their pryces the nixt [day] viz., ten shillings for everie on copie.

Att Botarie, 11th December, 1644.

The said day, it vas regrated that the publict fastis on week dayes vas not so weill keiped be many as it ought, inrespect many abstaines not from their service vork on such dayes. Quhervpon it vas ordained vorkers on the day of publict fast sould be censured as Saboth breakers.

Att Botarie, 1st January, 1645.

Mr. Robert Irving handled the controversie, *De libero arbitrio*. His travaillis allowed.

The said day, the moderator reported, since the last meeting, ther vas ane advertisement from the Commissioners of the Generall Assemblie, to his hand, containing the indiction of ane Generall Assemblie, to meet at Edinburgh, the 22d of this instant, speciallie for cognoscing the directorie of worship and order of kirk government, quhich vas come down vith some of our commissioners from London, and therfor ordaining, vith all expedition, to mak choise of our commissioners, to be sent to Edinburgh at the tyme appoynted; and, vithall, to keip a publict fast, the first Lordis day of January, both for a happie close to this ensuing Assemblie, and also a blissing vpon the procedour of the Parliament, quhilk vas to sitt down the first Tuysday, Januarij, quherof having aduertised the bretheren seuerallie to mak intimatioun in their pulpitis of the said fast, they re-

ported this day they had all obeyed, and had giuen notice therof to thair people.

The said day, the bretheren proceedit to the electioun of their commissioners. They put vpon the list Mr. Joseph Brodie, minister at Keyth, and Mr. Robert Watsone, minister at Grange, for the ministrie; and for ruling elderis, George Lord Gordoun and the Laird of Kempkairne. The bretheren being resolved to send but one minister and a ruling elder, mad choyse of Mr. Brodie and my Lord Gordoun for their commissioners.

The said [day] Mr. Robert Irving excused his absence.

Att Botarie, 18th Februarii, 1645.

No meeting, becaus of the enimie vas for the tyme within the boundis of the presbytrie, so that the bretheren could not saiffie convein together; but the moderator, by letter, desyred the bretheren to meet that day fourtein dayes.

Att Botarie, 5th Martii, 1645.

No meeting, for the reason forsaid; and, besydes, the vhole bretheren ver forced to fle from their houses.

Att Botarie, 19th Martii, 1645.

Conveined, the moderator, and tuo of the bretheren nixt adjacent; all the rest being absent, becaus of the broknes of the countrey, and some of them scarclic yet returned to their owne houses; and appoynted that day eight dayes for a more plenarie convention, and the moderator to advyse the rest of the bretheren for that effect.

Att Botarie, 26th Martii, 1645.

Conveined, the moderator, and Mr. Robert Jamesone, Mr. George Chalmer, Mr. George Meldrum; all the rest absent, vpon the report of some two or three hundreth Highlanders, vho ver sorning and plundering within the boundis of the presbytrie, vnder pretext of guarding the Earle of Airlie, vho vas at Huntlie for the tyme.

Att Botarie, 2d Aprilis, 1645.

The said day, Mr. Joseph Brodie, commissioner, returned, and, being asked of his diligence, quhilk he having reported, vas fund faithfull in his commission.

The said day, the commissioner reported that ther was ane supplicatioun giuen in to the Generall Assemblie be the Presbytrie of Turreff, requyring the church of Innerkethnie and Abercherdour to be joyned to thair number, and that he had supplicat for such kirkis as of old belonged to the Province of Murray and Presbytrie of Strathbogie, viz., the Presbytrie of Fordyce, the church of Forge and Mortlach, [which] being red and considered, was referred to the comittie, to be holden at Aberdein, for the visitatioun of the [] in May nixt.

The said day, Mr. Joseph Brodie declared he had vsed all meanis for going ouer Spey, to have keiped the Provinciaill Assembly; and for that effect had writtten to Buckie for passage, and was refused, as his letter theranent produced beares.

Att Botarie, 16th Aprilis, 1645.

Conveined, the moderator, and on or tuo vith him; the rest absent, in-respect of the gryt troubles of the countrey. Quhervpon it was concludit be such as ver present, that they sould meet the nixt Vedensday; quhilk failing, the nixt thereafter; and so furth everie week till ther sould be full convention; and the moderator promised to aduertise the absents of this conclusion.

Att Botarie, 5th August, 1645.

Conveined, the moderator, Mr. Robert Jameson, Mr. George Chalmer, Mr. George Meldrum; the rest absent; and seing ther could be no convenience of meetting had this long tyme bygone, be reason of continowall troubles, armies going among vs euerie week almost; quhervpon the moderator, vith such as ver present, resolved to meet twentieth August, and promised to aduertise all the absents of the said day. And becaus the exerceiseris had been long absent, and not being sure of doctrine the nixt day, having the occasion of Mr. Thomas Johnstoun, who had his testificat from the Professor of Diuinitie in Aberdein of his privat exerceising, and desyring to be hard among vs, was appoynted to add the nixt day, and Mr. Alexander Gordon to exerceise.

Att Botarie, 20th August, 1645.

The said day, Mr. George Chalmer reported that William Watt, murtherer, was fugitive to the boundis of the Presbytrie of Turreff. The

moderator ordained to aduertise Mr. Alexander Garden, minister at Forge, that he be not resett among them.

Att Botarie, 10th September, 1645.

The said day, Mr. George Chalmer regraited the vant of necessarie maintenance and accommodatioun, and hauing the vhole burden of Rynnie and Essie, requyred ane act of transportatioun. The bretheren, taking the mater to ther consideratioun, ordained ane edict to be served at both the paroch kirkis; and becaus the provinciall was to intervein betwixt that and the nixt presbiteriall meeting, referred the edict to be called at Elgin the seventh of October nixt.

Att Botarie, 8th July, 1646.

The said day, compeired John Paterson, being summondit by ane reference from the sessioun of Dumbennand, and being accused of incest with Bessie Geddes, his vyfes sister, confessed the same. The said John ordained to pey forty libs., and stand bearfooted in sackcloth twenty-five Saboths; and the said Bessie to satisfie in brankis and joggs to the contentment of the parochin.

Att Rynnie, 26th July, 1646.

The said day, the bretheren having conveyned, and the moderator having shoun the cause of ther meetting in that congregatioun, and how discipline was managed for the restraint of sinne and vyce, to the end if any thing was wanting for the furtherance ether of Godis vorship or exercise of discipline, that the bretheren ver readie to affoord ther best concurrence and assistance; and vithall did adjure the elderis, with vplifted handis, to declare freelie quhat they knew vorthie of reproche or admonitioun in ether ther tuo ministeris, Mr. Henrie Ross and Mr. George Chalmer, and to this effect did remow them till the elderis ver hard quhat they had to say.

And, first, concerning the said Mr. Henrie, they deponed that he was altogether vncapable of any publict function, being so infatuated that he did misknow his owne vyf and children, nor was conscious to himself ether of his vordis or actions. All quhich the bretheren did evidentlie sie to be of trueth, to ther gryt greif. Forder, that the said Mr. Henrie he had borne no charge in the ministrie these three yeiris bygone; and being euerie day more vnable, the elderis desyred the bretheren he sould be prohibited to

midle vith any part of the ministeriall function. Secondlie, they declared that Mr. George Chalmer was faithfull in his calling, and blamles in lyf and conversation. The elderis being remowed, and Mr. George Chalmer being demandit concerning ther fidelitie and concurrence in discipline, ver approuen; and George Gordon of Rynnie desyred to assist discipline quhen he residis vithin the parochin; and George Gordon in Gulburne admitted elder, and gaue his oath of fidelitie.

William Young, officiar, was found faithfull in his charge, and continowed in his office.

The said day, the minister and elderis regraited the vant of ane schoole for training vp of the youth, having been in vse therof befor the lait troubles, and the bretheren finding a provision for the same, ordained to provyd ane qualified man for that effect vith all diligence, and send him to the presbytry for his tryall to the said charge.

And becaus ther was ane reference from the last Provinciall Assemblie to the presbitry, to sie quhat maintenance was provyded for the said Mr. George Chalmer his service, and to consider of the competencie therof, fand that he had receaued no mor since his entrie to the ministrie ther but onlie two hundreth merkis and aught bollis victuall yeirlie, quhich the said Mr. Henrie did at first dimitt off his locall stipend for the sustentatioun of the said Mr. George as his helper in the ministrie, notwithstanding that the parochineris, at the said Mr. George his entrie, had bound themselves (becaus they fand such a part as Mr. Henrie dimitted to be so vnconsiderable as it could not serve for sufficient maintenance), to pay yeirlie more attour fourtie merkis money and aught bollis victuall, (quhich befor they ver in vse to pay to ane reader,) and that aye and so long as the said Mr. Hendrie did enjoy the rest of the stipend; quhich aught bollis and forty merkis, after the discease or remowall of Mr. Hendrie, sould returne againe to the vse of ane reader and schoolmaster; and suchlyk, besydes the said forty merkis and aught bollis victuall, the parochineris had obleiged themselves vnto the said Mr. George fourtie libs. at his entrie, to build ane hous vpon the manse of Essie for his present accommodatioun; for the verificatioun quherof, the said Mr. George exhibited ane decreit arbitrall, containing ane submission on the ane syde to Mr. James Gordon, minister at Kinnoir, and subscryved be Alexander Gordon of Merdrum and George Gordon of Knockespok, for themselves, and taking burden for the rest of the parochine, giuing power to the said Mr. James to fill wp the blank, quhich was done be

him accordinglie, in the termes aboue specified; the quhilk decreit the parochineris acknowledged and confessed as said is, but had performed nothing therof as yet, but ver content for the tyme bygone to assigne the said Mr. George to ane band of tuo hundreth merkis restand be Mr. Henrie Ross to the comongood of Rynnie and Essie; quhich the bretheren, considering to be imployed to ane pious vse, being bestowed as said is, gaue their approbation thervnto, quhervith the said Mr. George seimed to be content for tymes bygone; but finding the parochineris averse from contributing for his further maintenance in tyme comming, in respect (as they pretendit) Mr. Henrie enjoyed the most part of the stipend and boare no burden in the ministrie, quherfor the said Mr. George desyred the bretheren to grant him ane act of transportatioun, or then consider how he might be able to liue in that charge in tyme comming.

Quhilk the bretheren hauing thocht maturlie vpon, and hauing hard that Mr. Henrie his vyfe and children, and vther of ther liuest friendis (himself not being capable) ther present, ver content presentlie that the said Mr. Henrie sould remow out of the parochin, and to dimitt the residue of the stipend in fauoris of Mr. George, vpon such resonable content as the presbitry sould think fitt, provyding the said Mr. George sould pay him for his house and manse, according to the just vorth therof, presentlie to be estimat be the bretheren; with quhich motion the bretheren being veill pleased, finding that it vould be ane meane to settle the ministrie in that parochin, and also considering the indigence and necessitie of the said Mr. Henrie, advysed the said Mr. George to bargan presentlie for the hous [] plenishing therein, and altho the [value] therof sould exceed the provision of the law, yet, neuer the less, to pay to the said Mr. Henrie as much as the bretheren (vho sould be appoyntit for that effect) sould think it vorth; to the quhich Mr. George answered, that he vould be ruled be the determination of his bretheren in that poynt, provyding alwayes, that the presbitry (quhensoeuer it sould pleas God to remow him by death or vthervayes), vould assure him of ther concurrence and assistance, to sie him or his re-founded by his successor, of as much as they sould determine him to giue presentlie to the said Mr. Henrie, hous and bigging left in as good case by him as now they are at his present entrie; quhervnto the bretheren, all in one voyce, consented, and promised, lykvys, to obtaine the inserting of this present in synodall book of the province. Immediatlie heirvpon, the presbytrie designed Mr. Robert Jamesone, minister at Botarie; Mr. Richard

Maitland, minister at Abercherdour ; Mr. Robert Chein, minister at Kinethmont, sone in law to Mr. Hendrie Ross ; Alexander Gordon of Merdrum, to go and sight the saidis hous and manse, and equallie and indifferentlie, for both parties, to estimat and appreciat the same, according to the just vorth, and report ther judgment to the bretheren. Quhich, quhen they had maturlie considered and thought vpon, they reported the hous and the rest of the bigging vpon the manse, together vith such plenishing as ves within the hous for the tyme, to be vorth, if not better than ane thousand merkis ; quhich the presbytrie advysed the said Mr. George to pey, in readie money, to the said Mr. Henrie, and Mr. Henrie to remow himself and his familie vith all convenient diligence ; quhervnto both parties most willinglie accorded.

The said day, the parishoneris finding Mr. George Chalmer, their minister, settled now in a competent vay of liuing, by the demissione of Mr. Henrie Ross, at the desyre of the presbitry, and to giue the said Mr. George further encouragment, did freelie resigne the tak of the viccarage, and small teyndis of the tuo parishes (quhich Mr. Henrie Ross had formerlie disponed to them for a certaine dutie), into the handis of Mr. George, vith full power to him to midle vith the said viccarages as any of his predecessoris in that station.

The said day, Mr. Richard Maitland reported that the Lady Frendraught answered, for hir not frequenting the church and heiring the word, schoe sould keep the church quher hir husband vent, quhilk vas not vithin boundis of the Presbytrie of Strathbogie.

Att Gairtlie, 27th August, 1646.

The said day, Mr. John Gordon vas presented to the presbytrie, for entering schoolmaster at the said kirk, vho vas ordained to haue ane firlete victuall of euerie pleugh, tuentie libs. of the common good, vith the casualities of baptisme and mariage ; and the said Mr. Johne, the nixt day, to haue his tryall for qualificatioun of his literature in handling the first Ode of Horas.

Att Botarie, 16th September, 1646.

Conveined, moderator and bretheren.

Absent, Mr. William Reid, Mr. Robert Irving. Mr. George Chalmer excused his former absens.

The said day, Mr. John Gordon taught ane gramer lesson, first Ode of Horas, and ves found qualified to teach ane gramer schoole, and vas referred back to the session of Gartly for his entrie ther; but, in the meane-tyme, ther vas presented ane letter from William Reid, shoving that he intendit to haue ane able man for that place, vho sould both teach the schoole and also help him in the ministerie. The bretheren, thinking good of the motion, ordained him to performe this his promise betuixt this and Mertimes, as he vould be answerable.

Buivie, Hogge, Andrew Buivie, Margaret Hoge, Thomas Thomsone, and Mariorie Thomsone, Grant, adultereris in Grange, *vt supra*, sumonded for ther contumacie to the decreit of the presbytrie, called, and not compeiring, ordained to be processed vith excommunicatioun.

Geddes. Mr. James Gordon, minister at Kinnoir, reported that Bessie Geddes Patersone. had begun hir repentance, and John Patersone had promised to satisfie.

Fiddes. Compeired James Fiddes, in Dumbennand, and being accused of his alledgit incest vith Catheren Forbes, denyed the same; and being posed, on his oath, refused to giue the same, till the nixt day; quhilk he vas ordained to keep.

Smart. Mr. James Gordon, minister at Rothemay, reported that Mr. Thomas Smart had compeired befor the sessioun, and had assured them of satisfactioun after Halloday, in respect for the present he vas employed in his [] in Boyne, and could not keep euerie day.

Watt and Guthrie. Mr. Robert Watsone reported that Gilbert Watt and Elspet Guthrie ver going on in their repentance.

Crukshank. Mr. Robert Jamesone ordained to process Elspet Crukshank, contumax to the decreit of the presbytrie.

Robertsone. Alexander Robertsone, in Glas, sumonded *pro 2^a vt supra*, not compeiring, ordained to be sumonded *pro 3^a*.

Browne. Issobell Browne, in Rynye, sumonded *pro 2^a vt supra*, not compeiring, ordained to be sumonded *pro 3^a*.

Crawford. Catheren Crafurd, in Glas, sumonded for hir contumacie to their sessioun, not compeiring, ordained to be sumonded *pro 2^a*.

Milne, and Dun. John Milne, in Glas, adulterer vith Margaret Dun, sumonded, and not compeiring, ordained to be sumonded *pro 2^a*.

Slorach, Johnston, Innes, and Watt. William Slorach, in Botarie, sumonded for his sexfold fornicatioun vith Margaret Johnstoun; William Innes, trelaps in fornicatioun vith Janat Watt, not compeiring, ordained to be sumonded *pro 2^a*.

The said day, George Pirie, in Botarie, being long since declared con- Pirie.
tumax to the decreit of the presbitry, sumonded, and not compeiring, or-
dained to be processed.

Compeired John Steinson, in Keyth, and confessed his cohabiting in for- Steinson.
nicatioun with Elspet Gordon ; the quhilk Elspet confessed hir fornicatioun, Gordon.
and to be vith child to ane Irish ; and the said John his fall, being the third,
ordained to pay twenty libs., and mak his repentance, in sackcloth, to the
contentment of the congregatioun ; and the said Elspet to pay eight libs.,
and mak hir repentance sex Saboths, and to separate presentlie.

Compeired George Low, in Keyth, and confessed his adulterie with Low.
Margaret Gray. Ordained to pay twenty libs. each of them, and mak ther Gray.
repentance, in sackcloth, according to order.

Compeired William Hendrie and Beatrix Gordon, in Keyth, and con- Hendrie.
fessed their fall in fornicatioun befor ther mariage. Referred back to the Gordon.
Session of Keyth for ther censure.

Compeired Barbara Anderson, in Keyth, and confessed hir fornicatioun Anderson.
with John Steinson, Johne Stable, and once befor. Was ordained to satisfie
as ane adulteress.

The next meetting the last of September.

Mr. Robert Irving exerceises, and Mr. William Reid addis.

Att Botarie, vltimo Septembris, 1646.

Conveined, the moderator and bretheren.

Absent, Mr. Robert Irving, Mr. William Reid. No doctrine in respect
of thes tuo absentis, on quhom the charge lay.

The said day, Mr. Robert Watson reported that he had done nothing
vith his recusant adulterers, and that in respect of ther minacing speeches,
threatning him vith fyre and plundering if he sould proceed any further vith
them ; the consideratioun quherof referred to the Provinciall Assemblie.

The said day, James Geddes, in Grange, being sumonded for sclander- Geddes.
ing famous persons vith sorcerie, called, compeired not ; ordained to be
sumonded *pro 2^o*

Bessie Steill, in Grange, having compeired befor the session, and con- Jak and Steill.
fessed her adulterie vith Alexander Jak, in Abercherdour, sumonded,
called, not compering, ordained to be sumonded *pro 2^o* ; and Mr. Richard
Maitland to sumond the said Alexander to the next day.

John Patersone, in Dumbennand, ordained to begin his repentance, *vt supra*. Patersone.

- Fiddes. James Fiddes, in Dumbennand, being sumonded, *apud acta*, to compeir and answer for his alledgit incest, called, compeired not; quherfor, seing he refused to giue his oath the last day, and promised to keep and purge himself this day, vas declared guiltie, and ordained to be sumonded to heir himself sentenced.
- Cruskshank. Mr. Robert Jamesone ordained to process Elspet Crukshank, and the rest of his recusantis.
- Robertsone. Compeired, Alexander Robertsone, in Glas, and for his contumacie to ther sessioun, and fornicatioun, vas ordained to satisfie as relaps in fornicatioun, and pay eight merkis.
- Milne. Compeired, John Milne, in Glas, and confessed his adulterie with
Dun. Margaret Dun. Ordained to satisfie ther session, according to the ordour.
- Crafurd. Catheren Crafurd, being sumonded to ansuer for hir contumacie, *vt supra*, called, compeired not. Ordained to be sumonded *pro 2^o*.
- Steinsson. John Steinsson and Elspet Gordon, in Keyth, being sumonded, *apud*
Gordon. *acta*, the last Saboth, to compeir befor the presbitry, to answer for not obeying the decreit of the presbytrie, and continowing in ther former cohabitioun, *vt supra*, not compeiring, ver declared contumaces, and ordained to be processed by the nixt minister that preaches at the said church.
- Hendrie. Compeired George Hendrie, in Keyth, and confessed his incest with
Forbes. Janat Forbes, his mother brotheris vyfe. Ordained to pey forty libs., and mak his repentance, in sackcloth, to the contentment of the congregatioun.
- Wishert. The said day, Margaret Vishert, in Keyth, being sumonded for hir
Shepherd. adulterie with Johne Shepherd, in Aberdein, quhilk scho confessed befor the sessioun, called, not compeiring, ordained to be sumonded *pro 2^a*; and the commissioneris from Aberdein to the next Assemblie, to be advertised to send bak the man.
- Walker. Margaret Walker, in Keyth, having been accused of fornicatioun with divers Irishes, and speciallie vith one criple among them, confessed hir fall with the criple, [but] refused the rest. This being her third fall, vas sumonded to this day; not compeiring, ordained to be sumonded [*pro 2^o*].
- Barclay. John Barclay, in Keyth, hauing compeired befor the sessioun, and being accused of incest with Isobell Aquhynanne, the mother, and Elspet Gordon, hir daughter, refused both, notwithstanding it vas prouen in his

presence, be Androw Chrystie and James Thomson, elderis of the parish, that he confessed to them he had carnall dealing vith Elspet Gordon, the dochter, and that he had lyen tuentie nights in the naked bed with hir mother. To the quhilk the said John answered, that drunkennes mad him onlie confesse that to the said elderis. Being summonded to this day, and not compeiring, ordained to be sumonded *pro 2^o*.

The said day, Alexander Stable, in Keyth, being sumonded for qua- Stable. drilaps in fornicatioun, called, compeired not. Ordained to be sumonded *pro 2^o*.

Isobell Browne, in Noth of Rynye, being sumonded *pro 3^o*, for co- Browne. habiting in adulterie with Alaster Mackquayr, called, compeired not; ordained to pay tuentie lib., and to mak hir repentance, in sackcloth, to the contentment of the parish.

The said day, the vhole bretheren reported that they had begun the practeis of the directorie concerning publict worship at the former day appoynted, viz., twentieth Septembris.

The bretheren remoued seuerallie and censured, ver approuen. Mr. Alexander Fraser, Mr. Robert Watson, Mr. James Gordon, minister of Rothemay, on the list for to be moderator. Mr. Alexander Fraser was chosen.

Att Botarie, 25th November, 1646.

The said day, compeired William Seifvright and George Stronach, in Glas, and being accused of sorcerie, in allotting and giuing over some land to the old goodman (as they call it), denyed the same; and, becaus it was so alledgit, they promised to manure said land. The brethren, taking the mater to their consideratioun, continowed their censure till the performance of this ther promis. Seifvright and Stronach.

The said day, was produced ane letter from the Commissioners of the Generall Assemblie, requyring the intimatioun in the seuerall churches vithin the presbitry, of the excommunicatioun of the Earle of Seaforth; James Ogilvie, somtyme Erle of Airlie; Alaster M'Donald; David Grahame, somtyme of Gorthie; Patrik Grahame, sone to the Laird of Inshbrakie; Donald Robertstone, somtyme called Tutor Strowan; Johnne Stewart of Schearglasse; Colonell William Stewart. The bretheren ordained to intimat this against the nixt day.

Att Botarie, 9th December, 1646.

The said day, compeired Johne of Achynachie, and desyred the bretheren to proceed with the sentence of excommunicatioun against Walter Innes of Pathnick, for the slaughter of Alexander Gordone, his father. The bretheren, considering that, by his remowall from the kingdome, he had taken the fact vpon him, yet, becaus he vas not so declared be the civill magistrate in being denounced to the horne, quhilk the said Johne Gordon promised to doe, and bring the executioun therof to the nixt day, against the quhich tyme the bretheren ver ordained to giue him ane publict citatioun out ther pulpitis, to keep the said day; with certificatioun, if he compeired not, and gave satisfaction, the sentence sould be pronounced the said day.

Att Botarie, 16th December, 1646.

Innes. The said day, Walter Innes of Pathnick being cited out the seuerall pulpitis to compeir befor the presbytrie, and giue satisfactioun for the slaughter of Alexander Gordon of Achnyachie, called, compeired not; as also, Johne Gordon of Achynachie produced the executioun of his denuncatioun to the horne. The bretheren, taking the mater to ther consideratioun, thocht meet to pronounce the sentence of excommunicatioun against the said Walter Innes presentlie; quhilk vas done be the moderator, and ordained to be intimat the nixt Saboth through the whole presbytrie.

Robertsons. Compeired George Robertsons, in Glas, and being accused for brak of Saboth, and giueing scandellous speech to his minister, denyed the same. The minister ordained to led probatioun of the former accusations befor the session, against the nixt day, and the said George sumonded, *apud acta*, to keep for that effect.

Att Botarie, 7th Januarii, 1647.

The said day, compeired Mr. George Watsons, with ane letter from Sir William Forbes of Cragivar, containing ane list of some men for a minister to be admitted to the church of Keyth, *viz.*, Mr. Robert Watsons, minister at Grange; Mr. Androw Abercrombie, minister at Fintray; Mr. Alexander Garioch, minister at Cushnie; Mr. Johne Menzies, regent, in New Aberdein; desyring the opinion and advyse of the presbytrie, in the said busines. The bretheren, takin the mater to their consideratioun,

thought it not expedient to giue ane present advyse of the forsaid men, vithout the knowledge of the parishoneris, quhom it chieflie concerned, and therfor ordained the parishoneris to be acquainted vith the forsaid list, and to keep the nixt day of meetting, that both parish and presbytrie may mak choice of ane able man for that charge; and also desyred the Laird of Cragivar to haue ane present the said day, for the effect forsaid.

The nixt meetting, twenty-seventh Januarii.

Att Botarie, 27th Januarij, 1647.

The said day, compeired the gentlemen and elderis of the parish of Keyth, in name of the rest of the parish, who reported they had maturelie advysed of the list giuen be the Laird of Cragivar, for the chosing of ane minister for the said kirk, and also gaue in a supplicatioun, subscryved be them, for themselves, and in name of the rest of the parishoneris, to be sent to the Laird of Cragivar, and desyring the presbytrie their concurrence to the said supplicatioun. The bretheren, considering the list sent be Cragivar, and the parishoneris supplicatioun for Mr. William Forbes, Cragiewar. minister at Mortlach, to be ther minister, did advyse Mr. Robert Watsone, minister at Grange, to embrace the forsaid charge, who absolutlie refused the same, inrespect the parishoneris had supplicat for ane vther man; quhervpon the bretheren resolved to concurre vith the parishoneris in the supplicatioun for Mr. William Forbes, (quhom they knew to be ane able man for the said charge,) and so did vreit to the Laird of Cragivar, desyring him to condescend to the people ther supplicatioun, quhilk vas the best vay for a peaceable ministrie in the said place.

Anent the referr of the Provinciaill Assemblie, concerning the Lady Frendraught, Mr. Richard Maitland reported shoe vas out of the country till now. The said Mr. Richard ordained to goe on vith the process, as he vould be ansuerable to the Provinciaill Assemblie.

The nixt meetting, the seventeenth February. Mr. James Cruksbank exerceses, and Mr. Alexander Gordon addis.

Att Botarie, vltimo Martii, 1647.

Ther could be no meetting in Februar, by reason of the gryt storme; nor hitherto in March, be reason of continowall armies and parties of Highlanderis remaining vithin the boundis of the presbytrie.

The said day, Mr. Robert Watsone produced ane presentatioun from the

Laird of Cragivar, patron to the kirk of Keyth, to Mr. Johne Menzies, regent, in New Aberdein. The bretheren, considering the necessitie of ane able qualified man to the said charge, as also the direction of the Provinciall Assemblie to look to the plantatioun of the said kirk, as they vould be answerable, seing the Assemblie vas now at hand, referred the presentatioun to be considered be them.

The said day, vas produced ane letter from the Commissionaris of the Generall Assemblie, of the dait nineteenth December, schewing that the Earle of Seaforth and James Ogilvie, vpon ther publict satisfactioun, ver relaxed from the sentence of excommunication, and the same to be intimat in the seuerall congregationis of the presbitry; as also, ane varning, to be red in the seuerall churches; quhilk, seing it came so long after the publication therof in vthir adjacent kirkis, and the Assemblie now approaching, referred to the said meetting to advyse of the expediencie of reiding the same as yet.

The said day, Mr. Robert Watsons, regraiting his grypt losses, and dangers he stands in in this tyme of publict calamitie, desyred ane act of transportatioun. The bretheren, considering his case, and yet being loath to sie the vacancie of that station, referred the mater to the consideratioun of the Provinciall Assemblie.

Att Botarie, 28th Aprilis, 1647.

The said day, vas presented ane letter from Mr. Johne Menzies, quherin he refused to accept the presentatioun for the kirk of Keyth, formerlie sent be the Laird of Cragivar, in his name.

Anent the referr of the Provinciall Assemblie, concerning the Lady Frendraught, hir giuing in a supplicatioun to the Commissione of the Kirk, requyring continowatioune of hir process, for diuers reasons contained in the said supplicatioune, quhilk [she] vas ordained to subscriyv, but now had refused to doe the same. The mater referred to the Commissione of the Kirk.

Anent the referr of the Provinciall Assemblie, for provyding helperis for the old ministeris that keeped not the presbyteriall meettings, Mr. Richard Maitland reported that he had spoken both patron and parishoners of Innerkethnie, vho had confessed they had satisfactioun of their minister, Mr. Robert Irving, and ver desyrous of no helper.

The bretheren reported they had keeped the fast, the reasons quherof

came to ther handis at the Provinciall Assemblie. Mr. Alexander Fraser reported, he had sumondit Mr. James Gordon to compeir befor the Commissione of the Kirk, at Aberdein, the second Vedensday of May nixt, according to the ordinance of the Provinciall Assemblie.

Att Keyth, 9th Junij, 1647.

The said day, the moderator reported that the Commissioners of the Generall Assemblie had granted libertie to the Lady Frendraught to be ane ordinar hearer of the vord at Forge for a tyme.

The bretheren ordained to intimate the excommunicatioun of Michael Wrquhart.

The said day, compeired Isobell Thomsone, in Grange, who confessed herself ravished be ane Highlander, on the Knockhill of Strath Ily, quhen the Lord of Aboyne vent first to Bamf. The mater referred to forder tryall against the nixt day.

The said day, the bretheren ordained to mak publick intimatioun out of ther pulpitis of the excommunicatioun of Mr. Alexander Innes; Mr. William Maitland; Lodvik Gordon, sone to the lait Marques of Huntlie; Arthur Forbes; John Gordon of Fechell; Alexander Gordon of Arradoull; Patrik Leyth of Arthill; Patrik Gordon *alias* Steilhard; William Gordon, younger of Newtoun, who ver excommunicat for ther accession to the lait horrid rebellion, and compliance vith the comone enimie.

The said day, vas presented be the moderator ane band, drawen vp by the Commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie, to be subscryved be all thes that had bein in actuall rebellion and compliance vith the comone enimie, the tenor quherof followes, and vas subscryved be all that compeired for that effect:

“ Ve, wndersubscryveris, considering our ingagement in and accession to the lait horrid rebellione, by quhich we haue bein enimies to the Covenantis and caus of God, and drawen vpon ourselfs the guilt of the blood of the Lordis people that haue bein slain in the land, doe profess our vnfainyed sorow and deep humiliatioun for thes our heinous offences, begging of the Lord mercie and forgiuenes for the same, and promising, in the strenth and power of his grace, to loath and abhorre ourselfs als long as ve liue, becaus therof; and not onlie shune and avoyd such vicked courses, and all the authoris and fauereris therof, for the tyme to come, but also to adhere to the Nationall Covenant, and the Solemne League and Covenant, to be sted-

fast and zealous in promoving all the endis therof, against all enimies and aduersaries quhatsomeuer to the wttermost of our power; and this we doe in the sinceritie of our heartis, as in the sight of God. *Sic subscribitur*, John Gordon in Litlemilne; Johnne Gordon of Achynachie; Johnne Gordon in Cragihead; James Gordon of Birkinburne; Johnne Gordon in Drumdelgie; William Gordon in Achinhandak; Alexander Gordon, brother to Cragihead; Johnne Gordone in Walkmilne; George Adamson in Floores; Johnne Gordon in Overhall; Thomas Gordon in Brakles; James Duff and Adam Duff, sones to James Duff of Bad." All thes having subscribed the forsaid band, and in a solemne maner acknowledged their offence vpon ther knees, ver referred back to ther seuerall parishes, and ther to mak ther repentance, in sackcloth, befor the congregatioun, the nixt Lords day.

The said day, being appoynted for the plantatioune of the church of Keyth, so long vacand throgh the transplantatioun of Mr. Joseph Brodie, and for that effect compeired Sir William Forbes of Cragivar, patrone to the said church, and ther did produce ane presentatioun, nominating therein Mr. Alexander Garioch, minister at Cushnie, to be minister at the said kirk of Keyth, and took instrument theron in the handis of James Troup, messenger. The elderis and parishoneris gaue in a supplicatioun for Mr. Joseph Brodie, earnestlie intreating the patrone to present the said Mr. Joseph to ther church. The bretheren, remembering the ordinance of the Provinciaill Assemblie, to requyre the advyse and concurrence of the Presbyteries of Elgine and Forres in the plantatioun of the kirk of Keyth, appoynted the said presbyteries to be aduertised of the said presentatioun and supplicatioun of the parish, and to requyre ther commissioneris to keep the nixt day of meetting, at Botarie, Junii twenty-third, to giue ther advyse theranent.

Att Botarie, Junii 23, 1647.

The said day, conveyined with the bretheren, Mr. William Falconer, Mr. Alexander Sumner, Mr. Alexander Spens, commissioneris from Elgine and Forress, and Mr. Alexander Garioch, minister at Cushnie, vho did accept of the presentatioun giuen in the former day be the Laird of Cragivar, to the kirk of Keyth, in his name. The bretheren, after mature deliberatioun in the said busines, thought meet to keep the nixt day at Keyth, quher the said Mr. Alexander was ordained to preach befor the presbytrie and people,

on the ordinarie mater of the exercises, and to goe the nixt Saboth and preach to the people, and exercise discipline in ther session, and to bring with him, at ther nixt meetting, ane act of transplantatioun from his owne presbytrie, vith the reasons therof; and the commissioneris of Elgine and Forres ver requested to keep the said dyet at Keyth, July seventh, that they might concurre vith the presbytrie in the plantatioun of the said kirk.

The said day, compeared Adam Gordon of Welhead; Johne Ingrame in Vhythill; Adam Richardsone in Hauches; Hirome Spens in Kinnoir; William Langmure in Grange; George Seifvright in Acharne; George Malice in Glas; George Robertsone ther; Hew Sherrear, William Spens, at the Milne of Carnbarrow, who all acknowledged their accession to the horrid rebellion, and subscribed the band mad theranent. Ordained to mak ther repentance, in sackcloth, the nixt Saboth, in ther seuerall parriss kirkis, according to the act of the Generall Assemblie. Lykvys, compeired James Gordon of Daach; Johne Fordyce in Achincrew; Patrik Gordon at the Milne of Gartly; Alexander Anderson in Gartly; Thomas Gordon, sone to James Gordon of Daach, and acknowledgit ther compliance vith the comone enimie. Ordained to satisfie the discipline of the kirk for ther offence, according to the act of the Commission of the Kirk, mad at Aberdeen in May last.

Att Keyth, Julij 7, 1647.

Mr. Alexander Garioch taught, 1 Cor. 2, v. 6. Approuen as ane orthodoxe popular preacher. The most part of the elderis, for the time present, ver content to accept the said Mr. Alexander for ther minister. The bretheren, taking the mater to ther serious consideratioun, continowed the same to the nixt day of meetting, and ordained the said Mr. Alexander to bring his testimoniall act of transplantatioun, vith the reasons therof, to the said day.

The said day, ane supplicatioun presented [be] the goodyf of Carn-
barrow, requyring relaxatioun from hir excommunicatioun, and some of the
bretheren to conferr with hir for hir further resolutioun of such poyntis as
troubled hir conscience in materis of religion. Mr. George Meldrum, hir
minister, and Mr. Alexander Fraser, ordained to conferr vith hir, and to
report the nixt day ther diligence.

Cuttis of
Carnbarrow.

Mr. Robert Watstone and Mr. James Gordon on the list for commissioneris to the Generall Assembly, and the Laird of Kempkarne and Alex-

ander Ogilvie of Knock for ruling elderis. Mr. James Gordon and Kempkearne chosen.

The said day, Mr. Robert Jamesone and Mr. Robert Watsone hauing bein appoynted be the Commissioneris of the Generall Assembly at Aberdeen, fourteenth May, to conferr vith Mr. George Chalmer, vho vas suspendit from all exercise of his ministrie vntill the second Vednesday of Julie, for wreitting to Harthill for recouerie of plundered goodis and keeping chamber in Lesmoir, quhen [Lues] Gordon vas ther, quhilk he had possessed befor Lues Gordon [his] coming and preaching sumtyme in the hous of [], and hauing found him sensible of thes his offences, did relax him from his suspension after the said day, according to power granted to them be the said Commission, and ordained Mr. Robert Jameson to goe to his owne church of Rynye, on Sounday come aucht dayes, and receaue him after sermon, quhich he sall haue for that purpos.

Att Botarie, 21st Julij, 1647.

Reidfurd.

The said day, ther vas ane supplicatioun presented befor the moderator and remanent bretheren of the presbytrie, be Alexander Ogilvie of Knock, Robert Crichtoun of Condland, Beroald Innes of Knockorth, and Johne Gordon of Ardmelly, all elderis of the parochie of Abercherdour, and, in name and behalf of the vhole heritors, gentlemen, elderis, and inhabitantis of the said parochie, earnestlie desyring that Mr. Johne Reidfurd micht be ther minister, and that the patron of the said church vould present him to be ther minister therof; that they be no longer frustrat of the confort of Godis vord. Quhilk supplicatioun vas red, and villinglie accepted be the vhole presbytrie, and did approue the same, and ther affectioun to the said Mr. Johne. And becaus the presbytrie vnderstandis the right of patronage of the said church to belong to the Kings Majestie, therfor they haue ordained, at the nixt presbyteriall meeting, to leitt three; quherof the said Mr. Johne Reidfurd salbe one, being onlie supplicat be the vhole parochie to be ther minister.

The said day, vas presented ane letter from the Presbytrie of Alfurd, quherin vas found no formall testificat to Mr. Alexander Garioch, nor act of transplantioun, vith the reasons therof, as vas requyred; and the commissioneris from Keyth refused any supplicatioun for the said Mr. Alexander, vntill the vhole heritoris of the parochie sould advyse, and meett theranent, quhilk they ver to doe again the nixt day.

The said day, compeired William Browne in Rynye, George Gordon ther, Johne Walker ther; acknowledged ther accession to the lait horrid rebellion; subscryved the band mad theranent. Ordained to mak ther repentance, in sackcloth, befor ther congregation, the next Lordis day.

Compeired, the parochiners of Grange, and acknowledged ther compliance with the comone enimie. Referred bak to ther owne paroche, to satisfie according to the ordour; and euerie brother to tak course with these of the meaner sort in ther seuerall paroches.

Mr. Robert Jamesone reported he had gone to Rynnye the last Lordis day, and ther hauing hard Mr. George Chalmer preach, Prov. 28, v. 13, quherin he gaue him and the congregatioun full content, and so had reponed him, according to the Act of the Commission of the Kirk, at Aberdeen, fourteenth Maij, 1647.

Att Botarie, 4th August, 1647.

The said day, according to the former ordinance in the plantatioun of Reidfurd. Abercherdour, Mr. Johne Reidfurd, Mr. Robert Watsone, Mr. James Barclay, ver leitted for the said church, and the leittis send, ver sent south to the commissioner of the presbytrie.

The said day, Mr. Alexander Garioch vreat to the presbytrie, desyring a determinat answer concerning his comming to the church of Keyth. The bretheren, having expected ane supplicatioune from the parochineris theranent, according to ther promis the former day of meeting, quhilk, seing it vas not come, could returne no answer to the said Mr. Alexander for the tyme. In the meane tyme, ordained the parochineris of Keyth to testifie ther villingnes to haue the said Mr. Alexander to be ther minister, in supplicatting for him the nixt day of meeting, vthervayes the presbytrie vold tak the mater as altogether deserted be them, and acquaint the patron heirof immediatlíe thereafter.

At Botarie, 18th August, 1647.

Mr. George Meldrum reported that the goodvyf of Carnborrow, with hir Cuttis. daughteris, continowed heireris of the vord, and had declared themselves satisfied of ther doubtis, and so intendit to come to the presbytrie and re-
ceae ordour for making hir repentance.

Att Botarie, 1st September, 1647.

The said day, a generall regrate of the bretheren of the increase of poprie, and dishanting of Godis publict vorship vithin the presbytrie. Referred to the consideratioune of the Provinciaall Assemblie.

At Botarie, 29th Septembris, 1647.

The said day, a generall regrait of all the bretheren of the gryt abuses of trouperis vithin ther boundis, especiallie vpon the Lordis day and that solemne day of thanksgiuing. In a particular maner referred to the consideratioun of the Assemblie.

Mr. Robert Watsone and Mr. James Gordon on the list for moderatioune. Mr. Robert Watsone chosen.

The bretheren remoued seuerallie and censured, ver approuen faithfull and diligent in ther callings, onlie Mr. Alexander Fraser admonished to be more diligent in censuring his compliers, the principall men quherof, he reported, had bein south this long tyme.

The said day, compeired Mr. Richard Maitland, lait minister at Aberchdour. Hauing produced a reference from the Generall Assemblie to the Presbytrie of Strathbogie and Synod of Murray, anent his satisfioun for his compliance vith the lait Marquis of Huntly, for quhich he vas deposed by the Commission of the Kirk, at Aberdein, in May last, and gaue in his supplicatioun, subscryued vith his hand, acknowledging that he did most heartlie acknowledge ane vnfained sorow for offending and scandellizing the Kirk of Scotland, or any member therof, by his correspondence or intercourse be letteris vith the lait Marques of Huntly, for the quhich he vas now deposed; and that he vas lykvys greiued for offending the Church of Scotland for any thing els besyd his said compliance, and that he accounted his greatest happines on earth for to liue and dye a faithfull and fruitfull member of this church; and becaus it vas his earnest desyre that God might be glorified and the church satisfied, and that he might haue peace vith both, did earnestlie desyr the assistance and furtherance of the presbytrie for thes endis, conforme to the reference of the Generall Assemblie theranent, produced be him. The bretheren, hauing takin the said supplication to heart, doe recommend the supplicant to the charitable consideratioun of the nixt Provinciaall Assemblie.

Examined, October seventh, 1647. Mr. Robert Innes, clerk.

Att Botarie, 27th Octobris, 1647.

Anent the referr of the Provinciall Assemblie concerning the Lady Lady Fren-
Frendraught hir process in the Presbytrie of Strathbogie, ther joyning vith draught.
Presbytrie of Turreff, quher shoe liues for the most part, for conformitie, as
vas recommendit to the commissioneris sent to the prouince of Aberdein ;
nothing done, in respect the commissioneris kepted not the Provinciall
Assemblie of Aberdein, only Mr. Robert Irving vas ordained to try quhat
shoe had done vithin the Presbytrie of Turreff, and to report the nixt
day.

The said day, compeired Sir William Forbes of Cragivar, and
reported that Mr. Alexander Garioch had giuen bak his presentatione
he had to the church of Keyth, and quyted any right he had to the
same, and promised to present the nixt day Mr. William Kininmont,
ane qualified man, recommendit to him be the Commissioneris of the
Generall Assemblie.

The said day, compeired Beroald Innes of Knockorth, Johne Abernethie Reidfurd.
of Tillidoun, Alexander Wilson of Achmaud, heritoris and elderis of Aber-
cherdour, vith a new supplicatione for Mr. Johne Reidfurd to be ther
minister, homologating the former. Also, compeired the said Mr. Johne,
and produced ane presentation to the said kirk from the Earle of Panmuir,
whose right of patronage being sein and considered by the Provinciall As-
semblie, the said Assemblie advysed the presbytrie to proceid heirvpon in
the plantatioun of the said kirk vith the said Mr. Johne, provyding the for-
said right of patronage be no preparatiue to the plantation of vther kirkis
of that nature, till the advyse of the Generall Assemblie be had theranent ;
as also, ane act of transplantation from the Presbytrie of Alfurd. And
becaus ther had come to the handis of the bretheren ane paper, not sub-
scryved, containing some reasons for not admitting the said Johne to that
place, at the desyre of the presbytrie, he voluntarie cleared himself therof in
euerie particular ; and, in speciall, anent that of *reus ambitus*, quher he
show tuo letteris, vnder the elderis and heritoris handis, earnestlie desyring
him to come and giue them ane sermon, but being vnwilling to obey the said
desyre till he advysed vith the presbytrie, but not having the occasion
of ane presbyteriall meeting, he consulted vith divers of the bretheren
quhat to doe in the said caice, vho advysed him to goe and preach as he
vas desyred, quhilk the bretheren themselvis confessed ; quhervpon the
bretheren, being satisfied, ordained him to preach the nixt day befor them,

vpon the 13th Mathew, v. 44. Mr. Richard Maitland protested that nothing could be done in the plantatioun of the said kirk prejudiciall to king or church.

Att Botarie, 10th November, 1647.

Reidfurd.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd taught, Mathew 13, v. 44, as he vas the former day of meetting enjoyned, quherin he gaue all the bretheren full contentment, and so vas ordained to preach the nixt Lordis day at Abercherdour, and serve ane edict, charging all having interest to compeir befor the moderator and remanent bretheren of the Presbytrie of Strathbogie, at Botarie, eighth December, to heir and sie the said Mr. Johne admitted, or then to giue reasonis on the contrarie.

The said day, ane letter, presented from Cragivar, excusing the not presenting of Mr. William Kininmont, according to his promise the former day of meetting, inrespect the said Mr. William vas not come north as yet, and so promised to present him, or some other qualified man, the nixt day.

Maitland.

The said day, compeired Mr. Richard Maitland, lait minister at Abercherdour, and offerred satisfactioun and repentance for his compliance with the lait Marques of Huntly, for quhich he vas depryved by the Commission of the Kirk, at Aberdein, in May last, quher, in a most humble maner, shedding of teares sincerely, he acknowledgit his gryt offence he had done to the Kirk of Scotland, and the equity of the sentence pronounced against him, and most submissiuelly craued pardon for all his misdoings to the Kirk of Scotland, and to his bretheren of the presbytrie in particular; quhervith the bretheren, being satisfied, ordained ane testimonie heirot to be giuen to the said Mr. Richard.

Vrquhart.

Mr. Robert Jamesone reported that James Vrquhart of Old Craige had mad his repentance tuo seuerall Saboths, in sackcloth, at his church of Botarie, according to the referr of the Provinciall Assemblie, and so vas receaved.

Att Botarie, 8th December, 1647.

No doctrine, this day being appoynted for the agitatioun of Mr. Alexander Gordon his theses, vho also vas absent, being sent for by the Presbytrie of Aberlour, vhom they intendit to present to Kirk Michell.

Reidfurd.

The said day, compeired Mr. Johne Reidfurd, and produced ane edict,

servit and indorsit, as the same at lenth beares, being called, none compeired to oppose the said Mr. Johne, except Mr. Richard Maitland, who gave in reasons subscryved with his hand vhy the said Mr. Johne sould not be admitted to the said kirk of Abercherdour, quhilk he offerred himself to proue, together with ane appellatioun to the nixt Provinciaill or Generall Assemblie. The bretheren taking the mater to ther consideratioun, resolved to send the extract of the saidis reasonis and appellatioun to the Commissionaris of the Generall Assemblie for ther determinatioun heirin ; and ordained the moderator to vreit to them for that effect with the said Mr. Johne.

The said day, compeired Helen Cutis, goodvyf of Carnborrow, and having bein ane ordinar heirer of the vord, and having had conference with ^{Cutis of Carnborrow.} hir owne minister this half yeir bygone, now desired to be relaxed from the sentence of excommunicatioun. The bretheren ordained hir to mak hir repentance according to the actis of the Kirk of Scotland in the lyke caice, and thereafter Mr. George Meldrum, hir owne minister, ordained to relaxe hir from the said sentence, and resaeue hir as a member of the Kirk of Scotland.

Att Botarie, 5th Januarii, 1648.

Anent the plantation of Keyth, no report from the patron, nor vord of Mr. William Kininmont. The bretheren ordained to aduerteis Cragivar that he vould present ane qualified man against the nixt day, vthervayes the presbytrie vould proceed to the plantatioun of the said kirk.

Compeired Christane Watt in Glas, and being accused of frequent ^{Watt.} fornicatiouns with the souldouris of James Grahame his armie, confessed hir following of the camp, and hir child that schoe had schoe fathered the same on Johne Gordon, sone to Innermerkie, but refused to giue hir oath for the said allegiance. Ordained to satisfie in sack-cloth and joggis six Saboths, and to declare who vas the right father of the child.

Att Botarie, 2d February, 1648.

The said day, vas presented ane letter from the Lieutenant Generall, showing that Mr. William Kininmont had resaeued ane presentatioun to the kirk of Keyth, and desyring the presbytrie to vreit for the said Mr.

William, that vpon ther call vith his presentatioun he might be the better encouraged to embrace the said charge. The bretheren, willing to haue that place settled vith ane able man, (such they ver informed the said Mr. William to be,) and ordaine the moderator to vreit for him in name of the [presbytrie.]

The said day, vas presented ane letter from the Commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie, vith two copies of the Actis of the last Generall Assemblie, and requyring James Murray his restis to be sent south to Patrik Dickson, now supplieing his vice, as the pryce of the bookis and vther printed papers, quhilk the bretheren ver appoynted to provyd vith all diligence.

Compeired James Gordon, younger of Daoch, and acknowledged his accession to the lait horrid rebellion, subscryved the band. Ordained to mak his repentance according to the Act.

Mr. George Meldrum declared he had kept the meeting at Forres, and shew quhat vas done at the said meeting. The vther bretheren that sould have kept vith him gaue ther excuse, quhilk vas allowed.

The said day, compeired Arthur Stewart, James Christie, John M'William, Alaster Crukshank, Johne Brabner, Norman Lind, Johne Langmure, parochineris of Botruphnie, confessed ther compliyanse vith the rebellis. Ordained to satisfie according to the Act of the Generall Assemblie. And Walter Ogilvie, in the said paroch, confessed his accession to the shedding of the blood of the Lordis people. Ordained to satisfie in sackcloth, according to the Act.

Att Botarie, 23d February, 1648.

Mr. Robert Jamesone reported, he had vreiten for Mr. William Kinninmont, as he vas ordained the former day.

The said day, compeired Walter Barclay, in name of the parochineris of Keyth, desyring the presbytrie to provyd ane qualified expectant to teach ther scoole, seing they had a good provision for the same, Alexander Ogilvie, wreitter in Edinburgh, hauing mortified eighty libs. of yairlie rent of the landis of Achincleach, for the maintenance of ane schoolmaster, as also, ther ordinare stipend of parochie and kirk casualties in vse of payment befor; and, in particular, they desyred that Mr. James Ross sould be admitted to the said charge, being satisfied in ther opinion vith his

abilities. The bretheren promised to acquaint Mr. James with the business, and desire him keep the next meeting, at which time they should receive his answer.

The said day, compeired Jean Gordon, Lady Alter, desiring a testimony to the presbytrie of Forres of his bygone life and conversation. The bretheren being informed that there was some process concerning the said Jeane Gordon before the session of Keyth, the extract whereof not being produced before the presbytrie, nor the tenor thereof known, they continued the matter to the next day, and ordained Walter Barclay, clerk to the session, to extract the said process, and send to the next meeting, and the [said] Jeane Gordon to keep the said day to that effect.

The said day, compeired William Gordon of Arradouall, James Gordon, younger of Merdrum, Robert Hendrie in Masle of Keyth, William Mackerson in Towie of Botruphnie, and confessed their accession to the last rebellion; subscribed the band; ordained to satisfy in their several parishes *respectiue*, according to the act of the Assemblée.

Att Botarie, 15th Martii, 1648.

Mr. Robert Jamesone reported he had kept session at Keyth, and Lady Alter. Walter Barclay sent the extract of their session concerning the Lady Alter, as he was ordained the former day, where was found an delatione of the said Jeane Gordon, and personall compearance of her before their session, the third day of September, 1647, where she was accused by Mr. Robert Jamesone, minister there for the time, of ane barne in adulterie to Nathaniell Gordon, and also of ane vther bairne in fornication with Captain Mortimer; all which she denied, and desired the session to prove either of them, and she should satisfy accordingly. The session that day not being full, many of the heritors being absent, resolved to continue the matter to further tryall. The bretheren, upon this information, ordained Mr. James Gordon to goe and hold session at Keyth, the twenty-seventh Martii, and there search and try what presumptions and light could be found in the business, and to report to the presbytrie the twenty-ninth Martii, that they might proceed therein according to their information; and the said Lady Alter was advertised to keep the said day, for that effect.

Compeired John Stewart of Ardrak, in Botruphnie, and acknowledged his compliance; ordained to satisfy, according to the act of

Assemblie. Also, compeired Adam Leslie, Thomas Mugah, parochineris in Botruphnie, and confessed ther accession to the shedding of the blood of the Lordis people ; subscryued the band ; ordained to mak ther repentance, in sackcloth, according to the act.

Reidfurd.

The said day, compeired Mr. Johne Reidfurd, and presented ane letter from the Commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie, the tenor quherof followes :

“ Reuerend and louing bretheren, having considered your letteris, and informations sent therwith, and hard Mr. Johne Reidfurd also, at full lenth ; and finding that yourselfs had once rejected the reasons giuen in against Mr. John, ve think it strange that, vpon the same reasons, yow sould haue delayed all this tyme his admissiōe, especiallie quhen they ver giuen by one that vas so justly cast out of that place ; and therfor it is our opinione and aduyse, that you proceed, without more delay, to the admissiōe of your brother, Mr. Johne, (that yow be not found to blame for suffering that kirk of Abercherdour lye vaiking so long,) and that notwithstanding of thes reasons or appellatiōe giuen to yow by Mr. Richard Maitland, quherin ve sie no veight or ground to refuse or delay the admissiōe. This is all ve haue to say, committing the busines to yow, to doe in it as ye wilbe answerable. And having exonered ourselfs by our full and brotherlie advyse, we remaine, your louing bretheren, the Commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie ; Mr. Robert Dowglas, Moderator. Edinburgh, 8th February, 1648.” The quhilk being read and considered, the bretheren ordained Mr. Robert Irving to goe, the nixt Lordis day, to Abercherdour, and giue institutione and admissiōe to the said Mr. Johne Reidfurd to the kirk of Abercherdour.

The said day, the bretheren present reported that they had vrgit familie exercise within ther seuerall congregations, and had appoynted euerie Thursday in the weeke for catechising and baptisme of children.

Att Keyth, 26th Aprilis, 1648.

Craigiewar.

The said day, compeired the Laird of Cragivar, who reported that, long since, he had giuen ane blank presentatioun to David Leslie, Liuetenant Generall, quhilk he hard vas filled vp with Mr. William Kininmont his name ; so he expected the said Mr. William sould haue come, clad with the said presentatioun. The presbytrie also looked for the same, seing they had vretin, the second Februar, desyring the said Mr. William to come

and prosecute his presentatioun, shewing him therby his suir calling to the said charge; and, seing nether himself nor any vord was come from him, the bretheren, with consent of the Laird of Cragivar and parishoneris of Keyth, resolued yet to aduertise him, and desyr him come and imbrace the said charge; with certification, if he neyther came nor sent vord quhat his mynd was in that busines, again the seventeenth Maii nixt, they vold proceed to the plantatioun of the said kirk, inrespect of the long vacancie therof, and ordinance of the provincial theranent.

The said day, was presented ane letter from the Commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie, of the dait Martii vltimo, shewing ther proceedings in the publict effaires of the kirk, together with a declaratioune to this whole kirk and kingdome of Scotland, concerning present dangeris and duties; to be read publictly in euerie paroch kirk, according to the act therwith sent; quhilk was ordained to be done, the nixt Lordis day, be the seuerall bretheren of the presbytrie. The said day also, was presented from the Commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie, three propositionis concernung the ministrie and government of the kirk, with ane larger catechisme; to be advysed vpon again the nixt Generall Assemblie.

Att Keyth, 17th Maii, 1648.

The said day, Mr. Johne Reidfurd was desyred to put in executione the referr of the Provinciall Assemblie concerning the Lady Frendraught, who answered he had bein nevir entered, and for the present had no residence in the said paroch, and requyred a tyme to speak and conferr with hir, and thereafter he sould proceed as the presbytrie sould enjoyne. The bretheren, vpon this consideratioun, gaue him tyme to the nixt meeting for this effect.

The said day, the seuerall bretheren being posed if any malignants within ther boundis, who having testified publict repentance for ther malignancie, and yet speak against the Covenant and the kingdomes procedour in the defence therof, reported they hard of none for the tyme, except George Adamson of Bracco and William Innes in Grange, who had not satisfied (as ther minister reported) according to the act in all poyntis, and did not cary so as became them in the said busines. The mater referred to the visitatioun of Grange.

Anent the referr of the Provinciall Assemblie, concerning restraint of kirk buriallis, and that by Saboth dayes buriallis the publict worship be not

impedit nor prejudged, the bretheren reported they had begun and was proceeding for prosecuting the said actis.

Anent the malignants in Keyth, Kinnoir, and Dumbennand, who had not satisfied, the ministeris that salbe imployed to preach at the said kirkis ordained to tak vp ther names, and charge them befor the presbytrie; and Mr. Alexander Fraser to goe to Dumbennand the nixt Saboth, and preach, hold session, and tak notice of ther delinquentis.

The said day, being appoynted for resaving ane answer from David Leslie, Leiutennant Generall, concerning Mr. William Kininmont his embracing or refusing the presentatioun granted and giften to him by the Laird of Cragivar, patron of Keyth, compeired the forsaid patron, who reported he had sent the presbytrie ther letter to the Liuetennant Generall, requyring his last answer, vthervayes that the presbytrie vould proceed to the plantatioun of the said kirk; but no answer was returned to presbytrie nor patron, and so they expected nothing from that man forder, seing this day ves appoynted for that effect; quhervpon the presbytrie resolved presentlie to proceed to the nominatioun of a man for the said charge, and after mature deliberatioun, divers being listed for that effect, patron and parishoneris all in [one] voyce condescendit vpon Mr. Johnne Seatone, minister at Kemnay, to be ther minister, quhervnto the presbytrie gaue full assent and consent, knowing the man to be ane able qualified man; and so the presbytrie, vith Cragivar and parishoneris, did vreat vith Alexander Phine of Achanassie, on of the elderis of Keyth, to the said Mr. Johnne Seaton, showing him his suir call to the said charge, and requyring him to come to ther paroche kirk of Keyth and giue them a sermon, that all ther people might be the more fullie satisfied vith his abilities and giftis.

The said day, was presented ane letter from the Commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie, of the dait twenty eighth Aprilis, shoving ther procedour vith the high court of Parliament, by paperis and conferences concerning the ingagement of war intendit by them, together vith eight propositiones quhilk by [them] had bein presented to the Parliament for the satisfacioun of all that are weill affected vithin this kingdome in the mater of the intendit ingagement; requyring, also, everie brother to stedfastnes and constancie in the caus of God, in the midst of all the snares and tentatiounes of those tymes; indicting, also, a solemne fast to be keeped the last Saboth of Maii, for intreating the Lord for mercie and help in this day of our gryt need, quhilk the bretherin ver ordained to obserue in ther seuerall congregatiouns.

Mr. George Chalmer reported that James Gordon of Merdrum had fled the boundis for the tyme, and so nothing to be done vith his process.

Att Glas, 7th Junij, 1648.

The communion celebrat this yeir, and ignorantis debarred and ordained to be censured.

Compeired the goodvyf of Carnborrow, and being accused for not communicating, answered, that ane particular tumult and trouble fell out that same day of preparatiue sermon, betuixt some of her freindis, quhilk mad hir the mor vnfit for such ane actioun. Shoe was ordained to communicat *primo quoque tempore*, and the minister to appoynt a particular dyet for that effect.

The said day, the goodvyf of Achinhandak summondit for not communicating, called, compeired not; ordained to be summondit, *pro 2^o*.

The minister and elderis ordained to provyd a bell, and to stent the parish for that effect.

Ordained to restraine buriallis in the kirk, and to censure all superstition at Wallak Kirk.

Mr. John Reidfurd reported he had spoken the Lady Frendraught, but had found no effect of his travails; yet requyred a tyme to conferr vith hir, seing his entrie was so schort, and yet no resident. The tyme was granted to the nixt day of meeting.

Anent the referr concerning the Lady Altar, was presented ane letter, vnder hir hand, showing hir inabilityie to travaill, and admitting all these vitnesses that ver mentioned to her, saue the goodvyf of Newmilne; so Mr. Robert Vatsone ordained to sumond the goodvyf of Floores and George Brabner in Achinheie, for that effect, against the nixt day.

The said day, was presented ane letter from the moderator of the province, of the dait the last May, requyring the presbytrie to advyse weill anent the speciall choise of such Commissioneris to the Generall Assemblie as be vndoubtedly vell affected vnto the speciall endis of the Covenant, quhervnto ve are all obleidged, vith all the kirk of this kingdome; also, ane copie of ane supplicatioune, drawen vp by the Commission of the Assemblie of Murry, to be exhibit to the Committies of Warre vithin this province, for the causes and motiues therin contained; quhilk supplicatioun was red and subscriyved be the bretheren, and sent to Mr. Robert Irving, that he might present the same to the Committie of Warre pre-

sently sitting in Bamf, he being nixt adjacent to the said towne, and ordained to report the nixt day.

Att Botruphnie, 21st Junij, 1648.

Lady Fren-
draught.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd reported he had spoken the Lady Frenndraught, who was villing to heir the vord in any kirk saue Abercherdour, and such as are vithin the Presbyterie of Strathbogie.

Mr. Robert Irving reported he had gone to the Committie of Bamf, and ther presented the presbytrie ther supplication, quhervnto ves answered, they could doe nothing of themselves; seing the ingagment was concludit by ane superior judicatorie, they behoved to proceed to the present levie.

Cragivar.

The said day, returned ane answer from Johne Seatone, minister at Kemnay, quherin he renderis thanks to presbytrie, patron, and parishoneris of Keyth for ther vnanimous consent and call to the vacant kirk of Keyth, and for his invitatioun to come and preach, that he might be knowen and hard by the parochineris, quhilk he promised to doe immediatly after his returne from the Generall Assemblie; showing also that he hard some vther ves in suit of that place, so intreatis the bretheren to consider that ther vnanimous calling of him, invitatioun of parishoneris and patron, was a better, more sure, and later right then any former, and so requested he sould not be put of the stage but vith credit in order and loue; all quich the bretheren thocht meet to be done, and so resolved to continow all till after the Assemblie.

The said day being appoynted for choysing commissioneris to the Generall Assemblie, Mr. Robert Jamesone, Mr. Johne Reidfurd, Mr. George Meldrum, on the list. Mr. Johne Reidfurd and Mr. George Meldrum chosen for the ministrie, and the Laird of Kempkairne for ruling elder.

Att Rynnje, 5th Julij, 1648.

The said day, was presented ane letter from David Leslie, Liuetennant Generall, desyring Mr. William Kininmont yet to be presented to the vacant kirk of Keyth. The bretheren hauing vreitten divers tymes for that effect, and neuer resaued ane answer till now that they had proceedit to the nominatioun and presentation of another, they could doe nothing till Mr. Johne Seatone returned from the Assemblie, and gaue his answer of accepting or refusing the said charge; and so appoynted the moderator to

vreit bak to the Liuetennant Generall, and shew him the reall treuth how farr by vord and wreat they ver ingadgit to another.

The said day, ane letter from the Commissionaris of the Generall [Assembly], indicting a fast the nixt Lordis day.

The said day, the bretheren delyvered to ther commissioneris full payment to James Murray his airis of all vas resting be them.

Att Grange, 23d August, 1648.

The said day, compeired Mr. Johne Forbes, minister at Kinkarne, and ther did show Mr. Johne Seatoun vas returned from the Assemblie, and vas willing to come and preach at Keyth, as he formerlie promised, saue he had hard that the presbytrie and some of the parochineris of Keyth had resolued yet again on Mr. William Kininmont, and so it ver lost labour to him to come and shew himself, and thus to be deserted inordourlie. The bretheren not having hard from the said Mr. William vord or vreit since ther last advertisment to David Leslie of ther procedour, as also hauing promised to altar nothing of ther former condescendance, resolued yet againe to acquaint the said Mr. Johne with ther mynd, and requyr him yet to come and giue them ane sermon between the nixt meeting and this, or then to send his mynd heiranent by vreat; quhilk the moderator vas ordained to doe, in name of the presbytrie.

Att Keyth, 13th September, 1648.

The said day, the session of Keyth reported that Mr. Johne Seatoun had preached to them, quherin he gaue them full contentment, and so they all continowed still requyring him to be ther minister; quhervpon the bretheren resolued to proceid in requyring the said Mr. Johne to come and embrace so fair ane call; and so appoynted Mr. Johne Reidfurd for the presbytrie, and the elderis appoynted William Gordon of Newmilne for the pariss, to goe to the nixt presbyteriall meeting of Garioch, quhilk they ver informed vas 28th Septembris, and ther, with letteris of invitatioun from the presbytrie and parish, requyre transplantatioun to the said Mr. Johne; and they to report to the Provinciall Assemblie, seing ther is no dyet of the presbytrie after the said day till the Assemblie.

The said day, compeired the tutor of Cragivar, requyring nothing to be done vith the bygone stipend of Keyth in prejudice of the heire, and that the said tutor be advertised quhen the said stipend is to be destribut, that

Tutor of
Cragiewar.

he might giue his consent heirto. The Provinciall Assemblie ther advyse to be taken in the said particvlar.

The said day, compeired the Laird of Park, regraiting the remowall of ane deask in the kirk of Glas be Beldornie, to quhich James Gordon, in name of his brother Beldornie, did answer, that he being enjoyned at the visitatioun to fill that rowme befor Mertimes, or lose his rowme, he did buy ane deask erected be ane George Calder, neuer parishoner of Glas, but vpon his father his buriall, vho departed in that parish, and so filled his designed rowme vith that deask. The Laird of Park, showing that his lady did sitt in that rowme for the space of tuo yeiris, and neuer challenged befor this tyme, he not being aduertised of the day of the visitatioun of the kirk, quhen the said rowme was ordained to be filled be Beldornie. The bretheren, being loath to transgress ther former act, and also to disobleise that religious Lady of Park, ordained the deask to stand voyd from both till forder tryall again the nixt day.

The said day, Alexander Phine of Achanasie regrated the stoole of repentance was just aboue his deask quhilk he had erected, quher he was somquhat disturbit be ther motion in time of divyne service, nether was the said stoole so conspicuous to the congregatioun as it oght. The said Alexander promising to remow it vpon his owne charges, was ordained to erect the said stoole of repentance to the for part of the comon loft, so that it be vithout prejudice of the said loft.

Lady Altar.

No report from the Lady Altar, seing it was declared shoe was lying in childbirth. Ordained to be aduertised again the nixt day. Hir vitness ordained to be processit till they compeir.

The bretheren having resaued the causes of a fast from the late Generall Assemblie, reported they had kepted the same.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd and Mr. George Meldrum, commissioneris to the Generall Assemblie, having returned, produced a declaratioun of the said Assemblie against the present ingadgment, as also tuo other actis, in vreit, to be intimat in the seuerall congregations of the presbytrie, as also ane vther letter from the Commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie, of the dait twentieth Junij, vith a declaratioun of the saidis Commissioneris, of the dait fifth Maii, pryce quherof six shillings the peice.

Att Botarie, 27th Septembris, 1648.

The said day, compeired tuo commissioneris from the sessioun of Keyth,

requyring the advyse of the presbytrie anent some of the bygone stipend of Keyth, quhilk they vold giue to Mr. James Ross, ther scoolmaster, who had preached daylie to them this half yeir, and by reason of the vacancie of the kirk, he vas much prejudged of that quhich vas his due. The bretheren referred the mater to the Provinciaill Assemblie, as befor, concerning the imployment of the said stipend.

The bretheren remoued, and seuerallie posed concerning ther doctrine, lyf, and conversatioune, and affection to the vork of reformatioun, ver approuen. Onlie, Mr. Alexander Fraser regraited Mr. Robert Watsone had condescendit and settled vith Mr. James Rany, his scoolmaster, vithout his knowledge, advyse, or consent; quhervpon it vas ordained that no scoolmaster sould remow, nor be resett, vithout consent of the presbytrie in tymcoming; and Mr. Robert Irving seldome had kept this half yeir.

Att Botarie, 25th October, 1648.

The said day, the bretheren ordained to intimat out of their seuerall pulpitis, that vhosoeuer receitis and converses vith excommunicat personis, sould be processed befor the presbytrie.

The said day, Mr. Johne Reidfurd ordained to sumond the Lady Fren- draught for hir avowed papistrie, receipt of masse preistis, *etc.* Having bein many tymes cited alreadie for the said cause, and no obedience giuen, to heir and sie herself declared contumax, and the censuris of the kirk ordained to proceid against hir, and that againe the fifteenth day of November.

Thomas Dey, in Glas, having bein decerned by ther sessioun to satisfie Dey. for his absence from the kirk, in place of giving satisfioun the day appoynted, being called therto by the minister, he satt in his seat against the pulpit and railed against the minister, and vith execrable oaths said he vold not acknovledge them nor ther sentence, being summondit to this day for his miscariage, called, compeired not. Ordained to be summondit *pro 2^o*.

The said day, compeired Thomas Forbes, in name of Robert Forbes, tutor of Cragivar, and ther produced ane presentatioun, quherin Mr. Johne Young, minister at Keig, vas nominat to be minister at Keyth, quhilk the bretheren could not accept, inrespect the said Mr. Johne vas not present, nor the parochineris of Keyth to giue ther consent, but cheiflie becaus they alledgit the richt of patronage, *pro tempore*, vas fallen in ther handis *jure devoluto*, seing no presentatioune, nor man presented, came to the presbytrie

this yeir and half bygone, since Mr. Alexander Garioch did frelie giue bak his presentatioun; and so, according to the ordinance of the Provinciall Assemblie vpon Mr. Johne Seatone his refuse of the call to the said charge (quhilk now he had done), they resolved to proceid in the said plantatioun, and the parochineris of Keyth ordained to keep the nixt day.

Att Gartlye, 6th December, 1648.

The quhilk day, the bretheren posed Mr. William Reid, minister at Gartly, if he had subscryued the Act of Parliament approuing the lait vnlawfull ingadgment, vho ansuered he could not know, vnles the act ver produced. The elderis that ver present, quhilk ver only tuo or thrie, ver also posed quhat they knev in the said particular, ansuered, they remembered no such thing, albeit the bretheren ver informed he had done the same publictly in the pulpit, befor the congregatioun, as vas told the said elderis, vho ansuered they ver not present to sie the same if it vas done; so that both the minister and his elderis denyed any such thing, so farre as they remembered. Quhervpon the bretheren resolved to charge the whole elderis, and some otheris of the parochin, to compeir befor them at Botarie, twenty seventh December, ther to declare, vpon ther oath, quhat they knew in the said particular, and presentlie charged such as ver present, *apud acta*, to compeir day and place forsaide.

Gordon. The said day, compeired Johne Gordone of Artlach, and humblee acknowledged his accession to the late rebellion. Vas ordained to goe nixt Lordis day to Botarie, and mak his repentance in sackcloth, and subscryv the band made thereanent, quhilk vas not present this day.

Lady Fren-
draught. No report, this day, from Mr. Johne Reidfurd, concerning the Lady Frenndraught, in respect of the said Mr. Johne his absens; nether vas ther any report concerning the Lady Altar. A new summondis direct to Lady Altar. Johne Grant of Bleraindie, against twenty seventh December.

The said day, Mr. George Chalmer reported he had spoken thes vho had charge of the Saturdayes mercat at Rynie, and desyred them to change the same, for the better observing of the Lordis day, as the rest of the kingdome had done; but these vho had it in tak ver loath to doe it, fearing ther prejudice, seing they peyed so much for the same; but vas villing to doe it quhen they took a new tak therof againe, and quhen Keyth and the rest of the province did the lyk.

The report of the bretheren, concerning the enormities of the souldiouris

in the late levie, was, that the officiaris ver exorbitant in exacting the same; and divers profanatiouns of the Lordis day and divyne service, by the souldiouris.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd excused for his former dayes absence.

The said day, the Lady Fren draught summondit *vt supra*, called, com- Lady Fren-
peired not. Being oft and diveris tymes cited befor, was now declared draught.
contumax, and Mr. Johne Reidfurd ordained to proceid, with all diligence,
with hir process.

Mr. Robert Jamesone reported, that Johne Gordon of Artlach had Gordon.
satisfied, as he was ordained, but had not subscriyved the band, quhilk was
not present, being in the clerk his hand; but the said Johne had promised
to doe it quhensoeuer he sould be requyred.

No report from the parishoneris of Keyth. The bretheren ver loath to
proceid in the plantatioun of the said kirk, without ther consent, and so
they ver ordained to be aduertised of new by the moderator to keep the
nixt day for that effect. As also, the tutor of Cragivar send ane letter to
the presbytrie, shewing how willing he was to sie that kirk of Keyth
planted by the consent of the parochineris and presbytrie, and for this
effect send ane list of thrie men, *viz.*, Mr. Johne Young, Mr. Andro
Abercrombie, Mr. James Hervie, that the parishoneris might mak ther
choice; quhilk list the presbytrie sent to the parochineris, and took all to
consideratioun till the nixt day.

Ther hauing come from the moderator to euerie brother within the
presbytrie an act of the Commission of the Kirk, of the dait sixth October,
for renewing the Solemne League and Covenant, together with a solemne
acknowledgment of the publick sinis and breaches of the Covenant, with
intimatioun of a solemne publick humiliatioun and fast, to be intimat the
second Saboth of December, to be kept the nixt Thursday and Lordis
day thereafter; at quhich intimatioun the League and Covenant, and the
publick acknowledgment of sinis and engagement vnto duties, are to be
publictly read by the minister, in audience of all the people, and thereafter
the Solemne League and Covenant to be suorne and subscriyved by the
minister and all the people, as the act at more lenth proportis. All quhich
was accordinglie performed be the whole bretheren, the dayes forsaid, but
all ther congregations had not subscriyved as yet. The bretheren ordained
to proceid in vrging and requyring the subscriptionis of such as are not
debarred by the said act, and to report the nixt day.

Maitland.

The said day, compeired Mr. Richard Maitland, being summondit for transgressing some actis of the Generall Assemblie, viz., for preaching since his deposition, intromitting with the stipend, and possessing himself with gleib and manse due to Mr. Johne Reidfurd, present minister at Abercherdour. Quher, first, he vas posed if he did preach or mak lecture in Kinardie since his deposition, answered, that being sent for by the Laird of Frendraught, he came in the afternoone to Kinardie, and, according to the practise of that hous, being requyred, said prayeris, and red two or three [verses] of Psalm 119, and gaue ane obseruation thervpon, quhilk he alledgit he might doe as a private man, according to the rules of the directorie for familie worship. Second, being posed if he intromitted with any stipend belonging to the minister of Abercherdour, answered, he had taken vp some teynd siluer and teynd victuall and wicarage of the forty seventh yeir; becaus he thocht, both in conscience, reason, and law, he had right therto. As also, he had vsed arrestment and inhibition, in a legall vay, against all kirk duties for forty eight, and had forbidden the parochineris to giue Mr. Johne Reidfurd any for forty seven and forty eight, quhilk he thocht properlie belonged to himself; as he alledgit that vtheris in his conditione had gotten the forsaid yeiris forty seven and forty eight.

Att Botarie, 24th Januarii, 1649.

The said day, compeired the tutor of Cragivar, and againe requyred the presbytrie and parochineris of Keyth quhilk of the thrie he formerlie sent in list thei vold mak choyce of. The presbytry answered, that all thes thrie ver honest men, and any of them sould be welcome to them; and so albeit they thocht the right of presenting did properlie belong to themselves, and so it vas rather in ther power to give the parishoneris a list, yet, vishing the hastie planting of that too long vacant kirk, and not villing to enter into forder controversie, resolved to giue vay to the list, and so referred the election of the man to the parishoneris of Keyth, from quhom vas come commissioneris, in name of the whole parochie, William Gordon of Newmilne, James Gordon of Birkinburn, Gilbert Barclay of Allanbuy, and ther did shew that all ther parochin had conueened among themselves, and considered of the list sent to them befor, and, after mature deliberation, had resolved, all in one voyce, to accept of Mr. James Hervie to be their minister; quhervnto the presbytry gaue

ther assent, thinking therby to haue a speedie plantatioun of the said kirk, and so ordained the parishoneris of Keyth to send one or tuo of ther number, and requyre the said Mr. James to come and giue them a sermon, fourth February, quhilk they promised to doe if the presbytry vould vreit vith them, as they had done for Mr. Johne Seaton, quhilk also vas granted.

Compeired, of the parishoneris of Gartly, only George Gordon, in Culithie, and Patrick Gordon, at the Milne of Gartly, and being requyred to declare quhat they knew anent ther minister his subscription of the Act of Parliament, refused they knev any thing, or to giue ther oath; quhervpon the bretheren resolved to keep yet once at Gartly, and charge the whole parochineris to be present, to put that mater once to ane poynt, and yet, in the meane tyme, the tuo forsaid elderis requyred the presbytry to giue them ane able man to be ther minister; and, in particular, gaue in ane supplicatioun, subcryved vith four of ther handis, for Mr. James Ross, now schoolmaster at Keyth, to be helper to ther pastor; and, immediatly thereafter, they gaue ane vther supplicatioun, subcryved vith the same handis, for Mr. Johne Logie, sometyme minister at Ruthven, to be ther pastor. The bretheren answered, they could giue no answer to ther supplicatioun till ther minister ver tryed anent the subscription of the Act of Parliament, and the kirk ver declared vacand, and for that effect they ver to come and visit the said kirk the twenty-first February, and requyred the whole parochin to keep for that effect.

The said day, Mr. Johne Reidfurd reported that, after sermon, out of Lady Fren-
draught. the pulpit, he did giue the Lady Frendraught the first publict admonition the last day of December, 1648; and, vpon the seventh day of Januar, after sermon, he had giuen the Lady Frendraught the second publict admonition. Ordained to proceid.

Compeired Mr. Richard Maitland, and being accused for transgressing Maitland. some actis of the Generall Assemblie, *vt supra*, answered, that quherin he had transgressed in lecturing vithin Kinardie, against the act, he willinglie submitted himself to any censure of the presbytrie; and also having granted the possessing of himself as yet vith the gleib and manse, and intromission vith the stipend forty-seven, he vas content to submitt himself simplie to the presbytry, and to tak quhateuer they, vpon ther consciences, thought sufficient, ether for bigging or of stipend. After he had been hard and given his reasonis, the mater continowed to the next day.

The bretheren reported they ver stirring vp ther people daylie to the subscription of the League and Covenant, and ver getting some more handis therto then befor. Ordained to continow and report.

The said day, Mr. William Jamesone produced his testificat from the Presbytrie of Deir, quherin they giue him ane good testimonie for his lyf and conversation, and that he had giuen a privat tryall on the mater of ther exerceise, quherin had giuen them satisfation. The presbytry thocht meet to proceed with the rest of his tryallis, and so gaue him the controversie, *De perseverentia sanctorum*, to handle the nixt day, seventh February.

Att Botarie, 7th February, 1649.

Lady Fren-
draught.

The said day, Mr. Johne Reidfurd reported, by his letter, that, vpon the twenty-ighth of Januar, he had giuen the Lady Frendraught the third and last publict admonition, and vpon the fourth February, 1649, he had giuen the forsaid lady the first prayer. Ordained to proceid.

Maitland.

The said day, ane summondis, direct to Mr. Richard Maitland, to be present the nixt day, to heir and sie himself decerned to remow from the bigging possessed by him at Abercherdour, and to satisfie for his vther oversights and breaches.

Att Gartly, 21st February.

No meeting, inrespect of the storme. The nixt meeting appoynted be the moderator to be at Gartly, the seventh of March, quhilk also vas not keeped, inrespect of the gryt storme.

Ther having come from the moderator ane letter sent from the Commissioneris of the General Assemblie, of the dait sixth February, appoynting a solemne publict humiliatioun to be kept the twenty-second February: 1, For all the sinis of the land, so, in speciall, that the Lord vold delyver the king from the snare of euill counsell, in quhich he is now involued, and teach him in his youth to imploy his power for establishing and advancing the kingdome of Christ and the work of reformation; 2. That the Lord wold be pleased to blisse those addressis that are now to be made to his Majestie for securitie of religion, the vnion betuixt the kingdomes, and the peace and saiftie of this kingdome; 3. That he vold strengthen and delyver our afflicted bretheren in England who suffer by the violence of sectaries; 4. That he vold, in his mercy, prevent all thes calamities and confusions that the present gryt revolution of affaires doth threaten thes

kingdomes with ; with the quhilk letter was appoynted a meetting at Gartly, fourteenth Martii, 1649.

At Gartly, 14th Martii, 1649.

Conveined the moderator and bretheren. Mr. Johne Reidfurd taught, Hosea 12, v. 8.

The quhilk day being appoynted for visitatioun of the said kirk, the elderis being all present, ver suorne, vith vplifted handis, to declare quhat they knew concerning ther minister in the particularis they sould be posed vpon ; and, first, concerning his doctrine, they answered, his voyce was weak, and himself infirme in body, and had not bein able to come to the church diveris dayes preceeding, and that he was blameles in lyf [and] conversatioun. Therafter the minister himself was asked if he had subscriyued the Act of Parliament approuing the late vnlawfull ingagement ; denyed the same as befor, and desyred the act to be produced, or then proue the same. The bretheren being informed of his transgressioun, not only in the forsaid particular, but also diveris vther actis, remoued him, and posed the elderis, according to ther oath, as followes : 1. If he had subscriyued the forsaid act ; George Gordon in Culithie, answered, he was not tyed to declare that, but himself had done it, and was requyerer of the parish to doe it ; but William Gordon in Vestseat, Patrik Gordon at the Milne of Gartly, Alexander Anderson in Gartly, William Chalmer, and the rest, deponed they saw him publictly tak that act and pen in his hand and subscriyv, and saw his name therafter at the same. 2. They ver posed if ther minister kepted a day in the week for catechising and baptizing children, or if he did baptize any in his own private hous ; answered, he baptized quhenuever he was requyred, and that lately he had baptized privatly in his hous. 3. They confessed he had ane James Marr, reader, continowing in his office, contrar to the directorie. 4. Being posed if he had remoued the subscribentis of that Act from his session, according to the Act of the Commission of the Kirk, answered, Not, for both minister and elderis ver all guilty of the said fault. The bretheren hauing hard thir particularis prouen, did call the said Mr. William Reid, minister, and shew him how all thir ver prouen against him, and that they looked he wold haue beine more ingenuous, and, as it became ane of his yeiris and place, to haue declared the same at the first, and holdin in the gryt paines of the presbytrie in tryall of the same. After mature deliberatioun, the bretheren, consider-

ing the infirmitie and veaknes of his old age, resolved to suspend him till the Provinciall Assemblie; quhilk sentence of suspension being intimat to him, he said he vould appeale to the Provinciall Assemblie, and giue in his reasonis.

The said day, the forsaid elderis gaue ane supplicatioun againe for Mr. James Ross to be helper to ther minister, but, as befor, the bretheren answered they could doe nothing heirin till the Assemblie, that the kirk be declared vacand or not, and thereafter they sould get the presbitry ther judgment and answer to the said supplicatioun. But they desyred ane present answer, or then that ther supplication sould be presented to the Assemblie, quhilk they promised to attend for answer, quhilk is heir affixed.

The said [day], vas produced ane letter from the Commission of the Kirk, of the dait thirtieth Januarii, 1649, requyring the presbyterie to be circumspect, and tak good head quhom they admit to the Covenant; and also requyring the report of our diligence, vith the names of the persons debarred from the Covenant vithin our seuerall parochins; quhervpon the bretheren ver ordained to bring ther seuerall diligences in the mater of the Covenant the nixt day.

Hamiltoun.

Compeired Johne Hamiltoun, in Kinnoir, and offered to satisfie the kirk for his accession to the late rebellion, and being guiltie of subscryving the act of parliament, and presenting it to the paroche. The bretheren continowed the receiving of him till they gote the Provinciall Assemblie ther advyse. He also declared, his father, James Hamiltoun, vas altogether vnable to travaill.

Reidfoord.

Compeired Mr. Richard Maitland, and being posed vhy he vould not remow from his gleib and manse, according to the act of the Generall Assembly, answered, Let Mr. Johne Reidfurd be remowed, and he sould giue his reasonis, seing he took him as partie; but the said Mr. Johne shew he vas no partie, but as a minister, delated Mr. Richard Maitland, his parochiner, for transgressing some actis of the Generall Assemblie; and yet was willing to remow, if the presbitry sould command him. The bretheren referred it to Mr. Johne Reidfurd his owne will to remow or not. Mr. Richard, finding Mr. Johne not remowing, did appeale from the presbytrie, and gaue in his appeale, the tenor quhereof followes:

“Forasmuch as the Presbytrie of Strathbogie are threatning to proceid with ecclesiastik censures for civill causes, viz., becaus I vill not quyt my

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bigging vithout satisfacioun, conforme to the practice of the countrie, notwithstanding I vas euer willing to referr myself to the said judicatorie, or any judicious freinds, to decerne as they vould be answerable to God, (in all our differs, after reasons hard *pro et contra*,) vpon ther consciences ; quherfor witt ye me to be necessitat, for preventing such vnhard practises and partialities, till appeale ; lykas I doe heirby presently appeale, for thes and many vther reasons justly to be alledgit and adduced, to the nixt Provinciall or Generall Assemblies, as superior competent judicatories, by this my appellatioune, so subscriyved with my hand, at Gartly, fourteenth Martii, 1649. *Subscribitur*, Mr. Richard Maitland."

The said day, ane letter from Mr. James Hervie, showing he could not keep the day appoynted to him to preach at Keyth, inrespect of the storme, and that he vas villing to obey the former call of the parishoneris and presbytrie, provyding they obtaine ane act of transportatioun from this presbytrie.

Att Botarie, 28th Martii, 1649.

Mr. William Jamesone taught, Coll. 2, v. 6. His travailis approuen.

Compeired George Brambner, in Grange, and being suorne to depone Lady Altar. quhat he knew anent the child alledgit to be borne by the Lady Altar, befor hir mariage, deponed that the said Lady Altar desyred him to goe to Mr. Robert Watsons, and desyre him baptize ane bairne, quhilk if he did, he sould get freinds ; vthervayes, it sould turne to his hurt and harme ; and that the said Lady said the bairne vas Captain Mortimeris.

The said day, vas produced Johne Grant of Blearfindie his deposition, the tenor quherof followes :

Att Inverraven, the twenty first Martii, 1649. The quhilk day compeired Johne Grant of Blairfindie, being summondit to declare in the mater of a bairne that vas fostered in his boundis, quhilk vas reported to haue beine begottin in fornicatioune by the Lady Glengarak, vho, being suorne, deponed ther vas a bairne brought be a voman to his boundis, and giuen by hir to a cotter manis vyf, to be fostered, and the vomen said the bairne vas a gentlemanis in James Grahame his armie. He confessed lykvys, that, at the request of George Hay of Murifoild, he vent to Mr. Johne Ray, and desyred baptisme to the bairne, quhilk the said Mr. Johne refused. Declaired lykvyse, that the report vas, and he himself also suspected it to be so, that the Lady Glengarak vas mother of the

bairne, but affirmed that he had not certain knowledge heirof. His suspitione thereof, he said, vas groundit vpon informatioun he had from his vyf, who, as he apprehendit, had it from a sister of hers, who came tuise to visit the bairne during the tyme it vas fostering. He declared the bairne vas remowed from thence in the begining of harvest last, but vthither or be quhom he cannot tell.

The said day, George Adamson of Fluires sent ane letter, shewing his wyf vas bigg vith child, and so could not keep this day; but howsoon shoe vas delyvered, she sould come and declare quhat shoe knew in the forsaid actiounne; quhervpon the bretheren thocht meet, to hastin the process, that Mr. Johne Reidfurd, Mr. James Gordon, Mr. Robert Irving, sould goe to hir hous, in ther journey to the Assemblie, and tak her deposition, and report ether to the Assemblie or Presbytrie.

Compeired the Lady Altar personally, showing the Presbytrie of Forres vare processing her for not reporting hir testimoniall from vs of her cariage during hir abode in Keyth, quhilk the presbitry could not grant till the probatioun led against hir in the forsaid actiounne of ane alledgit bairne to be borne by hir befor hir mariage ver closed; at quhich tyme shoe promised to satisfie, as she sould be found to haue transgressed. And being asked vhy shoe vould not admitt the goodvyf of Newmilne as vitnes against hir, answered, they had discordit, three yeiris since, about milne materis; quhilk exception, if relevant, referred to the Provincial Assemblie to judge.

Mr. Robert Jamesone reported, that all the people of Ruthven, for the most part, had subscriyved the Act of Parliament, and so ver not capable of admission to the League and Covenant, having been malignantis befor; and in Botarie, only fyw had subscriyved as yet.

Laird of
Rothemay.

Mr. James Gordon reported, that all his people had subscriyved, saue tuo, quhom he hoped to get it, and the Laird of Rothemay, vho compeired, and acknowledgit he had subscriyved the Act of Parliament; quhilk he said he did vpon informatiounne at that tyme, that the Commissionaris of the Generall Assemblie had agreed vith the parliament; and thus humblie acknowledgit his oversight in doing of the same. The bretheren, finding after inquisition he had neuer bein vpon the rebellion, but euer for the reformation, ordained to goe the nixt Lordis day to his paroch kirk, and ther, after acknowledgment of his oversight, to be resaued to sweir and subscriyve the League and Covenant, and to satisfie for two slaughteris.

Mr. Robert Vatsone reported, that all his people had subscriyved the League and Covenant, except Bracco and Fluires, vho had subscriyved the Act of Parliament, and ver malignantis befor, and so to be excludit.

Compeired, Thomas Boyd in Grange, and confessed his going on in the late ingagement, quhilk he vas forced to by his commander, David Barclay ; and so he not having had command in the service, vpon his acknowledgment of his doings befor the congregatioun, vas ordained to be resaued to the Covenant.

Mr. Alexander Fraser reported, that all his people for the most part had suorne and subscriyved the League and Covenant, except Johne Anderson of Westertoun.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd reported, that many of his people had subscriyved, but some ver debarred by the Act, and vtheris had refused.

Mr. Robert Irving reported, that all his people had subscriyved except George Spens, quhom he hoped to obtain.

Mr. George Meldrum reported, that all his people for the most part had subscriyved, and he hoped to get the rest.

Mr. George Chalmer reported, that only twenty-four of his people had subscriyved, and thes of the comon sort, except the Laird of Lesmoir, elder, and so had no sessioun for the tyme ; some of his elderis having subscriyved the Act of Parliament, otheris alledging only (as he vas informed) they had subscriyved the Act, and so vold not subscriyv, albeit he had published the explanatioun of the Act, debarring such from the Covenant.

The said day, compeired Mr. James Hervie, minister at Wpper Macher, and produced ane presentatioune to the kirk of Keyth, giuen to him be Robert Forbes, tutor of Cragivar, patron of the said kirk, vpon the nominatioune and call formerlie made of the said Mr. James to the ministrie of the said charge at Keyth, be the moderator and remanent bretheren of the presbytrie of Strathbogie, and parochineris of Keyth, be the letteris of invitatioune send be tuo gentlmen of the said parochin to the said Mr. James, desyring him to accept of the said charge. In respect quherof, the said Mr. James declared himself willing befor the presbitry, and readie to obey the call and embrace the said charge, provyding that the presbytrie and parochineris vold be pleased, in ane fair vay, to seek and obtaine vnto him from the Presbytrie of Aberdein, quherof he is ane member for the present, ane act of transplantatioun, according to the established ordour and disciplin of the kirk. The presbitry having hard and sein the said presen-

tation, thought that the right of presenting belonged to themselves, yet referred the consideratioun of ther vhole proceedings heirin to the Provinciall Assemblie.

Mr. Robert Watson regrated the kindling of neidfyre vithin his parochin. Referred to the consideratioun of the Assemblie of course to be taken heir-with.

Lady Fren-
draught.

The said day, Mr. Johne Reidfurd reported he had giuen the Lady Frendraught the third and last prayer, after sermon, out of the pulpit, the twenty-fifth Martii; and lykvys, he had summondit the said Lady Frendraught to compeir befor the presbytrie, at Botarie, the twenty-eighth Martii, ther to heir and sie the process revised and allowed, that the sentence of excommunicatioun may be pronounced, or then to alledge ane reasonable cause vhy the samen sould not be done; vith certificatioun, if shoe compeir not, the forsaid sentence vould be decerned to be pronounced against hir. Immediatlíe therafter being called, compeired not. The processe ordained to be extract against the nixt day and subscriyved, [that] the sentence might be pronounced.

The bretheren remowed seuerallie, and seriouslie examined concerning ther doctrine, lyf, and conversatioune, and affectioune to the vork of reformatioun, ver approuen; only Mr. Robert Irving his frequent absence regraited.

Att Gartly, 24th Aprilis, 1649.

The quhilk day, being appoynted for resauing Mr. William Reid his demissione of his charge, conforme to his offer sent in commissioun be Johne Innes and William Straquhen to the Assemblie, no sederunt, in respect the most part of the bretheren ver attending the Leutennant Generall, vho for the tyme vas vithin the boundis of the presbytrie. The nixt meetting the same day eight dayes.

Att Gartly, 1st Maii, 1649.

Reid.

Anent the referr of the Provinciall Assemblie for receauing Mr. William Reid his dimission of his charge, according to his former offer, compeired the said Mr. William Reid, and most villinglie dimittit his charge of the ministrie, and desyred the bretheren to declare his kirk vacand the nixt Lordis day, and to be carefull vith all possible diligence to plant the said kirk vith ane honest and able man; and seing he had bein ane old servant

in the Lordis hous thir many yeiris bygone, and diveris restis being justlie awand him for his bygone service, requyred the presbytrie ther concurrence and assistance for his better payment, and lykvys that they vold sie him satisfied of his successor for his bigging and manse; quhervnto the bretheren fullie condescendit, and promised ther assistance in all that justlie concerned the said William.

Mr. George Chalmer ordained to preach at Gartly the nixt Lordis day, and declare the said kirk vacand.

Att Botarie, penult Maij, 1649.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd reported the Lady Fren draught was in Muchill for the tyme, and so he could doe nothing in hir processe till hir returne, that he might show hir the Assemblie ther ordinance. Lady Fren draught.

Compeired James Henderson, Alexander Gardner, William Dyker, Andrew Henderson, William Henderson, Andrew Wright, Andrew Crystie, William Brabner, parishoneris of Grange, confessed they ver present at the kindling of neidfyre, and did nothing but as they ver desired be James Duncan in Keyth. Also, they delated some of their owne elderis to haue been accessorie therto, viz., [] Thomas Henderson, Alexander Gray, George Liuingstoun, Johne Fordyce in Rothemay, all ordained to satisfie according to the ordinance of the Provinciall Assemblie, with three dayes repentance in sackcloth. Kendleris of Neidfyre.

The said day, the kirk of Gartly having bein declared vacand be Mr. George Chalmer, *vt supra*, compeired Johne Innes of Codrane, in name of the parishoneris of Gartly, and most earnestlie entreated the presbytrie for a speedie plantatioun of ther kirk with ane able and qualified man; and in particular, did nominat and requyr Mr. Johne Chalmer, minister at Inverraven, to come and giue them ane sermon, that, being found qualified by the presbytrie, he may be admittit ther minister. The bretheren, taking the mater to ther consideratioune, approued the said nominatioune, and resolved to giue the said Mr. Johne ane call to the said charge; and presentlie ordained Mr. Alexander Fraser to aduertise the said Mr. Johne Chalmer of the intention of the presbytrie to present him to the said kirk of Gartly, and to desyr him, in name of the presbytrie, to come and preach at Gartly on Sounday come eight dayes, that, vpon contentment giuen to the people, the presbytrie might proceed in the said plantatioun with gryter diligence and contentment.

Att Keyth, 13th Junij, 1649.

The quhilk day being appoynted for plantatioun of the said kirk, and to sie how the manse therof vas repaired vith the four hundred merkis allotted for that vse, compeired the Laird of Kempkairne, vith the rest of elderis, quher it vas declared that Mr. James Hervie had ane presentatioun to the said kirk, vith ane fair call from presbytrie and people ; yet seing the presbytrie saw no appearance of getting transplantatioune to the said Mr. James, and that the most part of the elderis did pass from any call or invitatioune to the said Mr. James, the bretheren resolved to proceed to the nominatioun of some other qualified man. Quhervpon the gentlemen and elderis ver desyred now at last, after so long vacancie of ther kirk, to fix ther eyes on some able man for that charge ; and so, after mature deliberatioun, they all ther present in one voyce nominated and desyred Mr. William Kininmonth (long since presented and called by letteris of invitatioune from the presbytrie) to be ther minister ; quhilk electioun of theris the bretheren vnanimouslie approued, and desyred the parishoneris to joyne with the presbytrie in sending letteris of invitatioune and a new call to the said Mr. William, quhilk the same day vas drawne vp, and sent south accordingly.

The said day, compeired Robert Wilson, treasurer at Grange, and being requyred to giue ane compt of ane hundred merkis of comon gud quhilk vas in his handis, answered, it vas plundered from him in the tyme of troubles, quhilk he offerred to proue presentlie be Patrik Longmure and Patrik Neil ; vho being present, declared that they saw his hous plundered, and money taken, but they knew not quhat money it vas, nor how meikle vas of it. The mater referred to the civill judge, as most properlie belonging to his judicatorie.

Chalmer.

The said day, compeired Johne Innes of Codran and George Gordon in Culithie, and declared that Mr. Johne Chalmer had come and preached at Gartly, as he vas desyred be the presbytry, quherin he had giuen the parishoneris full contentment, and so requyred a meeting at ther kirk for the more speedie plantatioun therof vith the said Mr. Johne ; quhervnto the bretheren condescendit, and appoynted the said Mr. Johne to preach befor presbytry and people, twentieth Junij ; that, being found to giue contentment to both, they may giue him a fair call and invitatioune to embrace the said charge.

Att Gartly, 20th Junij, 1649.

Mr. Johne Chalmer taught, Ephes. 2, v. 19. The parishoneris being present, ver seuerallie posed concerning quhat they had hard the said day and the former Saboth of the said Mr. Johne Chalmer his doctrine, quherin they declared themselves fullie satisfied, and all in one voyce most earnestlie supplicated the presbytrie to admitt the said Mr. Johne to be ther minister, and that vith all convenient diligence. The bretheren, taking the mater to ther consideratioun, being satisfied also vith the abilities of the man for the said charge, did vnanimouslie condescend to the said Mr. Johne his admission; and, for the more speedie performance quherof, (considering the diuers vacand kirkis they had vithin the boundis of the presbytrie,) presentlie appoynted Mr. George Meldrum, vith one of the elders of Gartly, to goe to his presbytrie of Inveraven, and deal earnestly vith the said presbytrie for ane act of transplantatioun to the said Mr. Johne, vho had so fair ane call from presbytrie and people to the said charge.

Att Dumbennand, 4th Julij, 1649.

The said day having been appoynted for planting the tuo vnited kirkis of Kinnoir and Dumbennand, compeired the gentlemen and elderis therof, who, being posed if they had thocht vpon a minister to serue ther kirkis, seing they had bein so long destitute of the benefite of the word, answered, they had not fallen as yet vpon ane able man quhom they thocht meet for that charge, but requyred a tyme, quherin they sould vse ther diligence, and giue account therof to the presbytrie; and also desyred the bretheren to tak ther case to ther consideratioun, and labour to inform themselves of the man they thocht fittest for that charge, that, if both could fall vpon ane qualified man, ther place might be filled, with consent of both. The moderator posed them if they ver villing to haue ther kirkis planted seuerallie, that both might be served Sabothlie, vho answered, they vould giue no consent therto, nether could they, being but mowable tennantis; albeit they acknowledged a gryt good to them in ther seuerall plantatiounis. The mater continowed till the returne of ther commissioner.

The said day, Mr. Johne Reidfurd reported, the Lady Frendraught ^{Lady Fren-} was presentlie returned from Muchill, and was present at familie vorship draught. vithin hir owne familie, and promised to heir sermon, of quhom he saw nothing but good beginings to giue obedience; quhervpon the sentence of

excommunicatioun quhilk was ordained to be pronounced against hir was continowed for a tyme; and in the meane tyme, the said Mr. Johne ordained to be diligent in vsing all meanis for her conformitie, and to report.

Mr. Alexander Fraser ordained to goe the nixt Monday and hold session at Keyth, and preach at Botarie the nixt Lordis day, in the commissioner his absence.

The said day, Mr. George Meldrum reported, he had gone to the Presbytrie of Aberlour, as he was appoynted, and ther dealt for ane transplantatioun to Mr. Johne Chalmer, having so fair and vnanimous call from the Presbytrie of Strathbogie and pariss of Gartly; quhilk, after long reasoning and mature deliberatioun, was granted, and presently produced, the tenor quherof followes:

Chalmer.

“ Att Inverraven, twenty-seventh Junij, 1649. The said day, compeired Mr. George Meldrum, minister at Glas, befor the moderator, and remanent bretheren of the Presbytrie of Aberlour, in name and behalf of the Presbytrie of Strathbogie, showing that (quheras the kirk of Gartly being now vacand in ther handis, be dimission of Mr. William Reid, late minister ther), they both of themselves and at the earnest desyre and supplicatioun of the parishoneris of Gartly, hath sett ther eyes vpon Mr. Johne Chalmer, and hath made electioun and nominatioun of the said Mr. Johne to be minister at the said kirk, being satisfied vith the literature and qualificatioun of the said Mr. Johne in all poyntis; and therfor hes sent him to deal vith the Presbytrie for ane act of transplantatioun to him. Compeired lykvys, Johne Grant of Bellnadallach, Johne Stewart of Kilmachlyn, in name and behalf of the parishoneris of Inverraven, being requyred to keep the said day for that effect, and did oppose the said Mr. Johne, ther minister, his transplantatioun. The Presbytrie vnderstanding that the said Mr. Johne had ane act of transplantation from the Generall Assemblie, of the dait at Aberdein, twenty-second July, 1640, desyred ane sight therof, quhich being presented, together vith ane vther paper containing divers vther weightie grewances, besyd the reasons of his transplantatioun contained in the for-said act, all quhich being read and maturely considered, and the forsaid parishoneris being heard at lenth, and all that they did object or alledge against the said transplantatioun being pondered, ver found frivolous; quherfor the Presbytrie, after mature deliberatioun, did yield and condescend (although exceeding loath to part vith ther fellow labourer and deir brother), to the earnest desyre of the Presbytrie of Strathbogie, and parishoneris of

Gartly, and so granted, and by their presentis grantis, an act of transplantioun to Mr. Johne Chalmer, from the kirk of Inverraven to the kirk of Gartly. In testimonie quherof, this present extract out of the Presbytry book of Aberlour, be Mr. William Chalmer, clerk to the Presbytry, and subscriyved by him in our name, and at our command. *Subscribitur*, Mr. William Chalmer, clerk to the Presbytry of Aberlour." Quhilk act of transplantioun being red and considered, the bretheren resolved to proceed to the admission of the said Mr. Johne, and therfor appoynted the said Mr. John to goe the nixt Lordis day and preach at Gartly, and cause serue ane edict at the said kirk, requiring all having interest that hes any thing to object against his admission, to compeir at Innerkethnie, twenty-fifth Julij, and to haue the said edict indorsit, as effeiris.

Att Innerkethnie, 25th July, 1649.

The minister ordained to haue ane particular day in the week for baptizing and catechising, and not to baptize children of vther congregatiouns without a testificat of the session quher the child is.

Compeired the Laird of Lesmoir, younger, and acknowledged his subscriyving the Act of Parliament, approuing of the late vnlawfull ingagement, quherin he acknowledged his rashnes, and promised to medle vith nothing of that kynd heirafter vithout advyse of his minister. The bretheren, after tryall, finding him to haue bein free of compliance vith malignantis in his former carriage, ordained him to goe the nixt Lordis day to his owne pariss kirk of Essie, and ther confess his fault, and subscriyw the League and Covenant.

Gordon of
Lesmoir.

The said day, vas presented Mr. Johne Chalmer his edict, execut and indorsit be James Marr, at Gartly, twenty-second Julij; quhilk being called, and none compeiring to oppose the said plantatioun, the bretheren, after mature deliberatioun, and consideratioun of the qualificatioun and good conversatioun of the said Mr. Johne, being nominated and elected be the parishoneris of the said kirk, as the act of the dait at Botarie at more lenth beares, being the penult of May, vho, vpon the parishoneris ther earnest desyre, and presbytrie ther varannd and invitatioun, preached at Gartly the tenth Junij, to ther gryt contentment and approbatioun; quhervpon the forsaid parishoneris earnestlie solisted the presbytry to convein at Gartly, for the more speedie plantatioun of the same, vho, vpon ther sute, mett accordinglie, twentieth Junij, quher the said Mr.

Chalmer.

Johne preached befor presbytry and people, vith approbatioun and contentment of both, he vas elected and chosen, be vnanimous consent of session, presbytrie, and vhole congregatioun, as the act theranent at Gartly, twentieth Junij, at more lenth proportis; at quhich tyme, Mr. George Meldrum vas ordained to goe vith one of the elderis of Gartly to the Presbytrie of Aberlour, and ther procure an act of transplantioun to the said Mr. Johne, quhilk accordinglie vas performed, as the report at Dumbennand, fourth July, at lenth beares. Vpon all these considerationes, and great desyre to haue that place filled vith ane able and honest man, the bretheren admittit the said Mr. Johne Chalmer to be minister at the kirk of Gartly, and to the locall stipend therof, gleib and manse, partis, pendicles, rentis, and emolumentis quhatsomeuer, justly belonging or appertaining therto, of this instant yeir of God 1649, and so furth yeirly during the said Mr. Johne his lyf tyme; and ordained Mr. Alexander Fraser to pass to the kirk of Gartly the nixt Lordis day, and ther to giue him institutioun and actuall possession to all aboue specified.

Gordon of
Craig.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd regrated the Laird of Craige his remaining vithin his parochin, he being broght vp in poperie, and continowing in the same profession. Ordained to deale vith him for conformitie, and to summond him to the presbytrie incaice of his refusall.

The said day, vas presented ane letter from Mr. William Kininmonth, of the dait at Falkland, twenty-ninth Junij, showing his intention to come to Keyth, according to the earnest call of presbytrie and people.

Att Abercherdour, 15th August.

Gordon of
Craig.

The Laird of Craig hes done nothing as yet. Mr. James Gordon ap-
poynted to goe speak vith him anent his conformitie, and to report.

The Laird of Frendraught, Carnusie, and Oliphant, being cited to this day, for not keeping ther pariss kirk, compeired not personallie, but sent ther ansueris be vtheris, viz., that the Laird of Frendraught could not abyde to come vnder one roof vith the Ladie Crombie since the slaughter of his wmqhill sone William, quhilk he had solemnlie promised not to doe, hir husband having bein actor in the said slaughter. Carnusie answered, be his brother Knock, that he could not keep, inrespect of his long distance from Abercherdour, and want of accommodatioun in the said kirk. Oliphant answered also, his farr distance impedit his keiping, but

being neir Innerkethnie, he kepted ther daylie. All the forsaid answeris referred to the consideratioun of the Provinciaill Assemblie, to judge of the relevancie therof.

Mr. Alexander Fraser reported, he had gone to the kirk of Gartly, Chalmer. twenty-ninth July, and ther gaue institutioun and actual possession to Mr. Johne Chalmer in the said kirk of Gartly, and delyvered in his hand the book of God called the Bible; and so gaue admission to the said Mr. Johne, in all poyntis, according to the former ordinance of the Presbytry, at Innerkethnie, twenty-fifth July.

Att Keyth, 29th August, 1649.

The said day, after incalling vpon the name of God, conveyed the moderator and bretheren. Absent, Mr. Johne Chalmer. Mr. William Kinninmonth having come north with Mr. Robert Jamesone, Commissioner to the Generall Assemblie, according to the letteris of invitatioun from presbytrie and parishoneris of Keyth, was varrand to preach at Keyth, the twenty-sixth of August, be the moderator and bretheren; and also, for the more speedie plantatioun of the said kirk, so long vacand, was appoynted to preach the said [day] befor presbytry and people, quhilk accordinglie he did, Cant. 1, v. 5, with approbatioun and full contentment to both. Quhervpon the parishoneris most earnestlie intreated the presbytrie to proceed to the admission of the said Mr. William, seing he was ane actuall minister, as the act of his admission at more lenth beares; quhilk was produced and red, the tenor quherof followes:

“Att Edinburgh, eleventh January, 1644. This day, the army being Kinninmonth. to march into England, Generall Major Lesly as before, and now the generall quarter master, seriously entraited the presbytry that they would be pleased to giue admission to Mr. William Kinninmonth to be minister to the said Generall Major his regiment. Heirfor the presbytry (notwithstanding of all his former tryallis, both be the Presbytry of Cuper, as ther testimonie beares, as lykvys his exercising befor the Presbytry of Edinburgh), appoynted Mr. Androw Ramsay, Mr. William Bennet, Mr. William Arthure, Mr. John Sharp, and Mr. Androw Fairfoull, ministeris, with Laurence Henryson and John Pringle, ruling elderis, to meet at three aclock afternoon for the said Mr. William his farder tryall by divers theological questiones, and thereafter, report being made be the forsaid persons of the said Mr. William his abylytie and qualificatioun for the said employ-

ment, Mr. William Colwill was appoynted to giue the said Mr. William imposition of handis tomorrow after sermon, the forsaid persons, pastors and ruling elderis, being present with the said generall, major, and vther officeris of that regiment, to receave the said Mr. Wiliam.

“ The quhilk day (amended), the bretheren delegated be the presbytry hauing all conveined with Mr. William Dalglish, moderator, after tryall of the said Mr. William Kinninmount by diveris theologicall questionis, findis him qualified for the function of the holy ministry, and therfor desyres Mr. William Colwill, after sermon, vpon the twelfth of this instant, to giue ordination ; the bretheren aboue specified all being present.

“ 17th January, 1644. The quhilk day, Mr. William Colwill and the rest of the bretheren reported ther diligence anent the admission of Mr. William Kinninmount to be minister to Generall Major Lesly his regiment. Extract forth of the presbytry book of Edinburgh by Charles Lumisden, clerk.”

The former act being sein, the moderator reqwyred a testimonie of his conversatioun since the said admission, quhilk accordinglie was produced, the tenor quherof followes :

“ To all and sundrie quhom it may concerne, and especiallie our reuerend bretheren of the Presbytry of Strathbogie, we, the moderator and remanent bretheren of the Presbytrie of Cuper, doe testifie that the bearer, Mr. William Kinninmount, minister to Lewetennant Generall David Lesly his regiment, hath, since the returne of that regiment from England, resided amongst vs, and exercised publictlie vith vs, and helped seuerall of our bretheren in the function of the ministrie, to our grypt satisfaction as ane able and honest minister of the gospell, and approuen himself constantly in his Christian profession to our grypt contentment, sua that, heiring of a call to him by yow and the parochie of Keyth vithin your boundis, we conceaue ourselfs bound in brotherly dutie as to declare the treuth of his behaviour, so to recomend him earnestly to your brotherly caire, hoping that, by the blissing of God, he sall proue a faithfull and painfull servant of Christ amongst yov, as his Majestie salbe pleased to employ him, be thir presentis, subscribed be our moderator and clerk in our name, at Cuper, twenty-eighth Junij, 1649. *Subscribitur*, Mr. Pat. Makgill, moderator ; Mr. J. Givaine, clerk.”

After consideratioun of the former act and testificat, the bretheren being most willing to satisfie the parishoneris desyre in planting ther too long

vacand kirk, and finding the said Mr. William qualified as said is, ordained ane edict to be serued at the kirk of Keyth the nixt Lordis [day], and the bretheren to meet at Keyth the sixth September, for calling the said edict, that, no impediment being made, thei might proceed to the said Mr. William his admissiōe.

The said day, compeired Mr. James Hay of Muldavid, and presented Hay. ane Act of the Generall Assemblie, allocating the vacand stipendis of the kirk of Keyth, for the yeiris of God 1648 and 1649, to his sister, Marie Hay, and hir children. Also, was produced ane vther Act of that same Assemblie by Mr. Robert Jamesone, appoynting the stipend forty-nine to be giuen to the intrant. The said Mr. James Hay requyred ane answer to the Act of the Generall Assemblie, quhilk the bretheren took to ther consideration till the nixt day.

The said day, compeired Mr. Robert Browne, minister at Forglie, pre- Browne. senting ane Act of the Generall Assemblie, ordaining some partis of these nixt adjacent parishes to Forglie to be annexed therto, viz., Carnusie, vithin the parish of Aberchdour, etc., and that be the sight of the Presbytery of Turreff and Strathbogie; and for this effect, requyred the bretheren to keep at Forglie the sixth of September, quher the Presbytry of Turreff ver to be present for cognoscing the expedience of such annexatioun. Quhilk dyet the bretheren could not keep, inrespect they had appoynted that day for planting of the kirk of Keyth, and so thought meett all sould be continowed till the Provinciall Assemblies *respectiue*, that some commissioneris therfrom might be appoynted for assisting the said presbytries in the said particular, and vtheris of the lyk nature, viz., the expedience of annexing Edinglassie, vithin the parochin of Mortlach, to the kirk of Glas.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd reported, he hard the Lady Frendraught had kepted sermon at Innerkethnie the last Lordis day, and daylie kepted familie vorse-ship. The bretheren appoynted the said Mr. Johne to show hir that, if shoe did not conforme in all poyntis, the sentence of excommunication vould be pronounced against hir befor the nixt Assemblie, seing, vith some show of obedience, shoe had holden of the process so long. Lady Fren- draught.

The said day, the bretheren having resaued from the commissioner immediatlie after his returne, ane varning of the Generall Assemblie to all memberis of this kingdome, vith ane Act of the said Assemblie concerning the receiuing of engageris in the late vnlawfull varre against Ingland to publict satisfaction; together vith ane Act of Parliament anent the poor;

also, the causes of a publick fast to be kept vpon the last Saboth of August, viz.: For the al[] sinne in the land, especiallie the sin of vitchcraft. 2. [Against] interruption of the Lordis work in England and Irland, intreating the Lord to delyver our [king from the hands] of malignants, and to enclyn his heart to giue satisfactioun in these things that concerne religion []. 4. To pray for stedfastnes to this land, especiallie to those who haue publick charge in the effaires of the kingdome. 5. To entreat the Lord to cary on his work in England and Irland against all oppressoris of the same. And, lastly, For a blissing vpon the harvest. All quhich varningis and actis ver red and published, and the fast kepted accordinglie.

Mr. Robert Jamesone, commissioner, gaue ane account of his diligence, and vas approuen in his commission.

Mr. George Chalmer ordained to goe and preach at Dumbennand.

Att Keyth, 6th September, 1649.

The said day, after incalling vpon the name of God, the moderator and remanent bretheren of the Presbytry of Strathbogie, being conueened for planting of the said kirk vith ane able and qualified man, and seing that Kinninmount. Mr. William Kinninmount vas come north vpon the earnest call both of presbytry and people, (as the act of the dait at Keyth, thirteenth Junij, at more lenth beares,) as lykvys, vpon the parishoneris ther earnest desyre and presbytry ther varrand, he had preached at Keyth vpon Sondag, twenty-sixth of August, to ther great contentment and approbation; and therfor the forsaied parishoners having solisted the presbytry to convein at Keyth, twenty-ninth of August, vho vpon ther sute mett accordinglie, and ther the said Mr. William having preached before presbytry and people vith approbatioun and contentment of both, he vas elected and chosen be the vnanimous consent of session, presbytry, and vhole congregatioun, as the act forsaied at more lenth proportis; quhervpon, the bretheren finding the said Mr. William to be ane actuall minister, and to haue resaued ordinatioun from the Presbytry of Edinburgh, quher his literature and qualificatioun vas sufficientlie tryed, as the testificat of the forsaied presbytrie of the dait at Edinburgh, eleventh January, 1644, heir also insert, at more lenth beares; as also, having ane famous testimonie from the Presbytry of Cupar of his literature, qualificatioun, and good conversatioun, as the same at lenth beares, of the dait twenty-eighth Junij, 1649; vith ane recommendatioun also from

the Commissioners of the Generall Assemblie, of the dait at Edinburgh, nineteenth February, 1647; vpon all the forsaid consideratiouns and long vacancie of the said kirk, and so being sufficientlie satisfied with the said Mr. William in all poyntis; and ane edict being serued second September at the kirk of Keyth, as the [same] execute and indorsit be Walter Barclay at more lenth bearis; quhilk being called, and nane compeiring to object against the said Mr. William his admissione, the bretheren of the presbytry admittit the said Mr. William Kinninmont to be minister at the kirk of Keyth, and to the locall stipend, both siluerdewtie, and viccraige therof, gleib and manse, with partis, pendicles, profitis, rentis, and emolumentis quahatsomeuer [] belonging or appertaining [] yeir of God 1649 yeiris, and so furth yeirlie for all the dayes of the said Mr. William his lyfytyme; and ordained Mr. Alexander Fraser to passe to the kirk of Keyth the nixt Lordis day, and ther to giue him institution and actuall possession to all aboue specified.

No doctrine this day, inrespect it was appoynted only for calling the for-said edict, as also ther being ane mercat in the said toun. The nixt meeting at Rothemay, twenty-ninth September. Mr. Robert Irvine preaches. Mr. George Meldrum visits the session book.

Att Rothemay, 29th September, 1649.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd being posed quhat diligence he had vsed to the Lady Lady Fren-
draught. Frendraught, reported, shoe had hard three sermons, and so, as he thought, shoe intended to continow ane hearer. The bretheren, considering her long continowed contumacie and delay of her process, by heiring a sermon now and then, thought not that kynd of heiring satisfactorie, quherfor Mr. Robert Watson, and Mr. Robert Irving, ver ordained to goe with Mr. Johne Reidfurd, and requyre the said Lady to subscriv the Covenant, quherby shoe might testifie her conformitie with the kirk of Scotland, quhilk, if shoe refused, the said Mr. Johne was ordained to pronounce the sentence of excommunicatioun against hir before the Provinciall Assemblie, as he vould be answerable therto.

Compeired James Straquhan, in name and behalf of the parishoneris of Straquhan. Kinnoir and Dumbennand, and ther gaue a report of quhat was recom-mendit to them be the presbytry, anent the plantatioun of the saidis kirkis att Dumbennand, fourth July, and shew that, after due deliberation, they had nominated Mr. Johne Reidfurd, quhom they had hard once preach to

them, or Mr. Johne Forbes, minister at Kincairne, to be ther minister, and desyred the presbytry to interpon ther authoritie and assistance for transplantatioun of any of the saidis men quhom they wer willing to embrace ; but the bretheren having sein the Act of the Generall Assemblie anent the electioun of ministeris, quherby many of these congregationis ver debarred from having voyce in the said electioun, resolved and promised to the said James Straquhan, ther commissioner, to plant these kirkis according to the said act ; and in the meane tyme, ordained Mr. Robert Jamesone to goe and preach at Dumbennand, on Sounday come eight dayes, and Mr. Johne Reidfurd to preach at Kinnoir, the first Saboth after the Assemblie.

Compeired Mr. Richard Maitland, requyring ane answer from the presbytry to the Act of the Generall Assemblie, appoynting tuo yeiris stipend of Keyth to his spous and children. The bretheren having seen ane posterior Act of the said Assemblie, allocating the stipend for forty-nine to the intrans, quhervnto Mr. William Kinninmont vas admitted now, therfor they referred decision of the said question to the Commissionaris of the Generall Assemblie.

Mr. Alexander Fraser reported, he had obeyed the former ordinance of the presbytery, in going to Keyth, the seventh September, and ther gaue institution and admission to Mr. William Kinninmont to the said kirk, as he vas appoynted in all poyntis.

The said day, vas produced ane letter from the Chanclor, requyring euerie presbytry to put in executioun of the Act of Parliament anent the poor, the execution quherof ordained to beginne vpon the first of November nixt, through the hail kingdome. The bretheren thocht meet to doe heirin according to the practise and vniforme procedour of the Provinciaill Assemblie.

Mr. William Kinninmont shew the presbytery he vas to goe south for transporting his wyf and children, and so could not be able to keep the Assemblie, quher he desyred the bretheren to mak excuse, and desyred Mr. Alexander Fraser and Mr. George Meldrum to go to Keyth, and hold two sessions for keeping his disciplin fast till his returne ; the quhilk vas promised to him be the presbyterie.

Anent the reference from the Assemblie for the changing of Saturdayes mercat, Mr. William Kinninmont reported, that Keyth vas proclaimed to be on Frydday nixt, and so fourth in tymcoming. Mr. George Chalmer reported, that these vho had the sett of the Saturdayes mercat at Rynye had

promised to change the same the second Saturday of October, quhilk change they are to publish the second Tuysday of October, quher they haue the occasion of ane publict mercat at Kinethmont, to mak the same known to all, that nane pretend ignorance, nor they vho peyes for the same might be gryt lossaris therby.

Att Botarie, vltimo Octobris, 1649.

The said day, Mr. Johne Reidfurd reported, he had spoken the Lady Frendraught since the Provinciall Assemblie, anent the subscribing of the Covenant, vho had promised to tak the Covenant and consider the same. The said Mr. Johne ordained to vse all diligence for hir subscription, vther-vayes to proceed vith excommunicatioun against hir according to the ordinance of the Assemblie; and also to proceed vith the censures of the kirk against Petfoddellis his daughter, remaining now in Frendraught, if shoe kept not the kirk.

The bretheren ordained to intimat the act anent the poore, and to report.

The said day, compeired James Gordon of Daach, Thomas Gordon, his sone, Johne Gordon of Cragihead, James Duff of Bad, vho professed themselves villing to subscriv the League and Covenant. The Moderator declared to them they behowed first publictly subscriv the Act of the Generall Assemblie, shewing and disclaming that vnlawfull ingagment, quhilk vas giuen them to reid and consider, and they to come the nixt day and subscriv the same, and then they sould be resaued according to the Act of the Assemblie mad theranent.

Lady Frendraught.

Gordon of Daach, Cragihead, and Duff of Bad.

Att Botarie, 21st November, 1649.

The said day, compeired Johne Cow, and being accused for saying he had Mr. Robert Watsons warrand for going to raise neidfyre in Grange, confessed he vent to the said Mr. Robert, and told him that he vas advysed to cure his goodis after that maner, and so desyred him to goe and sie quhat vas done ther, or if he vould not goe himself, send his sone vith him, quhilk the said Mr. Robert refused to doe, but said to him, if he vent, tak honest men vith him to see quhat vas done. This being layed to the said Mr. Robert Watsons charge, denyed all this alledgance, but on the contrair told him, if he vsed such practices the curse of God vould follow thervpon, and told him that vas ane Highland practise, and censured alreadie be the Assemblie. The mater referred to the visitatioun

Cow.

at Grange, and the said Johnne was summondit *apud acta* to keep the said day.

Att Grange, 19th December, 1649.

Kinnoir and
Dumbennand.

The said day, Mr. Johnne Chalmer reported, he had preached at Dumbennand, according to the former ordinance, and had requyred the saidis parochineris to haue kept this day to heir and sie the saidis kirkis planted with ane able and qualified minister; the saidis parishoneris being three seuerall tymes called, and nane compeiring, the bretheren, to mak them yet inexcusable, ordained the moderator to goe to Dumbennand, and desyre them as yet to come and giue ther concurrence for planting of the saidis kirkis; with certificatioun, if they failed therin, the bretheren vould proceed and mak nominatioun of a man for that effect.

Watson.

The said day, Mr. Robert Watsone, minister, being remoued, and the elderis being seuerallie posed upon ther gryt oath quhat they knew concerning ther minister his doctrine, lyf, or conversatioun, and of his good affectioun to the present vork of reformation, deponed, that they knew nothing on the contrair, but discharged himself in his calling faithfullie as ane honest minister; quhich all in one voyce declared to be of treuth, excepting George Geddes, who was last examined, and deponed as followes, *viz.*: 1. That he omitted some poyntis of discipline vncensured, as brak of Saboth be his sone and servantis, in striking Patrik Langmure in the kirkyeard after sermon. 2. That his sone had fallen in fornicatioun in his owne hous, and that nether his son nor the voman ver brought to ther repentance. 3. That he sent out men to James Grahame his rebellion, and also to the vnlawfull ingagement, and furnished the said men with suord and musket for the said vnlawfull seruice. 4. That the said Mr. Robert was tuyse drunk in Bamf. All quhich the said George Geddes promised to giue in vreit vnder his hand the nixt day, and proue the same; quhervpon he was charged *apud acta* to compeir at Botarje, sixteenth January, to the effect forsaid.

The said day, was produced ane letter from the Chancler, requyring the bretheren to proceed in plantatioun of their kirkis, according to the Act of Parliament, quhervnto everie brother was exhorted to vse ther diligence.

Lady Altar.

Anent the referr of the Provinciall Assemblie concerning the Lady Altar hir process, these witnesses following ver summondit, compeired, and being seuerallie suorne, deponed as after followes, *viz.*: George

Geddes, being first suorne, did depone that he hard it rumoured in the countrey shoe had borne a bairne to wmquhill Nathaniell Gordon, and vpon this he asked the ladie herself vpon the treuth heirop, quhervnto shoe gaue him no answer but wept.

Nixt, William Gordon of Newmilne, being suorne, deponed that he, hearing such a rumor that the said Lady vas vith child, sent his wyf to enquire and try the same at herself. Shoe returning, reported to him that the said lady, weeping, told hir that shoe could not weell deny, and that shoe neuer knew the said Nathaniel but once in Aberdein.

Janat Gordon, spous to William Gordon of Newmilne, being suorne, Gordon. deponed that having enquired of the said lady concerning that bairne, shoe, comming out of hir owne hous vith hir, told hir shoe thocht shoe vas vith bairne, and could not deny it, and burst forth in weeping, but vas loath to declare vho was the father therof, quhervpon the said Janat exhorted hir nether to wrong herself nor that child for any vordlie shame that could follow thervpon.

Johne Ogilvie of Miltoun, being suorne, deponed that being in Strath- Ogilvie. doun, he saw a voman and a young child in ane William Innes his house, and asking to quhom that bairne did belong, vas answered to him, it belonged to ane gentlewomen in Strath-Ily, and on the morrow it vas transported towardis Inuernes.

George Brabner, being suorne quhat he knew concerning that bairne Brabner. supposed to be borne be the Lady Altar, deponed that he knew nothing, but hard rumoris shoe had borne a bairne.

Compeired Margaret Gordon, spous to George Adamson of Floores, and Gordon. being requyred to declare vpon hir oath quhat shoe knew concerning the alledgit adulterie of Jean Gordon, Lady Glengarak, and of a child borne be hir to Nathaniel Gordon, the said Margaret refused to giue any oath, or to declare any thing concerning that mater, pretending meer ignorance. The bretheren, divers ministers, and vther gentlemen to deall apart vith hir for that effect, and that shoe vald glorifie God by reviling the treuth. Shoe absolutlie refused to giue any oath at all, quhervpon the presbytry declared her contumax, and ordained the minister to proceid vith the censures of the kirk against hir for hir contumacie.

The said day, the presbytry finding some pinselis in memorie of the dead hinging in the kirk, presentlie caused them to be pulled down in face of presbytry, and the minister rebuiked for suffering to hing ther so long.

Att Botarie, 19th Januarii, 1650.

Duff.

The said day, compeired Adam Duff, in Clunibeg. Being suorne to declare quhat he knew concerning the Lady Altar hir adulterie vith Nathaniel Gordon, deponed that the said Jean Gordon, Lady Altar, in the tyme of the troubles, vas in a barne of his fourtein dayes or therabout, and for any thing that he or the vomen therabout could perseae, shoe vas vith child, and that he knew no moir of the business.

Mr. Robert Jamesone ordained to vryt to Mr. William Scrogie to try ane Isobell Reid, duelling in Tanachie, quhat shoe knew in the alledgit adulterie of the Lady Altar, and to report his answer against the nixt day.

Geddes.

The said day, George Geddes, elder in the sessioun of Grange, having only alledgit some things verbally last day against his minister, this day he gaue in the same in vryt, as followes :

“ Att Grange, nineteenth December, 1649. George Geddes, on of the elderis of the sessioun of Grange, being suorne, and his oath taken be the Presbytery of Strathbogie, and particularlie tryed and examined quhat he knew concerning his minister his lyf and conversatioun, and behaviour tovardis his parishoneris, according to his knowledge, declares :

“ 1. The minister his sone and servantis beat ane herar called Patrik Langmuire, on the Saboth day, at the church yeard, immediatlíe after sermon, till the parochin conveined and sundered them ; his children and servantis scolding pitifullie, yet all resaued by the minister to his hous, and neuer censured for the same.

“ 2. The said Patrik, at the nixt occasion, comming to ane mariag, the minister vould not enter till the said Patrik vas put out ; quhervpon the said Patrik deserted Godis vorship, and vas neuer participant of the benefits of the kirk ; his reason vas, that he durst not come for the minister and his bairnis ; yet neuer brocht to satisfaction as ane delinquent.

“ 3. The minister his sone, begetting a child vpon his owne kyne voman in the minister his owne hous ; his sone vent south, and the voman to Murray, and broght furth hir child, came bak, resaued a testimoniall from the minister, quhervpon shoe is married, and yet nane of them brought to repentance.

“ 4. Contrarie to the command of the Generall Assemblie and Presbytry of Strathbogie, he gaue ane testimoniall, at his own hous, in name of the presbytry (as moderator) against Johne Vilson, his parishoner, vherby the honest man his hail goodis ver taken away, and depaupered his wyf and children.

“ 5. He gaue ane testimoniall to Johne Tabret, that the said Johne vas neuer on the rebellious seruice, notwithstanding he followed Huntly and Montrose for the minister his owne lande, quhilk testimoniall James Troup, messinger, fand among John Tabret his vrytis, and brought to George Adamson of Floores and me, quhilk we read, and vas keeped be the said George Adamson till farder tryell.

“ 6. His seruand, Alexander Achynachie, vas at the battell of Old Earne, vith the minister his owne halbert in his hand, quhervith he claimed the killing of the Laird Lares, and is called Lares to this day.

“ 7. The kirk yeard is miserablie abused by the minister his horse and cattell teddering and langalling ther, till it is vorse then a taxfold.

“ 8. George Steiphen, a seruant in Floores, married by the minister himself, his child being presented to baptisme, vas refused, and died vithout baptisme. Many vtheris, lykvys refused, hes died vithout baptisme.

“ 9. He hes drawn his parish to gryt miserie and povertie, especiallie in giuing vp the roll of fencible men, quhen he and his parochineris had condescendit vpon ane particular roll, quhilk he sueir and subscriyved to be ane just roll of the fencible men ; aftervard he addit ane second roll by himself privatlie, extending to sex scoir men, quhilk addit tuentie aught souldiouris on the parish in all levies.

“ 10. It being the ordinance of the Assemblie that nane sould burie in the kirk, quhervpon he closed doores, and debarred sundrie heireris, and yet suffered his daughteris child to be buried in the kirk vithout any impediment, quhervpon great hartburning ariseth betwixt him and his heritoris, they thinking they ver only hindered by him out of malice.

“ 11. He vent to Bamfe vith his parishioneris quher they are about the rigging out of souldiouris to the late vnlawfull ingagment ; he vent in to ane vyne hous accompanied vith James Troup and Johne Wilson, and some vtheris, drank at the vyne the hail sumeris day, till, as themselves declare, they ver all merrie.

“ 12. The comongood is still neglected and taken away, to the gryt prejudice of the poore, gryt neglect in visiting the sick, as Robert Wilson, elder, heavilie regraited to myself, that he had lyen a month or sex weekis, Sabbathlie prayed for, yet neuer comforted by the minister his visit.

“ The premisses is verie weell knowen to the elderis and vtheris vnder-vrytten, being suorne and particularlie examined, viz., George Brabner in Achincheive ; Johne Christie of Crannay ; Patrik Langmure of Balnamoone ;

Johne Wilsone in Haughs ; Alexander Gray in Grange ; James Richart-sone ther ; Adam Ross ther ; James Troup ther ; Andro Geddes ther ; William Richart-sone ther ; David Ruddah in Fortrie ; Adam Ruddah ther ; Johne Tabret in Knok ; George Flemen in Millegne ; Alexander Achy-nacie ther ; Robert Wilson in Edingight ; William Adamson in Nether Milne ; Robert Richardsone in Grange ; Johne Henderson in Cantly ; Johne Langmuir in Nether Milne, *etc.* Let everie on be examined parti-cularlie on the premisses."

The presbytry, having receaved and red the former deposition, ordained Mr. Robert Vatson to cause summond the said vitnassis to the nixt meeting, quhilk he vndertook to doe, and requyred a double of the said deposition, quhilk vas granted, and the said George Geddes summondit, *apud acta*, to heir and sie the forsaid vitnassis suorne and examined.

The said day, Mr. Robert Watsone opponed the forsaid deposition, al-ledging it ought not to haue bein resaued against him but vnder tuo or three witnessis, becaus the said George Geddes vas no elder. But the bretheren replyed, inrespect he vas giuen vp at the visitatioun of his kirk in the roll of the elderis, and vas found to haue kepted meettings vith them in ther sessioun book, and be comon consent of the session vas appoynted col-lector of the comon good of the church, and seing he vas suorne as ane elder, in the presence of the said Mr. Robert, at the visitatioun, to declare quhat he knew concerning his lyf and conversatioun, and vas not excepted against at [], they could not esteeme of the said George his depo-sition but as of ane elder, this exception being now proponed out of seaseone.

Att Botarie, penult Januarii, 1650.

Kinnoir and
Dumbennand.

The said day, Mr. Robert Jamesone reported, that, conforme to the for-mer ordinance of the presbytry, he vent and taught at Dumbennand, and peremptorlie had desyred the parishoneris vho clamed or pretendit any right in the electioun and nominatioun of ther minister, to keep the presbytrie this day, that ordour might be taken for planting these kirkis, with certifi-catioun, incase they delayed as in former tymes they had done, that this vold be the last advertisement that the presbytrie vold giue vnto them, and had certified them the bretheren vold proceid and plant the said kirkis ac-cording to the Actis of the Generall Assemblie. The saids parishoneris of Kinnoir and Dumbennand being seuerall tymes advertised, and this day called, nane of them compeired [to shew] ther villingnes for to accept of

ane minister quhom ether themselves or presbytry sould nominat; therfor, the bretheren seing this their neglect to proceid, of wnwillingnes to haue the saidis kirkis planted, vnderstanding the most part of them to be malignantis or papistis, and consequentlie excludit be the Act of the Generall Assemblie to haue ane voice in plantatioun of the saidis kirkis, therfor thought fitt to plant the saidis kirkis vith one man for the present, vntill they sould sie more expedience for planting them seuerallie; and so, after mature deliberatioune, they gaue vp a list of some young men, as after followes, viz.: Mr. Alexander Gordon, now in Frendraught; Mr. Alexander Gordon, schoolmaster at Rothemay; Mr. James Chalmer, regent in New Aberdein; Mr. James Ross, schoolmaster at Keyth; Mr. William Jamesone, sone to Mr. Robert Jamesone. Quhilk list being given vp and referred to voycing, the bretheren, vith ane consent, nominated and elected Mr. William Jamesone as most fitting, in ther opinion, for the said charge (notwithstanding his fater protesting against his electioun and nominatioun), and ordained him to begin his first tryell at Grange, thirteenth February, vith ane lecture vpon the first Exodus, and also ordained him to preach at Dumbennand the tenth of February, as he had done at Kinnoir alreadie.

The said day, compeired George Brabner in Achinheue; Johne Christie in Cranah; Alexander Gordon in Grange; James Richardsone ther; Adam Ross ther; William Richardsone ther; David Ruddah in Fortrie; Johne Tabret in Knock; Alexander Achynachi in Millegne; Robert Wilson in Edingight; William Adamson in Nethermilne; Robert Richardsone in Grange; Johne Henderson in Cantly; John Langmuir in Nethermilne; and being all admitted be the said Mr. Robert as vitnassis, everie on ver seuerallie suorne, vpon his gryt oath, to declare trulie quhat he knew in the mater layed to ther minister, Mr. Robert Watson, his charge; but in respect the night vas approaching, ther depositions ver delayed to the nixt meetting at Grange, thirteenth February, appoynted for that effect, and both parties and vitnassis summondit, *apud acta*, to keep the said day.

Witnesses
against
Mr. Robert
Watson.

Johne Wilson in Haughes being cited as a vitnass, and compeiring, vas excepted against be the said Mr. Robert, becaus, as he alledgit, he had vented himself he [would] rather giue tuo of his best oxen befor George Geddes busines did goe vrong; and also, becaus he vas a plunderer, and a conjunct complyce vith George Geddes in collecting the poyntis of the lybell through all the Presbytry of Fordyce; quhilk the said Mr. Robert vndertook to proue.

James Troup being cited as a witness, compeired, but was not admitted be the said Mr. Robert, inrespect, in the accusatioun, he was giuen vp as ane informer and a partie.

Adam Ruddah, absent, and was not admitted be the said Mr. Robert, vnless he gaue his oath that he caried no malice against him.

George Steiven, being present, and cited as a witness, was admitt, but not suorne for the present, inrespect Mr. Robert challenged him as a notorious plunderer in the tyme of the rebelloun.

Irving.

The said day, Mr. Robert Irving was ordained to be summondit to the nixt meetting at Grange, by the officiar of Rothemay, to heir and sie himself ordained to haue ane helper, according to the ordinance of the Provinciall Assemblie, as also to answer for resett of ane fugitive vitch, Margaret Fraser, comming from the province of Aberdein, and that he bring the poynt of hir accusation from the Presbytery of Turreff, shoe being fugitiue from them.

Att Grange, 13th February, 1650.

Irving.

Mr. Robert Irving being asked for his frequent absence from the presbytry, answered that, inrespect of his age and infirmitie of bodie, he was not able to travail in the vinter season ; quhervpon the bretheren thought fitt to visit his kirk, to sie how he discharged himself in his calling, or if ther ver necessitie of ane helper to be adjoyned to him, and to this effect apoynted the nixt meetting at Innerkethnie, the penult of February, and ordained the said Mr. Robert to preach on his ordinare text and lecture on his ordinare. Also, the said Mr. Robert being asked if Margaret Fraser, witch, fugitiue from the province of Aberdein, had bein resett in his paroch, reported shoe was dead.

The said day, conveined with the bretheren, Mr. William Chalmer and Mr. Alexander Seaton, commissioneris from Fordyce, as they ver requyred, but nane from Elgin.

Watson.

The said day, the moderator produced the appellation sent to him be Mr. Robert Watson, befor the tenth day, as the former day he promised, the tenor quherof follows :

“ Reasons of appellation of Mr. Robert Watsons, minister at Grange, from the Presbytry of Strathbogie to the Provinciall Assemblie of Murray :

“ 1. It hath bein and is the laudable and charitable practise of the Kirk, since the begun vork of reformatioun, to p[] such bretheren from

leading process against malignantis as ver known to be overawed be them, menaced be ther freindis and complices.

“ 2. It is knoven manifestlie, that besyd my former sufferings since 1639 to this day, that I haue my abode among most malicious malignantis, so that, in the visiting of the sick, I haue bein persewed for my lyf amongst them.

“ 3. Besyd terroris vithin, I haue bein minaced vith burning of my hous after it vas plundered, third Maii, 1635, and that be the said Margaret Gordon hir brother german and other complices.

“ 4. And if such vrong and injurie vas done and offerred to me for adhering to the Covenant and vork of reformatiounne vithout any quarrell, it may be thocht wpon in quhat condition I sould be in processing and excommunicating the said Margaret Gordon, spous to George Adamson of Floores, both be himself and hir complices.

“ 5. Since the visitatioun of my church, nineteenth December, 1649, (vpon ane pretendit ground of ane speech wttered be ane pretendit poor man that could not lye, and of a trouper and officiar called Melvill, come from Irland, and neuer quartered in the parochin of Grange, vho did not compeir before the meeting at Oldearne vith any regrat anent the minister his remisnes in his calling,) the most part of malignantis vithin the parochin, hatcheris of the forsaid calummie, vith ther vther complices, are so sett vpon edge as to insnare the minister, and catch all ocasioness of a quarrell against him, quhilk is not vnknoven to the bretheren of the Presbytry of Strathbogie.

“ 6. Quherfor since, be the moderator of the Generall Assemblie and Commission of the Kirk for the tyme, the hail Presbytrie of Strathbogie ver exeemed from processing such malignantis and complyeris as overawed them, quhat charitable respect vas had to the hail presbytrie, I am confident that charitable constructioun of the church, the Provinciall of Murray will not deny to any afflicted brother. *Sic subscribitur*, Mr Robert Watstone, minister at Grange.” Quhilk reasons being considered be the bretheren, ver not found relevant; yet in respect his vther process vas not yet closed, they thought meet to heir the Provinciall Assemblie ther judgment of both processes.

The said day, being appoynted for trying such vittnesses as formerlie ver admittit to depone in Mr. Robert Watstone his busines, compeired George Geddes, and alledgit divers of the said vittnesses to haue bein suborned be the said Mr. Robert, vho conveened them, red the particularis

Watstone and
Geddes.

of the depositions to them in privat, and shew them the best way how they might depone therein; whereof Mr. Robert being posed, was content that the witnesses should be tried thereon with the rest of the foresaid particulars of the depositione, whereunto the presbytry acquiesced.

The said day, George Geddes excepted against the sitting of George Adamson as ruling elder for Grange, in respect he was not formally chosen to be the session for that effect; but the session book being produced and visited, there was found ane particular act for his election.

Brabner.

Compeired George Brabner in Achinheiv, being formerly admitted and sworn in presence of Mr. Robert Vatsone, and being enquired in the foresaid particular, deposed, that the said Mr. Robert had read before them both the accusation of George Geddes and his own reply thereto, in the loft, after the rising of the session, but did not put any thing in their mouths thereanent. 2. Deposed that Mr. Robert his son and servant had stricken Patrik Langmuir with a rod on the Sabbath day, immediately after sermon, and they never sought nor challenged before the session for the same, his son at that time being come from the college in the vacance. 3. Deposed, the said Patrik Langmuir was removed out of the kirk before Mr. Robert would enter to celebrate a marriage, for what reason he knew not, which occasioned the said Patrik to absent himself from the public worship for a long time, and was not dealt with for to come and keep the kirk. 4. Deposed, anent the child begotten by the minister his son in his own house, that it was so indeed, and no repentance made for the same by either party, there being a great scandal thereof in the parish before their removing out of the house. 5. Being asked anent the giving of ane testimoniall against John Wilson at his own house, as moderator of the presbytry, deposed, that he knew nothing of a testimoniall given against him containing more than the truth. 6. Being asked if John Tabbert had been upon the rebellion with James Grahame and Huntly for the minister his own land, and if notwithstanding thereof he had received ane testimoniall from the minister as free of all such delinquencie, deposed, that he had been upon the rebellion with them, but knew nothing of ane testimoniall. 7. Being asked if Alexander Achynachie was at the battle of Oldearne with ane halbert which he had rescued from the minister, and if, after his returne, he had vented the killing of Lairs therewith, deposed, that he did goe furth, but for Talbert, with ane halbert which John Tabret had rescued from the minister long before; and being asked if the

minister had any men furth in the rebellion, deponed, ther vent tuo men out for the minister his land, but knew not quhat hand the minister had in it. 8. Being asked if the kirkyeard vith the minister his horse was abused, deponed, his horse, as divers vtheris, ver frequentlie in it. 9. Being asked concerning the not baptising of George Steiven his child, quhilk was begotten in lawfull mariage, quhich died vithout baptisme, and if any vther had died also throgth his negligence, deponed, the bairne came to the kirk, vent home vnbaptised, and died in the wood of Braico, befor it could be brought home, the minister being still readie at that tyme to baptise vtheris that asked of him. 10. Being asked if, after the number of fensible men giuen vp by himself and the rest of the elderis vpon ther oath and conscience, he had addit a roll of sex scoir of men moe vnto that quhilk was formerlie subscriyved be him and tham, deponed, he had giuen vp by himself alone, and not ane elderis subscription sought thervnto. 11. Being asked if, contrarie to the ordinance of the Assemblie, he had passed vith silence the buriall of his owne daughter hir child in the kirk, other heritoris and parishoneris being debarred by him, deponed, the child was buried in the kirk, and the buriall was not quarrelled, nor the officiar reproved for doing the same. 12. Being asked if he knew him to haue been drunk at Bamfe, deponed, he knew nothing therof. 13. Being asked if the comongood had bein taken away by him, and he was negligent in visitting the sick quhom himself publictly had prayed for months or six weeks at once, deponed, the comongood was giuen to his sones for ther clerking, and he did visit the sick being sent for.

Compeired Johne Chrystie of Cranah, having bein suorne and admittit *Chryste.* witness as befor, and being questioned on all the particularis, *vt supra*, deponed conforme to George Brabner in all, saue that he knew nothing of Patrik Langmuire his removing from the mariage befor the minister his entrie into the kirk; nor of the alledgit roll giuin vp by the minister himself after his owne and the elderis subscription to the former; nor quhat he did concerning the buriall of his daughter hir child; nor of the minister his giving testimoniallis.

Compeired Alexander Gray in Grange, having bein admittit and suorne, *Gray.* *vt supra*, deponed in all poyntis conforme to George Brabner his depositione; and concerning the giuing vp of the roll of fencible men, he knew nothing of the first roll, but he was sure of latter; and for the comongood, ther ver many meettings for taking compt of it, but could not get it.

The rest of the witnesses ver continowed, in respect the night vas come, till the nixt meetting at the presbyteriall seat.

Cow.

The said day, compeired Johne Cow, ordained to satisfie the disciplin of Grange, according to the Act of the Assemblie, for his kindling of neidfyre.

Chalmer.

The said day, Mr. Johne Chalmer regrated the insufficiencie of his gleib and manse, and requyred a new designatioun therof; quhilk the bretheren taking to ther consideratioun, appoynted Mr. James Gordon, Mr. Robert Jamesone, Mr. George Meldrum, with ther ruling elderis, to meet at Gartly with all convenient diligence, and mett and measure to him a sufficient and competent gleib, according to the Act of Parliament mad theranent.

The said day, the presbytry requyred the commissioneris from Fordyce to come and perambulat and consider the expediencie of annexing the landis of Edinglassie vithin the pariochin of Mortlach to the parochin of Glass, conforme to the ordinance of the Generall Assemblie; quhilk the said commissioneris promised to advertise ther presbitry off, and report ther answer the nixt day.

The said day, George Geddes produced answeris to Mr. Robert Watsons his former replyes, affixed *vt supra*, quhilk heir also are affixed, that the Assemblie may consider and cognosce of them as of the rest.

“ The twentieth of January, 1650, the minister of Grang, efter sessione in the efternoone, conveyined so many of the people that vere apoyntit to be sumondit be the presbytrie (as he could have occasion), and read the particularis quherupoun they sould be examined to them, constructing them the best vay he could, informing the people how they might depone. This was privatlie in the church loft, directing the officer to stand at the doore, saying, Sir, sie that none enter in, neither go out of that yourself till yie sie me come downe. Lykwayes, the twenty-seventh of January, 1650, he conveyined the rest of them; sending to the churchyaird for them, he read the particulars again to them, with some invented replyes, exponing ewerie poynt to them, and ewerie excuse to them, quherby they might know how to delait. Judge if this was suborning or not.

“ Answers to the notional reasones quherby the minister strywes to prowte George Geddes no elder.

“ 1. It is grantit be the moderator, the sixteenth of Januar, 1650, in presence of the presbytrie, that he read in the sessioun book not only as elder,

but also collector of the commoun guidis and penalties. 2. The said George oathe was takin be the minister and admittit, in October, 1648, in sessioun, befor Mr. William Stewart, George Brabner, Johne Vilson, Johne Chrystie, and the rest of the elders, quhilk they can witnes. 3. The minister hath takin delationes since from the mouth of the said George, as elder. Yet, for farder satisfaction to the reverend bretheren, answers ewerie particulare reason. 1. He calles the said George ane malignant. The said George can produce ewidence and token of his behawior wnder the handis of those quho at seuerall ocasionnes had cheifest command in the parliamentis armies; as also, receawit ane testimoniall from his minister, (the said George heir chargit south the eighth of July, 1647,) testifieing of the great losses and distresse the said George had suffered be plundering of armies; and after farder triall, his name was blottit out of the rebellious roll, in presence of the grand committie, (the estaite not finding him ane malignant,) as the Laird of Less Muireffe and Valter Hackatt can declair. 2. Neither did the said George so much as keipe ane randevous, or anie out of his land, with anie malignantis since before Oldearne, quhilk he is able to instruct. 3. Let the minister proue that ewir the said George drew ane sword to anie man, or anie to him, either for publick or privat quarrell, all salbe grantit.

“ Wheras the minister calles the said George ane plunderer, the contraire is knowne; and let the minister proue that ewir he plunderit sex shillings or so much vorth from all the world, all salbe true he sayes. But true it is, the Irishes (the minister speakes of) came to George Geddes house of intention to plunder him, but were hinderit at that tyme be the Lady Glengarock, Muirifold, and Thomas and Mr. John Gordouns. But in ther comming from Bamff, they came to the said George his housse, touk fywe horses out of his stable, loadined them with the insicht of his housse, strok his vyff and serwandis, fearfully cutted the coat of his vyffis back and wncovered hir head, left nothing transportable, not so much as one plead among fyftein houshold, but tuo quhilk the said George and his serwand had with them, (being fled to Auchindowne.) Lykwayes, it is verie veil knowne how contrey enimies lowsed the said George oxin out of his pleughes, and had them to the randevouse, because he vould not go himself, searching his housse oftentye to apprehend himself, till he was forced to putt away his cattell, and banishe himself of the countrey till the Generall Leiutenant came to Strabogie. This is but confyning of tyme, nothing

pertinent to the minister his purpose, since kirk and estait hes bein satisfied for the litle compliyanse alleadgit against the said George (at the first), and now cannot be fund so much as ane disaffected person be the committie. Howbeit, the minister caused him sitt in sheitts, contrar to ordinance, yit the said George obeyed in all manner, following the example of those vho sat befor him, (and especiallie Paithnik, vho murdered Auchinachie,) he not being but aleadgit compliye, went in and satt the tyme of preaching, and was absolvit without question. As for the said George fornicatioun, his penalty and repentance was satisfactorie at the tyme, and hes bein absolvit this [] bygone. As for the minister saying that George manalsed the minister, and [] saying he intimated himself with malignants be collector [] probation. Among the rest of [] scandalous calumnies."

"Arguments *ab instantia* confuting the groundles replies and forged excuses invented be the minister, instructing the people therby that they might depone.

"Conf. 1. In the first reply, the minister contradictes himself ridiculuslie, saying it is ane scandall past prescription, and referres it to tryall, and the judges to vhom it belongeth; then confessis the offence, and alledgis that it is censured. Howbeit his sonne vas and is ane scholler, he had ane sword befor that tyme, coft be John Vilsone and Androw Geddes at Laurent day, neither vas his hyrmen ane scholler, vho secondit his sonne with all violence, as the witnessis can declair.

"Conf. 2. In his second reply, he sayes it vas for fear of trouble he caused putt Patrick Langmuir out of the church. Contrar it vas; because (not only at that tyme) afterward the said Patrick hawing ane chyld to be baptised, the minister caused putt the said Patrick out of presence till Androw Geddes in Kirktowne held wp the chyld and said the beleife. Let it be enquiryed of Patrik and the rest of the witnesses how long he was that he durst not come to the kirk heirefter.

"Conf. 3. In his third reply, the minister contradictis himself, saying, it is ane scandall and alledgit fornication. Then he grantis he gawe ane testimoniall wppon caution for satisfaction, and lykwayes that the voman is brought to repentance. But true it is, the minister knowing the parties guylty, send for William Adamsone, vho came to his owne house, subscryvit the testimoniall, and made ane faschon (at the ministeris fyresyde) of inacting himself caution, (incaice of backspearing,) quhilk was never

called in question till now. It may be askit vho gawe his sonne ane testimoniall, or vho sought him to repentance.

“ Conf. 4. He not only gawe ane testimonie against John Wilsone, but also insert more then treuth, saying he was at all the bloodie fights, quheratt the witnessis acceptit, and wold not subscriue but with ane caveat, as, for example, Mr. William Stewart testified that he only knew him to be at Oldearne.

“ Conf. 5. The minister, in his fyfth reply, contradicts himself publictly, saying, Let Sandie Troup be tryed to the full; and vhen he is presented, he rejected him as witness. Giue the minister sould say that the testimoniall vas that John Talbert vas no blood schedder, it is werie hard to the minister to testifie, since the said John was with Montrose vhen Baylzie chased him from Strabogie to [], vher, on both sydes, some vere takin, some killed, and auchtein horse and men takin and killed in one night, and aftervard vent ouer to the hillis of Skessache and through the braes of Anguse with them. It may be askit of the said Johnne, if the ministeris land had ane protection from Montrose or not?

“ Conf. 6. The minister, in his sext reply, sayes Alexander Achynachie vas not his serwand. Howbeit not his houshold man, yit vas ane souldiour for the ministeris land of Millegin, and had the ministeris staf in his hand (quhilk he losit). Aske Alexander if the minister sought half ane crowne for it? Lykwayes, ther was tuo vther souldiouris for the ministeris land of Balnaman, as the witnessis can declair. But George Geddes desyres the minister and the vhole parishe to say that he was either in the countrey himself, or that anie vho dwelt one his land (howbeit he hes half Daoche in the parishe) was at Oldearne, or that ewir anie of them carried armes, or went in companie with either Huntly or Montrose.

“ Conf. 7. In his sevinth reply, he denyes langelling and teddering horse and ky in the church yaird. He not only doth this, but also caused keip the grass of it till his bondage horse of Balnamane and Millegin came to lead his peits, and it served them, as the schoolmaster and the rest of the Kirktowne can declair. Vher he turnes it ower on the lybeller, it salbe put to his probatioun.

“ Conf. 8. In his aucht reply, the minister contradicts himself, impudentlie saying he referres to George Stevine his declaratioun, and when he compeirs rejectis him as witnes, be reason he hes not satisfied for his malignancie, quhilk he hes done in presence of the vhole congregatioun.

Wheras the minister sayes he was in exyle; no such matter, he was in his owne grass rowme, wher the [] wyff [] as the witnessis can testifie. He lykwayes refused Elspet Geddes chyld baptisme [] and vther [] offering themselves suretie for all satisfaction.

“ Conf. 9. He sayes it is ane calumnie (all are calumnies in his conceit), yit the roll testifies his oath and subscription. The rollis was never sent back, neither hard the parishoneris of his addition till they payit for it. The committie admired at it. He had interlynned, blottit out vhom he pleasit, and putt in on the margine vhom he pleasit. The parishe vrged him to vrytt ane supplicatioun and goe to Bamff, but he vent in to the vyne, and did not sie to present it to the committie till this houre. The minister sayes, It passed ower vith silence that ther was fourscoir at Oldearne, quheroff thrie vas the ministeris men. To one the minister his vyff borrowed ane sword from Adam Ross, another claimed the killing of Lairs with the ministeris halbert, the third confessit that he plunderit the kirk box of Duffus. Let the witnesses be tryed heiranent.

“ Conf. 10. He denyes the buriall of his oy in the church. The ministeris vyff caused the officer burie it ther (as the officer declaires), but refused the key to Bracho and William Innes. All are satisfied with the act, but not with the ministeris partialitie in observing the act.

“ Conf. 11. In his elevinth reply, he sayes he came home from Bamff. It is ane culumnie. It vas notat one tyme he vent to William Cummingis house. This particular vilbe veil prow in; it is ane odious true taile.

“ Conf. 12. In his twelt reply, he calles it ane calumnie. The common guid is thryce taken away, and vhat is preserwed the minister and his bairnis gettis most pairt of it (being called former clerkis), and hes payit not long since to his sonne, who went away in fornicatioun thrie yeiris agoe; this Robert Vilsone, who was collector, can declair, if veil examined, and more. As for visiting the sick, the said Robert regratit to Bracho, Mr. William Stewart, and George Geddes (saying he sent for him); also, Androw Geddes, hes bein sick this month at the church style, yet nevir visited be the minister; and, in generall, it is ewir so throw the whole parishe.

“ Anent the witnessis to whom he gives so scandalous ane commendatioun (being chosin as the bodie of the whole honest men in the parishe,) calling them infamous, let it be enquired of the minister vher is the famous men of

his parishe? His badge he gives them is ane guid token of his guid aedificatiouns and instructiones he gives them, and of his guid example. *Quaeritur quo jure* the minister sould hawe spokin the witnessis till they had bein tryed (to mak them more infamous); or quhy sould his excuises bein haird till the witnessis had bein examined? or quhy sould anie lybell bein takin from the minister (bein vnder process) till he had being fund honest or guylty? Let the minister mak the reasones guid wherpoun he rejected so manie witnesses. As for his scandalous lyes, maliciouslie invented against him whom the minister calles libeller, they, and vther lyes collected out of the replies, are referred to the ministeris probatioun, quhilk (God villing) sall turne to his disgrace and shame that hatches such diabolicall calumnies.

“*Nota.* The minister sayes George Geddes sayd that he declaired out of malice against the minister, because he had givin him ane charge of horning for resting teind siluer and vicarages, 1649, and vther yeires preceeding. This is ane calumnie. Giwe ewir George receavit ane charge, or if anie in the parishe hard of anie charge for 1649, and yeiris preceeding, all sall be true he sayes, because the said George hes his discharges for 1648, and for all the yeirs of lyfytyme before that.

“Let the witnessis vho are svorne be tryed both uppon the [] particulars and the confutatioun of the replies.”

Att Innerkethnie, penult of February.

No meetting, in respect of the storme. The nixt meetting sixth Martii.

Att Innerkethnie, 6th Martii, 1650.

Conveined the moderator and remanent bretheren, after the incalling vp-on the name of God. Absent, Mr. William Kinninmont, Mr. George Chalmer, nether of them having as yit returned from the south.

Mr. Robert Irving, minister at Innerkethnie, taught ane lecture on the 125th Psalm, and ane sermon on his ordinarie text, Hosea 12, v. 6, as he vas the former day injoynd.

The minister being remowed, and all the elderis being present and Irving. suorne, ver enquired concerning the lyf, conversatioune, qualificatioun of ther minister, and of his affection to the vork of reformatioun; everie on being particularlie questioned, approved him for ane honest minister, and able for discharging of his ministeriall function ther as befor at any tyme,

as also, all the parishoneris that ver present gaue him the lyk testimonie. Therefter, the bretheren taking to ther consideratioun the doctrine de-lyuered in his lecture and sermon this day, all did approue him, and declaired themselves satisfied therwith, and thought fitt to continow him in his charge; only he vas admonished concerning his expression, throug the defect of vant of teeth, earnestlie requyred him to help it, so farr as he could; as also, quhen he fell vpon poyntis of controversie, befor disaffected persons, that he sould stryv to be verie satisfactorie in his answer, or then to hold himself to popular doctrine, and to presse in his sermonis the present vork of reformatioun. But, for clearing of his abilitie further to some of the bretheren, who ver absent, and neuer had hard him as yet, the bretheren requested him, the nixt day of meeting, for that satisfacioun, also to haue a sermon on the said 12th of Hosea, his ordinare, quhilk he villinglie vnder-took to doe at Botarie, twentieth Martii.

The said day, the minister vas ordained to conveine his heritoris and elderis, and choose a parish magistrat; and the rest of the bretheren ordained to doe the lyk.

Laird Fren-
draught.

The said day, it is recommendit seriouslie to Mr. Johne Reidfurd, Mr. Robert Watsons, and Mr. Alexander Garden, then present, to deall with the Laird of Frendraught for his reconciliatioun with the Lady Crombie, that no scruple might remaine in his mynd to mak him absent himself from his owne parish kirk of Abercherdour; and to report ther diligence the nixt day.

Innes.

The said day, compeired Beroald Innes of Turtherie, and produced ane supplicatioun, subscryved be himself and the Laird of Frendraught, as heritoris of Turtherie, requyring that part of the parish of Rothemay to be disjoyned therfrom, and annexed to the kirk of Abercherdour, pretending better accommodatioun ther then at ther owne parish kirk of Rothemay, because of the neirnes of the situation therof; and to this effect desyred perambulation of the boundis, for tryell of the truth therof. As also, compeired Johne Gordon of Walkmilne, in name of the heritoris and parishoneris of Rothemay, gaue in protestation subscryved be himself on the contrar. The bretheren, having considered the mater, inrespect the actis of the Generall Assemblie ver not present to informe them sufficiencly theranent, and some bretheren absent, and the supplicatioun being subscryved be one that hes interrest, delayed ther answer till the nixt day, quhen the petitioner vas requyred to be present.

The said day, was produced ane letter from Colonell John Innes, requyring Sabothlie sermonis at Strathbogie, and ane course to be taken for celebrating the communion to the souldiouris of the garrison, and caus them renew the League and Covenant. The bretheren thocht the demand verie reasonable, and ver willing to obey it in all poyntis, vith as conuenient diligence as they could; tuo of ther number, Mr. Alexander Fraser and Mr. Robert Jamesone, having preached alreadie to them, and Mr. Robert Watstone to goe the nixt Lordis day, and preach to them and the rest of the bretheren in ther owne vice.

This day was produced ane letter from the Moderator of the Generall Assemblie, vith two copies of the actis of the Generall Assembly, 1649, vith two copies of the table of incest, requyring payment of the same, vith all vther publict restis; quhilk the bretheren ver ordained to provyd, vith all diligence.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd being inquyred if the Lady Frendraught had sub-
screded the League and Covenant, according to the ordinance of the
Provinciall Assemblie, answered, that shoe was ane ordinare heirer of the
vord, but was not fullie satisfied for subscryving the Covenant, and that
the Laird mad vther ministeris to conferr with hir. The bretheren or-
dained him to vse all diligence in the said mater, as he wold be answerable
to the Assemblie.

Att Botarie, 20th Martii, 1650.

Mr. Robert Irving taught, Hosea 12, v. 11, quherin he gaue the bre-
theren such satisfioun as they ver content he sould remain in the mi-
nistrie at Innerkethnie. But in respect of his age and inabilityie to keep
the meettings of the presbytry, quher he might beare equall burden vith the
rest in discipline, asked if he vould haue ane helper, nothing of his owne
stipend being diminished, answered, he sould consult vith his parishoneris
theranent, but for himself he was not content vith the motion, but promised
to keep more frequentlie heirafter, health and weather seruing. The
bretheren ver content vith this promis for a tyme, assuring him if he failled
they vould joyne ane helper to him; and in the mean tyme, ordained him not
to be negligent in the provision of that kirk, according to the Act of Par-
liament.

The said day, Mr. Robert Watstone reported that he and Mr. Johne
Reidfurd had gone to Frendraught, and had conferred vith him anent his

Lady Fren-
draught.

Laird of
Frendraught.

reconciliatioune with the Lady Crombie, vho declared himself to haue no grudge at the said lady ; but for keeping the kirk of Abercherdour, requyred a breathing tyme till he sould goe south and get satisfactioun of some things from kirk and estat ther.

Lady Fren-
draught.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd being absent, no report concerning the Lady Frendraught hir subscriyving of the Covenant.

Anent the former supplicatioun of Beroald Innes, desyryng perambulation of the landis of Turterie, *vt supra*, being called, compeired not himself, but Johne Abernethie of Tillidoun compeired, alledging a commission from him, but could not produce the same. And Walter Hacket of Meyen, vithin the parochin of Rothemay, compeired also, protesting all parties hauing interrest sould be hard befor any perambulatione of the boundis. In respect of Mr. Johne Reidfurd his absens, and the supplicatioun vas not subscriyved be the inhabitants of Turterie, quhom it mainlie concerned, and the Laird of Rothemay being south, the bretheren thought fitt to continow ther answer till the Assemblie gaue ther advyse theranent.

Mr. Robert Irving to preach the nixt [day] at Strathbogie, and then Mr. James Gordon.

Declaratioun
of Estat and
Kirk.

Ther having come to the moderator ane letter from the Commission of the Kirk, vith two copies of a declaratioun both from kirk and estat, in refutatioun of a scandellous pamphlet of James Grahames, intitulated and reputed a declaratioun of James Marques of Montrose, *etc.* ; the quhilk having bein destribut by him through the bretheren this day, they all present reported they had publictly red the same, according to the ordinance therof.

Fast.

Lykvys this day vas produced ane other letter from the Commission of the Kirk, indicting a publict fast to be keeped vpon the first Lordis day of April, or any other convenient day thereafter, as for the causes contained in the former fast, so especiallie for craving a blissing from the Lord to the proceedings and travaillis of our Commissioneris vith his Majestie. The bretheren being to keep ther Provinciall that week preceeding the first Lordis day of April, could not keep the said day, but resolved to keep the said fast the second Saboth of April.

The said day, the commissioneris appoynted formerlie for designatioun of the gleib and manse of Gartly reported they had done accordinglie, the tenor quherof followes:—

Gleib of
Gartly.

“ Att Gartly, 18th Martii, 1650. The said day, conforme to the ordin-

ance of the Presbytrie of Strathbogie, at Grange, thirteenth February, conveyned vpon the ground, Mr. Robert Jamesone, moderator, and Mr. James Gordon, minister at Rothemay; Mr. George Meldrum, minister at Glas; Mr. Alexander Garden, minister at Forge; and with them Alexander Anderson, in Gartly; William Chalmer, at the Kirk of Gartly; Alexander Chalmer, in Colonah, ruling elderis, having full power from the forsaid presbytry to designe the gleib and manse of the Kirk of Gartly, vith grass for enterteinment of ane horse and tuo ky, conforme to the late Act of Parliament mad theranent; the forsaid persons all present, conveyning vpon the ground, first past to the old gleib and manse, and ther measured, vith rood and roap, the forsaid old gleib, as it lyes merched and moothed of old, and vas possest be Mr. William Reid and vther ministeris befor, and finding the same deficient, extending only to thrie akeris of land and ane half, thereafter the forsaid ministeris and ruling elderis past to ane plot of ground called Nicolsons Croft, quhilk of old had bein possest be the clerk and ministeris seruing the cure, but by injurie of tyme had bein put out of possession therof, mett and designed a parcell therof, having on the east the kirkyeard dyk; on the south, ane foot rod, lineallie descending from the kirkyard dyk to the nuik of the old manse, and thence lineallie going to the south burne, cutting throgh the endis of some riggs to ane merch stone erected at the cruik of the burne, and from thence keeping the cruik of the burn, both on the south and west, till they com to ane vther vay, quhich is the comon kirk gaite, lying on the north therof, and ascending lineallie the forsaid kirkgate till they come to the kirkyard dyk, for the making vp of a perfyit manse and gleib; and thereafter passed to ane parcell of ground called Dubiscroft, and designed the same, as it lyes marched and moothed vith the burn on the north, the comon kirk and court gate on the east, and ane dyk compassing the samen on the south and west part therof, evein till they come to the inverr of the burn on the north of the said parcell of ground, and gaue reall and actuall possession therof to Mr. Johne Chalmer, minister at the forsaid kirk of Gartly, by delyuerance of earth and stone, according to the comon ordour, and this vas done in presens of Johne Rind, notar publict; Johne Nicolson, kirk officiar at Gartly; and James Slorach, kirk officiar at Botarie; quhervpon the said Mr. Johne Chalmer took instrument in the handis of Johne Rind, notar publict; and in verificatioune of the premissis, the principall copie of the designatioune is subscribed by the designatoris forsaid."

Examinatioun of the rest of the witnessis in Mr. Robert Vatsone his process :

Ruddah.

The said day, compeired David Ruddah in Fortrie, being admittit witness and suorne, *vt supra*, deponed, *in omnibus*, according to George Brabner his depositione, and that thes men vent out of the ministeris land to the rebellion vith Huntly and James Grhame ver caused mak ther repentance at ther returne, but knew not if the minister had any hand in ther outgoing.

Adamsone.

Compeired William Adamsone, at the Nethermilne, being admittit and suorne, *vt supra*, deponed conforme to the rest, as also, that Patrik Langmuire drew a durk in his defence from the minister his sone and seruantis, on the Lordis day, being struken be them. Deponed also, that he himself was cationer for the woman fornicatrix vith his sone, for hir satisfactioun, but was neuer sought for the same.

Achynachie.

Compeired Alexander Achynachie, being admittit and suorne, *vt supra*, deponed that he knew nothing of the first four particularis of George Geddes his depositione. *In caeteris*, deponed conforme to the deposition of George Brabner and the rest of the witnessis.

Richardson.

Compeired Robert Richardsone, in Grange, being admittit witness and suorne, *vt supra*, deponed conforme to the rest.

Henderson.

Compeired Johne Henderson, ane elder, being admittit and suorne, deponed conforme to the rest ; and William Richardson, kirk-officiar, deponed also conforme to the rest, *in omnibus* that he knew.

Richardson.

Watson.

The bretheren having hard and considered the former depositionis, quherby finding diveris poyntis prouen against the said Mr. Robert, and incaice it be found needfull ther are diuers other witnessis alreadie suorne and admittit vho may be tryed if the forsaid probatiouns be not sufficient ; and seing the said Mr. Robert had accused some of the bretheren, in face of presbytry, of partiall dealling, and had appealed, in ane vther process aboue specified, from ther sentence, therfor the bretheren thocht good to referr both the processis to the consideratioun and censure of the Assembly.

The bretheren seuerallie remowed, and being seriouallie examined concerning ther lyf and conversatioun, good affection to the work of reformation, ver approuen, except Mr. Robert Watson, whose process was depending.

Att Botarie, 16th Aprilis, 1650.

The said day, compeired Hugh Gordon in Rynnies, and George Anderson of Miltoun, and humbly supplicated the presbytrie to be resaued to the subscription of the League and Covenant, having bein debarred therfra in ther owne parish for subscriyving the Act of Parliament approuing the late unlawfull ingagment, quhilk ingagment now they disclaimed vnder ther handis as unlawfull, and acknowledged ther breach of covenant therby, promising neuer to subscriyve any thing, in tyme coming, of publick concernment without advyse of the kirk; quhervpon they ver ordained to be resaued in ther owne parish kirk, according to the Act of the Generall Assemblie.

The said day, George Gordon in Culithie, Alexander Leith in Bucharne, William Gordon in Gartly, gaue in ther supplicatiouns to be resaued to the subscription of the League and Covenant. The bretheren, not finding such satisfaction in ther cariage as they vould haue vissed, continowed them for a tyme, and ordained Mr. John Chalmer, ther minister, to conferr with them, and to search quhow they haue caried themselves since the subscription of the Act of Parliament approuing the late unlawfull ingagment, and according as he findis them humbled to report to the presbytry.

Mr. Robert Watson reported he had given the goodvyf of Flooris the first admonition. Ordained to proceed, *ut supra*.

Att Keyth, 23d Aprilis, 1650.

Conveined Mr. James Gordon, minister at Rothemay; Mr. Robert Jamesone, minister at Botarie; Mr. John Reidfurd, minister at Abercherrour; with the Laird of Rothemay; George Calder of Assuenlie; Gilbert Barclay of Allanbuy, commissioneris nominat and elected by the Presbytry of Strathbogie at Botarie, sixteenth Aprilis, 1650, for designation of grasse to Mr. William Kinnimount, present minister at Keyth, and his successoris, and accordinglie they conveyed vpon the ground and landis of Culsardie callit the Cruikit Hauch, as the nixt adjacent landis to the minister his gleib and manse, and ther, according to the power granted and giuen to them as said is, after mature deliberatioun and inspection of such proportion of landis as they thocht expedient for accommodating the said Mr. William, present minister, and his successoris, for grasse, according to the late Act of Parliament, appoynted and designed to the said Mr. William, and his successoris, ministeris at Keyth, the said Cruikit Hauch

Gordon.
Anderson.

Gordon.
Leith.
Gordon.

Godvyf of
Flooris.

Act of Designation, the
Minister of
Keyth his
grasse.

of Culsardlie, belonging to the Laird of Grant, lyand vpon the north syd of the water of Ila, with ane vther litle hauch vpon the south syd of the said water, mithit and merched as followes, viz., beginning at the north end of the said Cruik Hauch, at the steping stones of the said water, and therfra wpp the neirest rodd vpon the brae head, and therfra ascending southvard in the brae head as the hie rodd goes, and as the same is mithit and merched to the south end of the same hauch, and therfra descending as the same is merchit to the water of Ila; and descending down the said water againe to the forsaid stepping stones at the north quher they begod, and therfra crossing the said water to the south syd of the same, and ther layed of and designed ane vther litle hauch of the forsaid landis of Culsardlie, as the same is presentlie occupied and possessit be Johne Cruikshank in Keyth, and as the same is merchit, viz., from the north end therof, ascending vpon the east syd therof as the corne growes to the south end of the same quher it is merched, and therfra going to the said water of Ila vpon the north wast syd therof, and descending againe, as the said water runis, to the north end of the same quher it merchis vith landis called the Floores of Kirkhill; and ther gaue reall and actuall possession to Mr. William Kininmount, for himself and his successoris, ministeris at Keyth, of the saidis hauches, merched and mithit as is aboue expressit, by delyverance of earth and stone, as vse is, no man opponing the contrair. This was done in presens of Walter Barclay, notter publict in Keyth; James Gordon of Birkinburne; Johne Rob in Keyth. Quhervpon the said Mr. William Kininmount took instrument in the handis of the said Walter Barclay; and, in further werificatioun of the premissis, the principall copie of the said designatioun is subscryved by the designatoris forsaid.

Att Botarie, 15th May, 1650.

Anderson.

The said day, compeired Mr. Patrik Anderson, sone lawfull to George Anderson of Miltoun of Noth, and gaue in a supplicatioun, humblie requyring to be resaued to subscryv the Solemne League and Covenant, being but of late returned to the kingdom, who, befor his remowall, had bein in actuall rebellion vith George Lord Gordon, whose domestik seruand he vas, all quhich he declared and humblie acknowledgit in his supplicatioun; quhervpon he vas ordained presentlie to subscryv the band made in behalf of such delinquentis, at Aberdein, May, 1647, be the Commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie, quhilk he obeyed, and vas ordained the nixt Lordis

day to mak his repentance, in sackcloth, in his owne parish kirk of Rynnie, according to the practise in the lyk cases, and thereafter to be resaued according to the ordour.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd reported the Laird of Craig vas keeping the kirk. Laird of Craig.

Compeired Johne Gordon of Awachie, William Murray of Achmull, Johne Hamiltoun, at the Milne of Kynnoir, requyring the Assemblie ther answer anent the plantatioun of the kirkis of Kinnoir and Dumbennand; to Kinnoir and Dumbennand. quhom it was answered, ther commissioner was present at the Assemblie, vho could report his diligence to themselfis, and for any thing as yet alledgit be them, they wer to proceid in Mr. William Jamesone his tryallis for the said charge of Kinnoir, and, being found qualified, ver to admitt him.

Compeired Mr. Alexander Innes of Culvie, and gaue in his supplicatioun, Innes. humblie requyring the presbytrie ther concurrence for his relaxatioun from the fearfull sentence of excommunicatioun, quhervith he seemed mightelie dejected. The bretheren promised to assist him by ther commissioneris to the Generall Assemblie in presenting his supplicatioun, and shewing quhat they knew of his carriage since his excommunicatioun.

The said day, Mr. Alexander Fraser regraited that Johne Andersone of Fraser. Westertoun had scandellized him, in calling him an adulterer. The said Johne being present, vas presentlie called, and confessed he had hard, and also had said the said Mr. Alexander had committed adulterie with ther milvort his vyf, but he vas not the author of it, nor thought it to be trew. The mater referred to further tryell at the wisitatioun of ther kirk, fifth Junij.

The said day, Mr. Robert Jamesone, Mr. Johne Reidfurd, Mr. James Act anent the Mansse of Keyth. Gordon, ministeris, George Calder of Assuenlie and Gilbert Barclay of Allanbuy, ruling elderis, having been nominated and appoynted be the Presbytrie at Botarie, sixteenth Aprilis, to goe to the kirk of Keyth, and tak particular notice and inspection of the ruinis of the mansse of Keyth, and bigging belonging therto, and the imployment of four hundreth merkis formerlie alloted for repairing the edifice of the housse and mansse of the said kirk, being brunt and demolished be the comon enimie, in tyme of the rebellion, did report, they had seriously gone about ther commission, and ther fund the former four hundreth merkis to be exhausted alreadie on the said building, and yet the said mansse not to be half repaired, having found more houssis demolished then first vas thought vpon at the tyme of allowing the former hundreth merkis of the wacand

stipend for the said vse, and that, in ther judgment, vther fyw hundreth merkis (by and attour the former four alreadie disbursit) will hardlie put the said manse in its former integritie. Quhich report, the presbytry taking to ther consideratioun, and still mynding ther owne, and the intentions of the Synod of Murray, vas (vpon the frequent desyris and supplicatioun of the parishoneris of Keyth) to repair and build vp the said mansse to that integritie it vas in befor the burning and demolishing therof, out of the wacand stipendis of the said kirk, doe therfor appoynt and ordaine vther fyw hundreth merkis, by and attour the former, allowed to be wplifted by the collectoris formerlie appoynted, for that vse, out of the readiest of the forsaid wacand stipendis, and employed for the perfecting of the said building, for the better accommodatioun of the present minister and his successoris; the said collectoris being still comptable to the presbytery for ther intromission, and giuing ane compt of ther debursments to the said vse, as they salbe requyred at the finishing of the said worke. And we are confident that our proceedings in this busines will find the approbatioun of the Provinciall Assembly, or ther commissioneris appoynted for wisitatioun of the province, and that the Generall Assemblie will not think it fitt that the wacand stipendis of the said parish should be employed to any vse till first the forsaid mansse and houssis belonging therto be fullie repaired, wpbuildit, and made free, in all tyme coming, to the ministeris, and that in regaird the parishoneris of Keyth had once made the said mansse free to the kirk, vpon ther owne charges, befor the burning and demolishing therof.

Att Botrufnie, 5th Junij, 1650.

Jamesone.

Mr. William Jamesone taught, Mathew 4, v. 11. His travails aprouen; onlie he was admonished to be more cleir in the explication of the wordis.

Ogilvie.

The said day, George Ogilvie in Keyth, having beine ane leivtenant vpon the late vnlauffull ingadgment, gave in his supplicatioun, confessing the evill and wickednes therof, humblie requyring to be receaued into the League and Covenant. He was ordained to be resaued in his owne parish kirk, according to the Act of the Generall Assemblie.

The minister, Mr. Alexander Fraser, remoued, and his elderis, viz., William M'Fersone of Drummuire; Arthur Stewart of Auchcroy; James Christie of Hachinhead; Johne Grant, in Bowmakelache; Arthur

Stewart, in Bellihack; William Stewart, in Bodinfinach; Alaster Stewart, in Kirktown; Thomas Sheipheard, in Drumuie; Patrick Duncan, in Cowie; James Cobin, in Ardbrodin; being all suorne, vith vplifted handis, to declare according to ther knowledge in the particularis they ver to be posed concerning ther minister. And, first, being posed concerning his preaching, if they ver edified therby, if he preached for the worke of reformatioun, and how oft he preached on the Lordis day; answered, they ver edified therby, and that he preached tuyse in the long day, and that he had spoken more for the reformatioun within this yeir then befor. 2. Being posed anent the celebration of the communion, how oft it was celebrat in the yeir, and if he did it decentlie, according to the Directorie for Publict Vorship; answered, it vas not celebrat but once thir five or six yeiris, and on that tyme had reiding of scripture in tyme of the celebration; and that the people ver not offer catechized then the communion vas giffen. 3. Being posed how he celebrat the sacrament of baptisme, if he did that according to the Directorie, and if he had ane particular day in the week for lecture or catechising, and celebration of the sacrament of baptisme, as they sould occurre; deponed, that he vsed to baptize on the Lordis day, after the blissing, and after sessioun, and on any week day, vithout lecture. 4. Being posed how he exercised his discipline, if all malignantis in the parish ver censured according to the Actis of Assemblie, and if compt ves taken vith the collector of his resett and debursments, and if ther vas ane good harmonie of amitie and concord betuixt the minister and his sessioneris in punishing all kynd of vyce; deponed, that some malignantis vithin the parish, namlie, Johne Anderson of Westertoun, had neuer satisfied as yet, and that ther vas some discord betuixt the minister and the said Johne Anderson, quhilk they thocht arose for the minister his augmentatioun of his stipend, and that the said Johne vas remowed from the sessioun onlie ane tuentie days since. Also, that they were not so decent in ther sessioun as became such ane judicatorie; the minister his stipend being collected somtyme in face of sessioun, and frequentlie on the Lordis day, be the collectoris appoynted be the parishoneris for that vse; and that ther ver some superstitious practices, viz., ther conveying in the kirk on the first Monday of the quarter, and taking ther neighbours oaths that they sould not harme ane another, the minister also being present, and no censure inflicted heirvpon. 5. Being posed if the minister residit at his

kirk, attendit his charge duellie, if he had any distractions, and concerning his lyf and conversatioun, if he liued as it became the minister of Christ Jesus; deponed, he vas blameles in lyf and conversatioun, and that he duelt halfmyle from the kirk, having some labouring quhervith he vas litle or nothing taken up, having a sone that did attend the same. And, lastlie, being asked if he vrged familie worship, and also ver requyred to declare quherin they vould haue ther minister to be admonished, answered, he vrged familie worship publictlye, but vould wish all absentis and contemneris of afternoonis exercise on the Lordis day to be more strictlie looked to and censured.

The elderis being remowed, and the minister being posed of ther fidelitie and cariage in ther places, answered, he knew nothing of them saue onlie they ver careles in delating any vyce but fornicatioun and adulterie, quhilk they ver admonished off, and requyred to amend.

The minister and elderis ordained to restrain pennie brydellis.

Duff.

The said day, ane regrait giffen in be Alexander Duff in Westertoun for want of accommodatioun in the kirk, not knowing the particular division of the kirk for the people ther accommodatioun, the minister vas ordained to mak publict intimatioun out of pulpit, requyring the heritoris to meet some week day for divyding the kirk in just proportion of rowme for the whole heritoris and inhabitantis of the parish; and vpon ther advertisment, Mr. Robert Jamesone, Mr. William Kinninmount, Mr. George Meldrum, Assuenlie, and Gilbert Barclay, ordained to conveyn vith them for assisting of them in the said busines.

Anderson.
Fraser.

Anent the referr from the last meetting, concerning the minister his scandell of alledgit adulterie be Johnne Anderson of Westertoun, compeired the said Johnne Anderson, and being asked vhy he had scandellized his minister vith ane alledgit adulterie, answered, he had not scandellized him, nor vas he the spreader of that scandell; but quhat he had done or spoken in that particular vas in obedience to ane referre of the presbytry, 1642, ordaineing the elderis to search quhat they could learn of that scandell raised be ane young lass then duelling vith that milvort vith whose vyf he vas scandellized. It vas declared to him, and mad manifest by the sessioun book, that at the nixt visitatioun, 1643, the minister vas fred of that aspersion be him and the rest of the elderis, the said Johnne answered, he vas not present at that visitatioun, nor knew he of it, nether had he euer kept any visitatioun since the 42; and that now, hearing of a provin-

ciall visitatioun quher all elderis ver to be suorne anent ther minister his lyf and conuersatioun, he vas vsing his diligence in the inquire of the former referr. He being posed if he had gotten any further tryell or light in the said busines, answered he had, quhilk he vas villing to declare, provyding he sould not be holden for the sclanderer, he giuing authoris for quhat he spak, quhervnto the presbytry condescendit, provyding his authoris owned the said speeches. And, first, the said Johne Anderson declared, that William Anderson, Elspet Johnston hir husband, said, if the minister sought him by any decreit, he sould seek him for a vorse thing, for defyling his wyf. 2. That James Cobin said to the minister himself, I hard ye was seek vpon a tyme, and vpon the night ye wold goe to the kirk and pray, and instead of going to the kirk ye vent to the milvort his house. 3. That Elspet Corbie, spous to James Roy in Argathnie, being asked on a tyme be the minister his wyf quhat newes shoe hard, answered, that a seruant women of hiris being in Bocharne, hard Burges Innes saying that the minister of Botrufnie had fallen vith Elspet Johnstoun, the milvort his wyf, vho desyred hir goe to hir own house, and tell hir husband the minister so much, quhich shoe did. Also, he said he vas informed that Magdalen Mill had spoken much of the said busines, and diveris vtheris, as he sould call to memorie; but seing the night vas approaching, these witnesses ver continowed till the provinciall visitatioun at Aberlour, the last Tysday Junii, ther to be examined; and the said Johne Anderson summondit *apud acta* to keep the said day and place, and the minister ordained to summond such elderis as ver not present this day to keep the said dyet, and thir witnesses also to be summondit for the effect forsaid.

The said Johne Anderson not having satisfied for his compliance vith Anderson. the rebellis, gaue in his supplicatioun desyring to be resaued, and humble submitting himself to the censure of the presbytry, the bretheren ordained him to mak his repentance in sackcloth in his owne parish kirk, and subscribe the band, according to the ordour; and Mr. George Meldrum to preach at Botrufnie the nixt Lordis day, and resae him; and Mr. Alexander Fraser to preach at Glas.

The said day vas produced ane letter from the Presbytry of Fordyce, of Fordyce. the dait thirtieth Maii, requyring the bretheren to meet with them at Nether Milne of Strath Ila, twentieth Junij, for going to perambulat the landis of Edinglassie, and cognoscing the expedience of disjoyning them from the kirk of Mortulach and annexing them to the parish kirk of Glas,

according to the ordinance of the Generall Assemblie, at Edinburgh the [] day of [] 1649 ; as also, for considering the better accommodatioun of some vther landis vithin the boundis of the presbytry ; quhervnto the bretheren condiscendit, and ordained the moderator to acquaint the Presbytry of Fordyce of ther willingnes to keep day and place forsaied.

The bretheren resaued advertisment from the commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie of ane solemne thanksgiuing for that happie victorie over James Grahame and his associatis in rebellion against our kirk and kingdome in the north partis.

Lady Fren-
draught
satisfied.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd reported, the Lady Frendraught had subscryved the Solemne League and Covenant, and abjured Poprie in the seuerall headis and articles in the National Couenant.

Att Botarie, 12th Junij, 1650.

Commission-
eris elected.

The said day being appoynted for nomination and election of commissioneris for the Generall Assemblie, and for commission of plantatioun of kirkis, if the said commission sall happin to sitt ; Mr. Robert Jamesone, Mr. William Kinninmount, Mr. George Meldrum on the list, Mr. William Kinninmont and Mr. George Meldrum ver chosen ; and the Laird of Rothemay, Assuanlie younger, Gilbert Barclay of Allanbuy, ruling elderis on the list, the Laird of Rothemay vas elected to attend the insuing Generall Assembly.

The said day, the Laird of Kinardie requyred, by his letter, the presbytry ther determinatioun anent the accommodatioun of the people of Turterie for Godis publict worship, after ther perambulatione of the parish of Rothemay and landis of Turterie, (granted vpon the humble supplicatioun of the Laird of Kinardie and Leivtennant Colonell Beroald Innes, vod-setteris of the saidis landis, in name of the inhabitantis therof,) both to the presbytry and Provinciaill Assembly of Murray ; quhilk landis, after perambulation and serious consideratioun, vas found to be tuo myles, or thereby, distant from the kirk of Rothemay ; and that the rest of the parish, in the circumference therof, to be as farr equallie distant, the kirk being situated *in medio* ; and the saidis landis of Turterie ver but ane quarter myle distant from the kirk of Abercherdour, the said kirk being situated in the west end of the parish next Rothemay, the water of Devren being intersected betwixt the saidis landis and both the saidis kirkis ; the presbytry

finding farther that the parish of Rothemay vas lesse in boundia, in rent, and fewer communicants then the parish of Abercherdour, doe, for these and vther reasonis giffen in, and to be giuen in, by both parties to the Generall Assembly, referr the determinatioun of all to the Assemblie.

Compeired George Gordon in Culithie, and gaue in his supplicatioun, Gordon. quherin he acknowledged, in all humilitie, his offence against God and brak of Covenant, by subscribing the Act of Parliament for the vnlawfull ingagement, and confessit his vnfained sorow for the same, promising, by the grace of God, in all tym comming to keep himself free of all such wicked courses, and humblie requyred to be resaued to the bosome of the kirk vpon his repentance, that he might be made capable of the sacrament of the Lordis Supper with the rest of the congregatioun. The bretheren finding themselves better satisfied with his cariage and humiliatioun then before, and his minister reporting that, since his entrie, he fand nothing but ane modest and humble way of walking in lyf and conversatioune, ordained him to be resaued in his owne parish kirk, according to the Act of the Assemblie.

Att Botarie, 10th July, 1650.

The said day vas produced the result of the presbytry ther meeting with the Presbytry of Fordyce at Nethermilne, twentieth Junij, the tenor quherof follows :

“ Att Nethermilne of Strathila, 20th Junij, 1650. The quhilk day and place being appoynted by the mutual consent of the Presbyteries of Strathbogie and Fordyce, anent the disjoyning of the landis of Edinglassie, partes and pendicles theirof, from the parish kirk and paroch of Mortulach, vithin the Presbytry of Fordyce, and annexing the same to the parish kirk and parochin of Glass in all tym coming, conforme to the ordinance of the Generall Assemblie at Edinburgh, the [] day of [] 1649, for that effect. The quhilk day, the moderator and bretheren of the Presbytrie of Strathbogie having conveined, and the Presbytry of Fordyce, notwithstanding of ther letter at Fordyce, May thirtieth, 1650, desyring vs of the Presbytrie of Strathbogie to meet, day and place forsaid, for that purpos, promising themselves to be present, sent only ane commissioner of the ministrie, and ane ruling elder, clothed vith no absolut power to concurr vith vs in the said particular; after incalling of the name of God, the presbytry, finding themselves disapoynted of the concurrence of ther neighbour pres-

Act anent the annexing of Edinglassie to kirk of Glass.

bytry vnto so pious a vork, so much concerning the honour of God and the accommodatioun of the inhabitantis of the saidis landis of Edinglassie to his publict worship and seruice, notwithstanding of the frequent supplications of the saidis inhabitantis to the Presbytry of Fordyce to the effect forsaid, and considering the neir approach of the Generall Assemblie, and of our necessitie of giuing obedience vnto ther Act of the dait aboue wretten, and vithall, perfyctlie knowing the wicinitie of the landis aboue wretten wnto the parish kirk of Glass, the most part quherof are not aboue half myll distant from the kirk of Glass, and the farrest part therof distant not much aboue ane myll, and all inclosed vithin the bosome of the said parochin, quheras part of the saidis landis is distant from the kirk of Mortulach four myles, and the farrest part aboue four myles of verie roch way, tuo riveris, mountainis, and mossis, hardlie passible, interjected, quhilk is both knowen and acknowledgit be the Presbytry of Fordyce. All quhich being deliberatlie considered, together vith the meanness of the present provisione of the parish of Glass, and largeness of the other parish of Mortulach, doe therfor declair, that the saidis inhabitantis of the saidis landis of Edinglassie, vith all the partis, pendicles therof, can in novayes be commodiouslie serued at the kirk of Mortulach, and may be verie commodiouslie serued at the kirk of Glass, and no quher elis so weel; quherfor the said Presbytry of Strathbogie doe, in all humilitie, intreat the right honorabill Lordis and vtheris Commissioneris appoynted for waluatioune of teyndis and plantatioune of kirkis, to interpone ther authoritie and judiciall act for disjoyning the saidis landis of Edinglassie from the parish kirk and parish of Mortulach, and annexing the same to the parish kirk and parochin of Glas in all tyme coming."

Innes.

The said day, Mr. Johne Innes produced his testificates of his tryallis as ane expectant, quherby he vas licentiated to preach by the Presbytry of Garioch, as also of his lyf and conversatioun, as from the presbytry so in particular from the sessioun of the Chappell of Garioch, quher he had his particular imployment in teaching ane gramer scoole; quhervpon he vas admittit schoolmaster at Abercherdour.

Att Innerkethnie, 24th Julij, 1650.

The said day, after incalling the name of God, conveyned the moderator and bretheren. Absent, Mr. George Meldrum, Mr. William Kininmount, commissioneris to the Assemblie.

Mr. Robert Irving taught, Hos. 14, v. 1, 2, 3.

The said Mr. Robert Irving being remoued, and doctrine censured, the bretheren thocht him lyvles in his applicatioun, and not applying himself to the tymes; his speech somquhat inarticulate.

The elderis being seuerallie posed how they ver edified by his doctrine, Irving. how he caried in lyf and conversatioun, and how he discharged himself in his ministeriall calling, declared, all in one voyce, he was no worse in preaching then befor, and that by him they ver edified, and he vas blameles in his lyf and conversatioun. It being shewen them that the bretheren could not distinctlie vnderstand his expressionis in manie wordis; answered, throghe custome they vnderstood him better then vtheris. Notwithstanding heirof, the bretheren thocht expedient that ane helper sould be adjoyned to him, and posed the elderis if they thocht not the same, vho answered, they ver content vith ther owne minister, and thocht him als able to discharge his calling as befor. And yet, be ther discourse, the bretheren perceiued ther unwillingnes to haue ane helper proceidit cheiflie from feare of imposing the said helper his maintenance on them; quhervpon the bretheren ordained the said Mr. Robert to prosecute the lawes of the kingdome for provision of his kirk, and he, and four of his elderis at least, to keep the provinciall visitatioun at Cromdell, the second Tysday of September nixt, according to the ordinance of the said visitatioun at Aberlour, to quibich they referred the consideratioun of all.

The said day, compeired the Lord Oliphant, being summondit for not Oliphant. keeping his parish kirk of Abercherdour, vho declared his inabilitie of bodie many tymes, and the want of houses for accommodating him and his familie so farr distant from the same, vas the onlie caus, quhilk he promised to amend in tym comming. Mr. John Reidfurd ordained to report the same to the presbytrie, and vpon his continowed absence, to processe him.

The Laird of Kinardie being summondit for the same effect, called, com- Kinardie. peired not personallie, but sent ane letter containing some frivolous excuses, quhilk the bretheren novayes thocht relevant. His minister vas ordained to deall vith him for his keeping till the Provincial Assemblie, and ther report quhat he had effectuat, as also to deall vith him for subscriyving the League and Covenant.

The said day, Mr. Johne Chalmer reported that William Gordon, Parishoneris Patrik Gordon, Alexander Anderson, parishoneris of Gartly, had satisfied of Gartly. according to the former ordinance in all poyntis, and so wer resaued to the League and Covenant.

The bretheren having resaued, since the last meeting, ane varning from the Commissionaris of the Generall Assemblie, of the dait twenty-fifth Junii, in relation to the sectaries now threttning to invade this kingdome, together vith causes of a fast for a blissing on the present Generall Assemblie, ane happie successe to our commissioneris gone to his Majestie, and diueris vther causes contained and expressit in former fastis; the quhilk fast sould haue been kept the last Lordis day, Junij, but came not sooner to our handis. All reported they had read the said warning, and intimate the said fast to be kept the nixt Lords day.

Ane letter
from the
Presbytry of
Edinburgh.

The said day vas produced ane letter from the Presbytry of Edinburgh, showing the threatning of the sectaries in England to invade this kingdome, vho having dealt so deceitfullie in the caus of God and his Covenant, and that the Parliament had taken course for a present and speedie levie in reference to the defence of the countrey against these men whose successe, in all appearance, vould bring forth ruine of religione and government amongst vs; quhervpon it vas thocht expedient that everie minister sould contribute according to the proportion sett doune in the said letter for ane regiment of horses, to be presentlie levied for that said expeditioun. The bretheren resolved to giue obedience heirvnto vith all possible diligence, and appoynted the nixt meeting vltimo Julii, at Botarie, quher everie one sould report ther diligens, the tyme being short and the busines of gryt weight.

Att Botarie, 14th August, 1650.

Mr. William Kinninmont, Mr. George Meldrum, commissioneris to the Generall Assemblie, hauing returned and giuen accompt of ther diligens, ver found faithfull, and approuen in ther commission. The said commissioneris having advysed ther bretheren of ane fast indicted by the Generall Assemblie, to be intimat the first day after ther return from the Assemblie, for religion, king, and kingdome, according to quhich aduertisment the bretheren reported they had intimat and kepted accordinglie.

Innes.

Compeired Mr. Alexander Innes of Culvie, requyring his former supplicatioun for his relaxatioun from that fearfull sentence of excommunicatioun to be sent be the presbytry to the commission of the kirk, vith ther owne testificat of such signes of humiliatioun as they had seen in him. The bretheren ordained him to renew the same in plain and simple expressionis of the treuth, againe ther nixt day.

Duncan.

The said day, Mr. Robert Jamesone reported ane Normand Duncan had bein sein committing buggarie, now fled from the boundis. Ordained

the said Mr. Robert to excommunicat him the nixt Lordis day, and report to the presbytry.

The said day, Mr. George Meldrum reported, that having hard of ane Gordon of Beldornie. child recentlie borne be one Christan Gordon, sister to the goodman of Beldornie, sent for tuo of his elderis, and vent to the place of Beldornie for the tryall of the same, and ther askit himself, hir sister, and rest of the familie if ther vas such ane thing, all denyed any thing of that kynd ; bot they being crediblie informed of the birth of a child ther, vent to ane more narrow search through the seuerall rowmes of the hous, quher they saw some signes of childbirth, and yet nothing could be had but close deniall from the woman herself, till at last, after long and earnest paines in dealling vith hir, shoe confessed the same, and shew the rowme, quher they fand the child murthered ; and being askit vho vas the father of the child, answered, ane trouper, notwithstanding it vas surmising among them that hir brotheris sone vas the father of the same ; quhervpon the said Mr. George resolves to committ hir in custodie to some sure hand, till he sould advyse vith the shirreff anent the murder of the child, and vith the presbytry anent himself and father of the child, but hir goodsister and people vithin the house vndertook to keep hir, and to be comptable for hir. The minister and elderis acquiesced heirvnto for the tyme. The said Christan getting too much libertie, and litle attendance vithin the house, throwes herself over the house wall of Beldornie, and brwses all hir bones ; after which fall, shoe confessed to some that hir brother sone vas the father of the child. Ther-after, the said Mr. George comming to hir, and spending some certaine tyme in prayer and conference vith hir, could find no ingenous confession, and at last, through the vehemencie of pain occasioned by hir said fall, expyres this mortall lyf. The bretheren, having hard this greivous report, ordaines Mr. George Meldrum to summonde the said Johne Gordon of Beldornie, younger, and all these that ver about the said Christan, in the familie or wtherwayes, to the nixt dyett. The nixt meeting twenty-eighth August, quher Mr. Williame Jamesone hes his questionarie tryall in theologie and chronologie.

Att Botarie, 28th August, 1650.

Compeired Johne Gordon, appearand of Beldornie, and being accused Gordon of Beldornie. of incest and adulterie vith Christan Gordon, his fatheris sister, vho had murthered both herself and the child, denyed the same ; and it being shoven

him that, at hir death, shoe confessed him to be the father of the child, he granted the same to be said be hir, but alledgit shoe vas distracted, and thereafter denied it. The witnessis that had any converse with her about the said tyme, or vho ver thought to know any thing of the said busines, being summondit, compeired personallie, and being seuerallie suorne, deponed as followes, viz. :

Vitnessis
against
Beldorny.
Calder.

George Calder of Assuenlie being suorne, deponed as he vas demandit ; and, first, being posed if he knew any thing of the scandellous conversatioun of John Gordon, appearand of Beldorny, vith Christan Gordon, his fatheris sister, deponed he knew nothing. 2. Being posed if he vas suborned by these people of Beldorny, that he sould not tell the treuth, answered not. 3. Being posed if he knew the said Christan vas distracted from the tyme of hir fall till the tyme of hir death, answered, he thocht shoe was not, but vas sensible and penitent. 4. Being posed vither or no shoe named young Beldorny to be the father of the child, deponed, that quhen he spak vith the voman himself and asked, shoe answered, shoe affirmed it in his presence, and said if he ver brought in hir presence he durst not deny it ; quherupon his mother threatned hir for quhat shoe said, and denied his presence.

Gordon.

Margaret Gordon Lady Assuenlie being suorne, and posed the same interrogatoris, after the same ordour they are sett down, answered to the first, *vt supra* ; to the second, *vt supra* negatiuely ; to the third, shoe answered shoe thocht hir somquhat distracted ; and to the fourth, that shoe hard hir not speak any thing concerning John Gordon that he vas the father of the child.

Jeane Gordon, goodvyf of Achinhandak, being suorne, *vt supra*, deponed conforme to Margaret Gordon in the first three quaeres ; and for the fourth, deponed that shoe named a trouper to be the father of the child.

Gordon.

Elspet Gordon, spous to Mr. William Hay, being suorne and posed conforme to the rest, *vt supra*, deponed conforme to Jean Gordon *in omnibus*.

Jeane Gordon, daughter to the goodvyf of Achinhandoch, being suorne, deponed to the first, negatiuely ; to the second, answered *negatiue* ; to the third, *negatiue* ; to the fourth, *negatiue*, and said shoe sueir, let neuer the sunne shyne on hir that if shoe said that, shoe knew not quhat shoe vas saying.

Colly.

Janat Colly being suorne, deponed to the first, *negatiue* ; to the second, *negatiue* ; to the third, shoe said shoe thocht hir not at herself ; to the fourth, *negatiue*.

Elspeet Morisone being suorne conforme, deponed to the first, *negative*; Morison. to the second, *negative*; to the third, *negative*; to the fourth, that after hir fall shoe affirmed a trouper to be the father of the child, and that shoe hard hir say shoe sould mak them repent that vould not keep.

Marie Gordon, seruand in the hous of Beldornie, being suorne conforme Gordon. and posed, to the first, answered *negative*; to the second, *negative*; to the third, shoe thocht hir distracted after hir fall till death; to the fourth, shoe affirmed that Elspet Morison said that it was surmished among themselves that young Beldorny was the father of the child.

Janet Kerre being suorne and posed conforme to the rest, answered, to Kerr. the first, *negative*; to the second, *negative*; to the third, *negative*; to the fourth, that shoe hard hir affirme a trouper was the father of the child.

Bessie Bettie being suorne and posed conforme to the rest, answered, to Bettie. the first, *negative*; to the second, *negative*; to the third, *negative*; to the fourth, that shoe being sent be the minister to sie her and enquyr vho was the father of the child, shoe declared to hir that Johne Gordon was the father.

Isobell Cowper being suorne and posed conforme, *vt supra*, answered, to Cowper. the first, *negative*; to the second, *negative*; to the third, that shoe affirmed himself shoe was not at hirself; to the fourth, shoe said the goodvyff of Beldorny said to hir, God nor hir sould be condemned for laying the child on hir sone. The voman Christian Gordon hir answer was, They had gotten all of hir they vould gett.

After examinatioun of the saidis witnessis, the said Johne Gordon was Gordonis of Beldorny. called vpon and summondit, *apud acta*, to compeir the Provinciall Assemblie of Murray, to be holden the first Tuysday Octobris nixt, to quhich tyme all was referred that concerned the said busines.

The said day, the goodvyfe of Beldorny was requyred publictlie to dis-haunt hir brother-in-law his companie; and Mr. George Meldrum is ordained to look quhat obedience shoe giues to the said advyse, and report to the presbytry, as he wold be answerable.

The said day, Mr. George Meldrum heavilie regraited, that quhile ther sessioun of Glasse ver about the tryall of ane scandell of adulterie betuixt Gilbert Gald, one of ther elderis, and Janet Duncan, vho had bein fugitiue ane yeir and more from ther parish vith ane child to the said Gilbert Gald wnbaptized, as now, having returned, shoe confessis; and quhill he was accusing his elderis for ther neglect in delating so crying and sinfull fact,

and in particular reprehending one James Robertstone, nixt adjacent elder, yea, duelling in the nixt house almost quher the said woman liued with the child for a good space, for concealing the same; quhom he posed if he knew not the said woman to haue that child ther, answered, he had no notice of the said scandell; and in place of taking his admonitioun patientlie, and confessing his neglect of dutie in delating, the said James spake most baslie and scandellouslie of his minister, saying all the notice he had of the said busines ves from one whose tailles, if they ver all trew, he would cause the best ther haue foull faces, (meaning the minister); and being asked quhat that ves, refused to tell; quhervpon he is remowed, and the elderis enqyred quhat they thocht of such speeches, if they could be passed, or be made to explain himself quhat he meant, and by quhom he meant, quhilk was thocht expedient, he being on of ther number, and speaking so, judicialie in face of session; and so being called back, he declares publictie that George Robertstone had said he sould cause that lowne the minister haue a fowll face, for he gottin ane bairne in fornicatioun with Elspet Gordon, daughter to Innermerkie, quhilk that he wold stand till. 2. That he had ane bairn in Buchan at the schoole. 3. That he had taken ane dunne cow from one James Brabner, for concealling his fornicatioune with Margaret Gordon. And, 4. That he had taken ane firlat of malt after ane vther vas done, for concealling Margaret Straquhen hir fornicatioune. Quhervpon the said James Robertstone vas summondit *apud acta* to keep this day befor the presbytry, and to bring his author and proofes with him.

Compeired this day the said George Robertstone, quhom the said James did giue for author of these scandellous speeches, and being posed of all the particularis, denied the same. The said James brings ane Alexander Gald for witness, who being admittit be the said George and suorne, deponed that he hard George Robertstone say the minister vas a lowne, and had gottin ane dunne cow from James Brabner for concealing his fornicatioune; and that he spak also of the malt alledgit be him gottin from Margaret Straquhen for concealling hir fornicatioun, but he hard no more. The mater continowed to farther probatioun, quhilk the said James wnder-tooke to bring the nixt day; and to that effect, both George and James Robertsones ver summondit *apud acta* to compeir.

Brabner.

Compeired the said James Brabner, from quhom the minister receaued the dunne cow, and being solemnlie suorne vpon his grypt oath to declare how and in quhat termes he gaue that cow to the minister, deponed he

sold hir to him for twenty-four merkis, and had resaued so much from him for hir pryce.

Compeired Johne Gordon in Ouerhall, James Duff of Bad, Thomas Gordon, sone to the goodman of Daache, and gaue in ther seuerall supplicatiouns to be resaued to the League and Covenant, that they might be admittit to the holie communion; but the bretheren persauing them not to be so humble as ver to be wished, and that ther supplicatiouns declared small remorse for any thing they had done, they ver referred back and continowed till they further testifie ther humiliatioun.

The said day, George Geddes gaue in a supplicatioun, desyring Mr. Robert Watsone his oath of weritie, quhateuer vas resting to him be his father, grandfather, *etc.*, and he sould satisfie him; but Mr. Robert not knowing heirop before, declared he could not presentlie giue his oath concerning any particular comptis, but requyred tuo or three brether sould try the mater; quhervith the presbytry being satisfied, did appoynt Mr. William Kinninmont, Mr. George Meldrum, and Mr. Johne Reidfurd, with Gilbert Barclay, ruling elder, to meet at Keyth, fifth September, to try the mater, and report to the presbytry or the provinciall visitatioun, now at hand.

Att Botarie, 25th September, 1650.

The said day, after incalling one the name of God, conveined the moderator and bretheren. Absent, Mr. Robert Irving. Mr. Johne Reidfurd exercised, 1st Cor. 4, v. 1, 2. No addition, inrespect of Mr. Robert Irving his absens. His doctrine approued. Mr. George Chalmer excused his former dayes absens.

Mr. James Gordon reported he had preached at Kynnoir, eight September, and, according as he vas ordained, he had serued ane edict, charging all heritoris, wedsetteris, and parochineris quhatsomeuer, that had any thing to object against Mr. William Jamesone his doctrine, lyf, and conversation, being formerlie nominat and tryed now by the presbytry to be minister at Kynnoir, to compeir this day, as the said edict execute and indorsit at more lenth beares, quhilk being called, compeired Johne Gordone of Avachie, William Murry of Achmull, produced ther commission from the rest of the parishoneris to compeir this day at Botarie, to answer ane edict seruit at Kynnoir, eight September, giuing and granting full power to the saidis commissioneris to doe heirin as they thocht meet, promising quhateuer salbe

Plantation of
Kynnoir.

done by them salbe allowed be the rest of the parishoneris. Ther commissioun bein sein and approuen, the moderator asked them quhat they had to object against Mr. William Jamesone, vhy he might not be admittit to be ther minister at Kynnoir, according as they ver requyred by the edict in all poyntis, and seing they had ther commissioun in vryt, so they ver requyred to giue in ther reasonis vnder ther handis, that the presbytry might consider of them and giue them ther answer, quhilk they vndertooke to doe, and accordinglie performed, the tenor quherof followes :

“ 1. We of the parish of Kynnoir findis, first, that this edict is vnformallie seruit for admitting Mr. William Jamesone to our kirk, conforme to the Act of Generall Assemblie, therfor ought not be admittit.

“ 2. We cannot object any thing in the young manis contrair till we heir him three or four Lordis dayes, and then, as we find him for our edificatioun or not, we sall giue our answer to the presbytry, or to any particular minister therof, provyding this is found no consent in vs of accepting him.

“ 3. That we haue ane considerable number of parishoneris who are in capacitie of ane voyce in election of the minister, notwithstanding are neglected by the presbytry.

“ 4. That our cheife and master is at one now with the kirk, and ought to haue ane voyce in electioun of his owne actuall minister, and conforme to the Act of the Generall Assemblie, that noblemens kirkis, quher themselves are heirers, ought to be planted vith eminent men. *Subscribitur*, Johne Gordon, Awachie ; William Murray, Achmull.”

The bretheren, after consideratioun of the saidis reasonis, thought nane of them relevant. For the first thrie reasonis concerning the informal procedour of the presbytry may be soon answered from former actis of presbytry, as in particular, twenty-first November, 1649, and at Grange, nineteenth December, 1649, and at Botarie, vltimo Januarii, 1650, and at Dumbennand, fourth Julij, 1649 ; and for the last, it is vnknowne to the presbytry that ther cheife and master is reconciled to the kirk as yet. Alvayes seing the Assemblie vas now at hand, the bretheren referred all ther procedour in the said busines, vith these commissioneris objectionis, to the consideratioun of the said Assemblie.

Robertsones
in Glasce.

Compeired James and George Robertsones, in Glasce, and the said James being asked quhat more proofes he had brought of these base forged calumnies vttered by him against ther minister, answered, he had tuo brotheris of his owne, and ane Alexander Crukshank ; but the said George

would not admitt his owne bretheren as witnessis, and also excepted against the said Alexander Crukshank, he being his owne brotheris seruant; and also the said Alexander his brother had broken the said George his barne. Yet, seing thir was no mor witnessis, the presbytry resolved to heir quhat he could declare in the said busines; who declared that, long since, all these people being drinking together, he hard George Robertsonsone speaking baselie of ther minister, but the particularis he took no notice of them, (the said George being drunk, as he thought,) till at this tyme he was put in memorie of them be the said James Robertsonsone. So then, the forsaid calumnies not being proven fullie to haue bein spoken be the said George Robertsonsone, the said James being called, and posed on his great oath if he knew any more of the said particularis, or hard of them be any other, or if he knew the said Elspet Gordon to haue borne a child at all, or if he knew any thing in his minister, his lyf and conversatioun, worthie eyther of censure or admonition, deponed solemnlie, that he neuer hard any such thing, but of the said George Robertsonsone; nether knew he nor thought he any thing but good and honestie to Mr. George Meldrum, his minister. Also, the said George Robertsonsone being called, and posed if he had spoken such calumnies, answered, he was drunk at that tyme, and rememberis not quhat he said; and being solemnlie suorne vpon his gryt oath to declare if, euer since or befor, he hard any such thing against his minister, or if he beleied that any of them ver trew, or could instruct any such thing, and if he knew the said Elspet Gordon to haue borne any child at all, and so was requyred vpon his gryt oath to declare quhat he knew of his minister, his lyf and conversatioun, either in his walking as a priuate Christian, or as a minister, in preaching the word, discipline, or any vther way, who most solemnlie, vpon his knees, with uplifted handis, deponed, he neuer hard such things of him, nor thought he any of them to be trew, nor knew he any child to have bein borne be Elspet Gordon, nor knew he any thing but good and honestie to the minister, in his lyf and conversatioun, and in discharging his calling, both in preaching, exercise of discipline, and any vther vay; and if he had spoken such things as ver layd to his charge, it was in his drunkennes, and rememberis not.

The bretheren, taking the mater to ther consideratioun, thocht both the said personis worthie of most high censure; the said George for drinking to such ane excesse as he knew not quhat he was saying, and at

that tyme sould vent such calumnies as now he sueiris he neuer hard befor nor after; and the said James being ane elder, and neuer contradicting his forged calumnies, nor acquainting the minister, till of late, in face of sessioun, he vpbraded him thervith; quherfor they ordaine both thes George and James Robertsones to mak ther publict repentance; in sackcloth, through all the kirkis of the presbytry, and ther to testifie ther vnfained sorow for ther base and forged calumnies. And Mr. George Chalmer ordained to preach the next Lordis day at Glas, quher they most begin ther repentance, and intimat ther censure; and mak publict intimatioun of James Robertsons his depositioun from being elder, as wnvorthie to beare office in the hous of God, having so foullie prevaricat, as said is. And from thence they most go through the rest of the kirkis; and, vpon ther humiliatioun, to be absolued again, at ther owne parish kirk of Glas.

Watson and
Geddes.

The said day, Mr. William Kinninmont and Mr. George Meldrum, nominat and appoynted the former day to meet at Keyth, fifth September, and try the particular restis that was betueen George Geddes and Mr. Robert Watsone, reported ther diligence; that accordinglie they mett, and posed Mr. Robert Watson, vpon his oath, whither is George Geddes his father or grandfather iustlie restand yow the summe of fourtie one libs. yeirlie, for the yeiris 1620, 1621, 1622, and 1623, for quhich ye haue denounced George Geddes to the horne. The said Mr. Robert refused to answer the question aboue vretten, vpon oath, till he haue a better ground for taking his oath, and did appeal to the provinciall visitatioune at Cromdell, tenth September.

Gordonis of
Carnborow.

The said day, Catheren, Marie, and Jean Gordonis, daughteris to Carnborow, having been summondit, *pro* 3^o, for ther not heiring the word, communicating, *etc.*, called, not compeiring, ver ordained to heir the vord, communicat, subscriv the League and Covenant, under pain of excommunicatioun.

Gordon.
Duff.

The said day, Johne Gordon in Overhall, James Duff of Bad, gaue in ther supplicatiouns, humblie acknowledging their hainous guiltines, not onlie in being accessorie to the late wnlawfull engadgment by the subscribing the act approuing the same, contributing ther men and meanis for careing on the same, but also for not being perfyctlie humbled for ther former rebellione with James Grahame, and his associatis; all quhich courses they vnfainedlie declared to be detested and abhorred by them;

and so in all humilitie requyred to be resaued to the Lague and Covenant, promising faithfullie neuer, by the grace of God, to fall into such sinfull courses againe. The bretheren, finding more signes of repentance then before, and being satisfied with ther supplicatiouns, ordained Mr. Robert Jamesone to resauie them, according to the ordour of the kirk.

Compeired James Gordon of Daach, and his sone Thomas, vho gaue in Gordonis of
Daach. ther seuerall supplicationis, the said James acknowledging his accession to the late unlawfull ingadgment, by subscriyving the act theranent. Ordained to satisfie in his owne parish kirk, according to the ordour. The said Thomas humblie acknowledging his sorow of heart for not joyning in the League and Covenant with the rest of Godis covenanted people, quherby he vas drawn to ane course contrarie therto, by joyning with his freindis at the rebellion at Balvenie, for all quhich he declared his vnfained sorow, and desyred to be resaued to the League and Covenant. He was ordained to subscriv the band containing the acknovldgment of his rebellion, and mak his repentance in sackcloth, and therfor his minister vas ordained to resauie him to the League and Covenant.

The said day, Johne Ogilvie of Miltoun in Keyth, did compeir and gaue Ogilvie. in his supplicatioun, humblie acknowledging his accession to the late horrid rebellion against God and his cause, ingenuuslie declaring his gryt greif of heart for the same, promising to walk more religiouslie in all tyme coming, and so, for taking away his scandell of his gryt offence, he humblie submittit himself to the presbytry, quhervpon he vas desyred to subscriw the band made theranent, quhilk he presentlie obeyed, and ordained to mak his repentance, in sackcloth, in Keyth, and thereafter to be resaued to the League and Covenant.

Att Botarie, 23d Octobris, 1650.

The said day having been appoynted for ane presbyteriall meeting, the bretheren kepted not, inrespect of a great invndatioun of wateris. The nixt day of meeting, thirtieth Octobris, quhilk dyet vas not kepted, inrespect Lues Gordon, vith ane malignant partie of horses, ver vithin the boundis of the presbytry, neir and about the presbyteriall seat, seeking and (as the bretheren ver informed) taking horses quhereuer they might apprehend them. The nixt meeting continowed till thirteenth Novembris, inrespect the Commission of the province ver to sit down at Elgin the first Tysday of November, quher the most part of the bretheren ver to be present.

Att Botarie, 13th November, 1650.

- Names of ruling elderis.** The said day, the bretheren gaue in the names of ther ruling elderis as followes: The Laird of Lesmoir, for Rynnie and Essie; Johnne Innes of Codran, for Gartly; Mr. Robert Gordon, for Botarie; Johnne Gordon of Achynacie, for Keyth; George Abernethie, for Rothemay; Johnne Gordon of Achinhandak, for Glass; George Sinclair, for Innerkethnie; Johnne Gordon of Ardmellie, for Abercherdour.
- Robertsons.** Compeired Agnes Robertsons in Keyth, and having stand half yeir in joggis and sackcloth for her cohabiting in fornicatioun vith David Palmer in tyme of the vacancie of thair kirk, quherin having satisfied the congregatioun, hir sinne being layed to hir charge, quhervith shoe seemed to be tuoched, vas referred back to her owne parish kirk to be absolved the nixt Lordis day.
- Chalmer.** Mr. Johnne Chalmer reported he had preached at Grange, and intimat Mr. Robert Watsons his depravatioun, and declared the kirk vacand, as he vas ordained be the Assemblie, and also had giuen the second prayer for the goodvyf of Floores, *vt supra*.
- Watsons.** The said day vas produced ane letter from Mr. Andro Cant, desyryng the presbytry not to be hastie in declaring Mr. Robert Watsons his kirk vacand, schowing he wold get heiring befor the Generall Assemblie. The mater being done alreadie by ordinance of the Assemblie, the moderator vas ordained to vryt back ane answer, and declare *rem gestam*.
- Geddes.** The said day, Mr. William Geddes being nominat scoolmaster at Keyth, vas ordained to haue his tryell on the first ode of Horace the nixt day.
- Ane letter from the Assemblie of Aberdein anent the annexed landis of Abercherdour to Forglin.** The said day, ane letter produced from Mr. Alexander Cant, as Moderator of the Assemblie of Aberdein, and ane vther letter from the Presbytry of Turreff to the same purpos, showing that Mr. Robert Browne, minister at Forglin, had obtained ane decreit befor the Lordis of Commission for plantation of kirkis, annexing ane part of the parish of Abercherdour to the said kirk of Forglin, together vith the stipend payable out of the saidis annexed landis, quhilk stipend Mr. Johnne Reidfurd, minister at Abercherdour, still takis vp, and the said Mr. Robert requires be vertew of his decreit, quhilk decreit vas produced and giuen to Mr. Johnne Reidfurd to pervse and report the tenor therof the nixt day, that accordingle the presbytry might frame an answer for clearing of the question betuixt the tuo forsaid bretheren befor they sould goe to heiring by law.

The said day, Mr. George Meldrum reported he had preached at Meldrum at Kynnoir, according to the referr of the Assemblie, and had intimated to Kynnoir. them of the parish that Mr. William Jamesone was to preach ther the nixt Lordis day, and the day thereafter at Dumbennand; and requyred them to keep the kirk the saidis dayes; and also publictlie cited such malignantis as yet had not satisfied, to compeir befor the presbytry this day to giue satisfactioun.

Compeired Johne Hamiltoun at the Milne of Kynnoir, and gaue in his Hamiltoun. supplicatioun desyring to be resaued into the League and Covenant, humblie acknowledging his former error, and therin showing his destestation of all malignant courses; quhilk the bretheren having considered, with his former supplicatiouns to the same purpos, ordained Mr. Johne Reidfurd to goe and preach at Kynnoir some Lordis day befor the nixt meeting, and ther resaued the said supplicant, according to the ordour of the kirk, and to cite William Gordon of Avachie to the nixt day.

Compeired Alexander Hendrie in Kynnoir, supplicating also to be re- Hendrie. saued, humblie acknowledging his sinne in following the late Marquis of Huntly in his rebellious courses; he neuer having compeired till this day to shew any dislyk of his former vayes, was continowed till ane vther day.

According to the referr of the Provinciaill Assemblie, the bretheren Ordinance search. Fugitiues. ordained to search for these fugitiues: William Grant, suspect to be ane warlocke, fled out of Belly; Johne Gray, fled from Riven; George Sutherland and Annas Keyth, cohabitantis in adulterie, fled from Duffus; Elspet Shand, fled from Germouth; and also to intimat the excommunicatioun of Alexander M'Intosch, in the Presbitry of Inuerness, for rap and murther; James Reah and Margaret Smith, wagaboundis adultereris; Normand Duncan, for bestialitie, in the parish of Ruthen.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd ordained to preach at Kynnoir the nixt Lordis day Reidfurd. after Mr. William Jamesone had preached ther, and requyre the parishoneris, if they had any thing to object vhy Mr. William Jamesone sould not be ther minister, to compeir the nixt day of meeting, fourth December.

Botarie, 4th December, 1650.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd reported he had preached at Kynnoir, and resaued Kynnoir. Johne Hamiltoun, as he was formerlie ordained; and also had publictlie requyred all that had any thing to object (against Mr. William Jamesone vhy he might not be ther minister, having now frequentlie hard him, and

shew them also that the said Mr. William had preached befor the commissioun of the province at Elgin, the first Tysday of November last, vith approbatioun, as his testimonie vnder the clerk his hand did manifest,) to compeir this day and declare the same. The saidis parishoneris being called, nane compeired saue one Alexander Hendrie, (vho had no commissioun from the rest, but vas come ane supplicant,) vho declared the gentlemen of the parish ver in Aberdein vith ther souldioris at the randevouz; quhervpon the bretheren, to mak them yet more inexcusable, ordained them to be cited againe to the nixt meeting at Rothemay, eighteenth December; vith certificatioun, if they compeired not, the presbytry vould proceid to the admissioun of the said Mr. William; and this to be done be the presbytry ther officiar.

Gordon in
Avachie.

William Gordon in Avachie having bein summondit for professed poprie, called, not compeiring, ordained to be summondit *pro 2^o*.

Jamesone.

Mr. William Jamesone reported he had preached at Kynnoir, as he vas ordained be Synod and Presbytrie.

Mr. William Kyninmont produced ane answer to Mr. Androw Cant his letter concerning Mr. Robert Watson, quhilk being red, vas ordained to be sent to him vith the first occasion.

Intimatioun
made of ex-
communicat
personis.

The bretheren reported they had intimat the excommunicatioun of thes persones: Alexander M'Intosh, in the Presbytry of Invernes, for rapt and murther, excommunicat; James Reah and Margaret Smith, vagaboundis adultereris; Normand Duncan, for bestialtie, in the parish of Ruthen; and also had searched, and ver further to search, for such fugitives as formerlie they ver ordained, but found nane of them vithin ther congregatiounis.

Gordon of
Floores.

Mr. James Gordon reported he had preached at Grange, but had not proceidit vith the goodvyf of Floores hir processe, inrespect of hir personall compearance the said day, and giuing assurance to keep this day, and giue the presbytry satisfactioun; vho accordinglie compeired, and being suorne on hir grypt oath to declare quhat shoe knew of ane bairne alledgit to be borne by the Lady Altar to Nathaniel Gordon, deponed shoe knev nothing but quhat shoe hard be report. Being posed if shoe vas present at the birth of that child, supposed to haue bein in Glengarak, or if shoe hard it of them that vas present, deponed not. Being posed quhat shoe knew of that bairne sent from Glengarak to Blearfindie, quhervnto it vas thocht shoe vas accessorie, deponed shoe knew nothing, but hard a report therof, as wtheris did. Being posed if the said Lady Altar

had said euer to hir shoe vas with such child, answered not, they wsed not such discourse. All this shoe deponed somquhat *haesitanter et quasi cum lucta*, and did quhat shoe could to mak hir answeris dubious somtymes.

Also, the said Mr. James Gordon, having holden session at Grange, Gillen. reported he had enquiryed vho gaue ane call to Mr. William Gillen to preach ther, quhilk they all denyed; quhervpon he had desyred the elderis to search if they could learne of any among them vho had giuen any invitatioun to the said Mr. William, and keep this presbyteriall dyet, and report ther diligence heiranent, vho being called, compeired Alexander Gray and Adam Richartstone, elderis, and being asked vho gaue ane call to Mr. William Gillen to preach in ther kirk, answered, they knew nane; but all they could learne of the said busines vas, that one Adam Rudduh, on of ther number, having bein in Bamf, quher occasionallie he meettis with the said Gillen, and ther, among vther discourses, the said Mr. William sould say to Adam Rudduh, I hear your kirk of Grange is now wacand, and, if I knew your people vold giue me intertainment for a tyme, I vold come and preach to them. And the said Adam sould answer, he hoped no man vold refuse for such paines, and if he came, for himself, he sould giue him ane part of such as he had, and this vas all the invitatiune he gote. Also, they declared he had baptized four bairnes, and married George Cowplen and Christan Browster, William Crukshank and Isobell Edvard. The saidis personis ordained to be summondit to the nixt day.

Compeired James Duncan in Keyth, and confessed trelaps in fornicatioun vith Margaret Mill, and also cohabiting vith hir in tyme of the vacancie of ther kirk. Ordained to satisfie, in sackcloth, euer till he gaue such evidences of his repentance as the congregation reported they ver satisfied. Duncan.

The said day, ane letter produced from the Presbytry of Turreff, shewing the people of the annexed landis of Abercherdour to Forglin vill not acknowledge themselves to be memberis of the parish of Forglin, quherby discipline is interrupted, and vtheris Godis ordinances are rendered vnprofitable among them; and so requyred the presbytrie by ane act to discharge that people from being receaued at the kirk of Abercherdour, as members therof, and to ordaine the same to be publictlye intimat, the nixt Lordis day, be the minister at Abercherdour; quhervnto Mr. Johne

Reidfurd answered, he had done als much befor as they now requyred. Notwithstanding, he vas ordained to renew the said intimatioun, reseruing this condition, he be not deteriorat in his stipend.

Hendrie.

Compeired Alexander Hendrie in Kynnoir, and gaue in his supplicatioun to be resaued to the subscription of the League and Covenant, humble acknowledging that too willinglie he had followed the sinfull and wicked courses of the enimies of God against the Covenant, acknowledging his presence at diveris ther bloodie battellis, and so by vord and vreit manifested his unfained sorow for his former rebellious courses; quhilk the bretheren taking to their consideratioun, ordained him to mak his repentance in sackcloth, according to the ordour in their owne kirk of Kynnoir, the first Lordis day that ane minister happinis to be present, and presently he subscribed the band made theranent.

Gordon of
Beldornie.

Compeired Johne Gordon, appearand of Beldornie, to quhom Mr. Johne Reidfurd vas sent a parte for conference and dealling vith him for a confession of that alledgit incest and adulterie vith Christian Gordon, his fatheris sister, *ut supra*, who reported he could find no confession from him. The young man being called in and presbyteriallie delt vith anent the said particular, vold confesse nothing. Ordained to goe and conferr vith Mr. William Kinninmont, and vith Mr. George Meldrum his minister, and they to report the nixt day.

Gordon of
Carmellit.

Anent the former referr for processing all papistis vithin boundis of the presbytery, Mr. Robert Jamesone reported he had summondit Alexander Gordon and Christan Gordon, children to Robert Gordon in Carmellit, Agnes Jirret, spous to Adam Panton; called, not compeiring, ordained to be summondit *pro 2^o*.

The said day vas produced ane copie of ane letter from the Commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie, of the dait at Stirling, twenty-third October, 1650, shewing the lamentable conditioun of our pure bretheren now prisoneris in England, dying and pining away for vant of wictuallis, *etc.*, and so requyring a contributioun to be collected for ther supplie; quhilk vas seriously recommendit to euerie brother to vse ther diligence therin, and report.

Also vas produced ane varning from the Commissioneris of the Generall Assemblie against malignantis latly in armes. Ordained to be red in the seuerall kirkis of the presbytry the nixt Lordis day.

Att Rothemay, 18th December, 1650.

The quhilk day, after incalling the name of God, conveyined the moderator and remanent bretheren. Mr. William Kininmont taught, 2d Kings, 5, v. 12, 13.

The said day having been appoynted for wisitacioun of the kirk of Rothemay, by ordinance from the Commission of the Provinciall Assemblie, at Elgin, the first Tysday of November last, the minister, Mr. James Gordon, being remoued, and the elderis, viz., James Gordon of Rothemay; George Abernethie of Auchinclech; George Abernathie of Claymyr; Johnne Fordyce of Auchinheiv; Johnne Watt in Woodfauld; Johnne Gray in Coldhame; Johnne Layng in []; William Lemman in Inchcorsie; George Sharp in Turterie; Robert Sharp in Corskeuie; Johnne Fordyce in []; William Ruddah in Reidhill; James Lorimer in Milton; Thomas Henrison in Knachlee; being all solemnlie suorne, vpon ther gryt oath, to declare in the particularis they sould be posed anent ther minister, vho being remoued, and called vpon seuerallie, as followes: 1. The Laird of Rothemay being posed how the minister caried in his hous, if he had familie worship, if he resett scandellous personis; in all quhich he gaue hime ane good testimonie. 2. Being asked how oft he preached on the Lordis day; answered, tuyse, till the short day. 3. Being posed if he preached against the corruptiouns of the tymes, and spoke home, to the capacitie of all his heireris, against malignantis and sectaries; deponed, *affirmatiue*. 4. Being posed if he celebrat the holie communion decentlie, according to the ordour of the Kirk of Scotland, and debarred ignorant and scandellous persones; deponed, *affirmatiue*. 5. Being posed if he pressed familie worship publictly and privatly, and vas faithfull in exercise of discipline; deponed, *affirmando*. 6. Being posed if he was scandellous in his lyf or conversatioun, if he vas a suerar, or conversit frequently with malignantis; answered, not. And being particularlie asked if he conversit vith Patrik Gordon, *alias* Steilhand; deponed, in tyme of the troubles, the said Patrik came sumtyme to the minister his hous, but knew not if the minister spoke vith him; but, since the forty-seven yeir of God, he neuer knew him to haue come to his hous. Being posed if his mother, the old lady, did communicat, and how long shoe had bein the parish; deponed, that shoe did not communicat, and that shoe had bein heir two or thrie yeiris since shoe came from Bamff; quhervpon Mr. Robert Jame-

Visitacioun of
Rothemay.

sone and Mr. John Chalmer ver ordained to speak hir anent her communicating, and exhort hir to more frequent keeping the kirk in the winter season. Being asked if his owne lady keeped the kirk, and communicat; answered, shoe vas ane constant heirer, and for hir communicating, desyred some of the bretheren to goe speak her, (being presentlie in the minister his hous,) and report hir owne answer theranent. Quhervpon Mr. Johne Reidfurd vas presentlie direct to hir for that effect, who, after his returne, reported that shoe said it vas knowen shoe vas ane constant heirer, and had neuer bein heir in tyme of the communion but tuyse, the first tyme quherof vas immediatlie befor hir childbirth, and the second vas immediatlie after the death of hir oldest brother, quhilk made her indisposed for the tyme, and that shoe was willing to communicat the first occasion. Being asked if the minister had ane weiklie lecture, and quhen he baptized the children; answered, he had ane day of the week for catechising, on quhilk day also he baptised, (as occasion offerred,) as he did publictlie on the Lordis day. Being asked if the League and Covenant vas publictlie subscryved be the congregatioun, and if he himself did it publictlie, and the rest of the gentlemen vithin the parish; answeret, it vas done publictly, and himself subscryued it publictlie, but knew not if all did so, himself being absent befor all the subscriptionis ver gotten. Being asked if his owne sister had satisfied for hir fornicatioune, and quhat vas the minister his part therin; answered, Mr. Alexander Innes vas minister at the tyme of hir fall; that shoe declared the fault to haue been committed in Ordifull, and that he hard the said Mr. Alexander had wretten to the minister at Ordifull, showing so much, but hard it neuer delate to ther session of Rothemay. Being asked if he had communicat himself; answered, he was in Edinburgh at the tyme of celebratioun therof, and vas willing to communicat at the first occasion.

The Laird of Rothemay remowed, and George Abernethie of Achinclech called, and being posed of the selfsame particularis concerning the minister his doctrine and discipline, preaching for the caus and against the corruptionis of the tymes, deponed conforme to the Laird of Rothemay, *vt supra*. Being posed if all the gentlemen of the parish subscryued the League and Covenant publictlie, and if Walter Hacket of Meyen did subscryv it publictly; deponed, all did it publictly, but he saw not Walter Hacket doe it in the publict congregation, he not being in the parish 1648, quhen it vas done in the publict be all. Being asked if the young lady vas

ane constant heirer of the word; deponed, *afirmatiue*. Being asked if Rothemay his sister had satisfied hir fornicatioune, and quhat the minister his part was in that busines; deponed, he knew not if shoe had satisfied, the fault having been committed in Mr. Alexander Innes his tyme, and that he heard neuer any delatioun of it to ther session. Being asked if the Laird of Rothemay communicat or not, or if he was at home in tyme of celebratioun of the sacrament of the Lordis Supper; deponed, he saw him not communicat, and so farr as he rememberis, he was not at home quhen it was last celebrat. Being asked how long the old lady had bein in the parish together; answered, three yeiris or therabout. Being asked if the Laird mad his publict repentance for subscriyving Hamiltonis band; answered, *affirmatiue*. Being asked if the minister conversit frequentlie vith *malignantis*, and in particular vith Steilhand; deponed, *negatiue*.

Johne Fordyce being called and posed in all the particularis formerlie proponed concerning the minister his doctrine, lyfe, and conversatioun, *etc.*, deponed *in omnibus vt supra*. Being particularlie asked if the Covenant was publictly subscriyved by the Laird and the rest of the gentlemen; deponed, it was done publictly be all, 1648, except Walter Hacket, who at that tyme was residing in Bamff, but now had subscriyved it eight or nine weekis since. Being asked if Rothemay his sister had satisfied for her fornicatione; answered, he hard nothing of it, the fault having bein committed in Mr. Alexander Innes his tyme. And being asked how all this time shoe was not delait; answered, immediately after hir fall shoe went to London, and since her return shoe had very short abode in the parish. Being asked if the young lady was ane ordinar heirer, and if the Laird made his publict repentance for subscriyving Hamiltonis band; in both deponed *affirmatiue*.

George Abernethie of Claymiris being called and posed *in omnibus vt supra* the rest, deponed conforme. Being particularlie posed of all ther gentlemen, if the Laird and Walter Hacket had publictly subscriyved the League and Covenant; deponed, he saw all doe it publictly except Walter Hacket. Being asked if the Laird made his publict repentance for subscriyving Hamiltonis band; deponed, *affirmatiue*. Being asked if the minister conversit frequently vith Steilhand; answered, he never saw it. Concerning the old and young ladies, deponed conforme to the rest.

All the rest of the elderis being called and posed on everie one of the former particularis, all in one voyce deponed *vt supra*. Anent the gentle-

men their publict subscription of the Covenant, they deponed it was done publictly be all, except Walter Hacket, who did it befor the session; and anent the Lairdis sister hir fornicatioun, they deponed the fault was in Mr. Alexander Innes his tyme, and ther was neuer any delatioun of it; and being asked why they did not delait the same, answered, ther was nane of them elderis at that tyme except George Sharp, who gaue the reason he did not delait her becaus shoe residit not in this quarter, and he hard the fault was committed in Ordifull. All the elderis being asked if they wold have ther minister admonished in any thing, answered, they vold haue him continow in pressing the old lady for better keeping the kirk in winter season, and to visit the families and exhort them to familie vorship, quhilk accordinglie was done be the moderator.

The elderis remowed, and the minister posed concerning ther fidelitie in ther office, who did approue them; only desyred they sould be admonished to tak particular notice of sueareris and drunkardis, and themselves to be exemplarie in both; quhilk admonitioun was grauelie giuen them be the moderator. The session book having bein visited, Mr. Robert Jamesone and Mr. George Meldrum reported they fand diligence therin, and that they fand publict intimatioun of Walter Hacket his subscription of the League and Covenant befor ther sessioun, quhilk the elderis acknowledged ves done. Also, they fand that Margaret Gordon, spous to Johne Fordyce, had bein ane heirer of the vord about the tyme of the last visitatioun of the kirk, 1649, but fand no more of hir till now of late. Also, they fand ane adulterer resaued, upon sixteen or seventeen Saboths publict repentance, quhilk the elderis declared they desyred to be, having sein evident signes of his repentance. They fand also some absentis from the kirk excusit, and no cause of ther excuse expressit. The minister ordained to look to the formalitie of his book better, in tyme comming.

The bretheren reported, they ver going about the collecting of the contributioun for the puire prisoneris. Ordained to bring ther seuerall diligence the nixt day, and the moderator desyred to ask the commission of the province ther advyse for transporting of the same.

Kynnoir.

The people of Kynnoir not having bein cited to this day as formerlie, concludit therfor the bretheren ordained Mr. Johne Chalmer to preach the nixt Lordis day at Kynnoir, and require them yet once more to compeir befor the presbytrie fifteenth Januarij, if they had any thing to object

against Mr. William Jamesone his being ther minister ; and appointed the said Mr. William to preach at Dumbennand.

The night being come, the rest of the presbytry thir processis continowed till the nixt day, fifteenth Januarij, quher Mr. William Kinninmont exercises and Mr. Johne Innes addis.

Att Botarie, 15th January, 1651.

After incalling the name of God, conveyned the moderator and remanent bretheren. Absent, Mr. Johne Reidfurd, Mr. Robert Irving. Mr. William Kininmont exercised, 1st Cor. 4, v. 6. Vas approuen. No addition, inrespect of Mr. Johne Innes his absence, who vas yet againe ordained to add, and Mr. Robert Jamesone to exercise the nixt day of meetting at the presbyteriall seat, and to answer for this dayes absence.

The said day, Isobell Leslie in Gartly, being summondit for not Leslie. keeping the publict worship, in heiring the word, communicating, *etc.*, called; not compeiring, ordained to be summondit pro 2^a.

Ther having come to the moderator his handis ane letter from the Commission of the Kirk, showing that they had appoynted a solemne fast and humiliatioun to be kept in all the congregatiouns of this Kirk, vpon the twenty-second day of December, being the Lordis day, for the contempt of the gospell branched out in the severall partis therof; also, appoynting Thursday, twenty-sixth December, for a solemne fast and humiliatioun for the sinis of the Kings familie and court, causes heiroyf heirvith sent, together also vith ther sense of the remonstrance of the Fast kepted. gentlemen officeris and ministeris attending the forces in the west; as also, ther resolutioun concerning thes that wer accessorie to the lait rebellion in the north. Quhilk letter and paperis having come from hand to hand among the bretheren, they have accordinglie made vae off and kepted the forsaidis fastis the first convenient dayes they could most convenientlie, the appoynted dyettis being expyred befor the causes therof came to ther handis.

The Laird of Rothemay ordained to be summondit to the nixt day, to Rothemay. be censured for his accidental slaughteris.

Compeired Johne Milne in Keyth, and having stand twenty-five Milne. Saboths, in sackcloth, for his adulterie, in quhom the congregatioun haue sein signes of repentance, his sinne having been layd to his charge,

quhervith he seemed to be affected, was referred back to be absolved befor ther congregatioun, the nixt Lordis day.

The presbytry hauing resaued ane Act of the Commission of the Kirk, of the dait Perth, fourteenth December, 1650, against complyeris vith sectaries, ordained to be intimat in the seuerall kirkis of the presbytry.

Kynnoir. Mr. Johne Chalmer reported, he had preached at Kynnoir, as he was formerlie ordained, and ther had resaued Alexander Hendrie his repentance, *ut supra*; also, he had requyred the parishoneris to compeir, this day, befor the presbytry, and giue ther long expected answer anent Mr. William Jamesone, nominat to be ther minister, vho being called, nane as yet compeires. Quhervpon the bretheren, after mature deliberatioun, resolved to keep the nixt meeting at Kynnoir, twenty-ninth of this instant, that ther they might get ther seuerall answeris, eyther of approuing or not approuing the said Mr. William, nominat to be ther minister; and appoyntis Mr. James Gordon to direct ther officiar to them all, *domatim*, and acquaint them of the said object, that nane sould pretend ignorance, and requyre them all to keep sermon ther the said day. Mr. George Meldrum appoynted to preach the said day.

Botruphnie. Mr. Robert Jamesone ordained to goe preach at Botruphnie on the nixt Lordis day, and hold session ther; also, to request the parishoneris to mak payment to Mr. Alexander Fraser, ther late minister, of the vacand stipend of the said kirk, 1650, the one-half quherof was serued for be the said Mr. Alexander, and the vther half the presbytry conferred it upon him also.

Att Kynnoir, 29th Januarij, 1651.

Conveined the moderator and bretheren, after incalling the name of God. Absent, Mr. Kobert Irving.

Mr. George Meldrum taught 2 Thess. 1, v. 6, 7.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd excused his former dayes absence.

The congregatioun being frequentlie conveined, ver desyred to stay till they ver called vpon, and the gentlemen and honest men ver called seuerallie and questioned as followes, *viz.*: Johne Gordon of Avachie, and being posed if he had any thing to object against Mr. William Jamesone his lyf, conversatioun, and doctrine, or if he knew any thing that might impd the said Mr. William from being ther minister; answered, he knew

nothing but good to him in his lyf and conversatioun, nether could he object any thing against his doctrine, only he thocht him too young for thes tuo congregations.

Johne Hamilton in Corse called, and posed conforme concerning his doctrine, lyf, and conversatioun, or if he knew any thing vhy the said Mr. William might not to be ther minister ; answered, he knew nothing but good to his doctrine, lyfe, and conversatioun, and for ought he knew he might serue ane better congregatioun then theris.

Compeired William Murray of Achmull, and being posed in the same termes as the former tuo ; answered, he knew nothing but good of the young man, eyther in doctrine, lyf, or conversatioun, only he vould haue a man of more experience, the charge being gryt, and the people vnruly.

Alexander Murray in Achinbo, posed *sicut antea* ; answered, he knew nothing against his doctrine, lyf, and conversatioun, but vas villing to tak him for ther minister befor they waked any longer.

William Gordon in Avachie answered conforme to the rest concerning his doctrine, lyf, and conversatioun, but thocht him not fitt to be ther minister.

Compeired Thomas Spens in Gibston, vithin the parish of Dumbennand, and being posed *ut supra*, gaue him approbatioun in all, and vas most willing to embrace him as ther minister.

Alexander Hendrie in Afflect gaue him approbatioun in doctrine, lyf, and conversatioun, and vas willing to embrace him to be ther minister.

Johne Browne answered, he knew nothing but good to the young man, and vas content for his part (if the rest of the parish ver so content) to embrace him for ther minister.

George Mitchell in Afflect answered, he knew nothing but good to the young man, and vas content of him, for his part, if they could not get ane man of better and more experience.

Johne Gordon in Afflect answered, he vas content for his part, befor they waiked any longer.

Johne Hamilton, elder, Johne Wilson, answered, they knew nothing but good to the young man, and ver content to embrace him to be ther minister, for they thocht they vanted too long.

After the elderis ver thus seuerallie called in, and asked if they knew any thing against Mr. William Jamesone his doctrine, lyf, and conversatioun, and if they ver content to embrace him for ther minister, answered, they

knew nothing against him, but thocht they had vanted too long, and for ther partis ver willing he sould be ther minister.

The gentlemen and elderis being againe called in, the moderator shew them that the most part of the elderis and people ver willing to embrace the said Mr. William to be ther minister, and nane at all had any thing to object against him, quhilk was ground sufficient for the presbytry to proceed to his admissioun; and therfor exhorted them to giue the young man ane loving invitatioun for his better encouragment to the work, who answered they could not do that, inrespect ther cheif and master was not content, and if he wer satisfied, they sould rest content vith the man; and in token of his dislyk, they produced ane letter from him, quhilk, after deliberatioun, was publictly red in the presbytrie, quherin he desyres the presbytrie not to be hastie in planting the saidis kirkis vith Mr. William Jamesone, quhom he said he hard was novayes able for that charge; and seing he was in fair vay to be resaued into the church againe, desyred continowatioun for a tyme, till he sould be relaxed from his excommunication, that he might concurr vith the presbytrie in the plantatioun of the saidis kirkis vith ane able and qualified man. Quhill the bretheren ver taking the business to ther consideratioun, Mr. George Chalmer regraited how the said Lues Gordon had inhibited his parishoneris to giue him any stipend, and had send some threattning wordis to him for having care to plant his kirk, and the kirk of Gartly, according to the Act of Parliament, in March last; and so seing he could haue no stipend, desyred the bretheren to grant him ane act of transplantatioun. The presbytry, vpon both thes consideratiouns, thocht meet to giue commission to the said Mr. George to goe and speak the said Lues Gordon anent his owne stipend, as also anent the plantatioun of the kirk of Kynnoir vith Mr. William Jamesone, and declare to him *rem gestam*, and report his answer the nixt day. Quhilk commission being giuen to the said Mr. George, he promised to goe about it, howsoone he hard he was in the countrey.

Crukshank.
Edvard.

Compeired William Crukshank and Isobell Edvard in Grange, and being accused for seiking and taking the benefit of mariage from one Mr. William Gillen, not knowen to be ane minister, answered, vtheris had done the lyk, and they knew nothing but he had bein ane minister, he having baptised bairnes in ther parish, and married vtheris too. The pairtes ver ordained to separat till the presbytrie be better advysed against the nixt day.

Mr. Robert Jamesone reported he had preached at Botruphnie and Clark. holden session, quher he found many delinquentis, and had cited to this day Fraser. William Clark and Margaret Fraser, relaps in fornicatioun, and cohabiting therin; who compeired, confessit ther fault; ordained to separat *quam primum*, and summondit *apud acta* to keep the nixt day of meeting. The said day, ane letter from the Commission of the Kirk, with ane act anent compleris with sectaries, to be intimat, quhilk ves accordinglie ordained to be done the nixt Lordis day.

Botarie, 12th February, 1651.

After incalling the name of God, conveyin the moderator and remanent bretheren. Absent, Mr. Johne Chalmer. Mr. Robert Irving excused for his former absens.

Mr. Robert Jamesone exercised, 1st Cor. 4, v. 7. Mr. Johne Innes, scoolmaster at Abercherdour, addit. Ther travaillis approuen.

Compeired William Gordon in Avachie, and being posed vhy he frequented not Godis publict worship, and communicated not, answered, he was not of our profession, but was ane Roman Catholic, who was brought vp in the hous of Huntly in the popish religion. Beiug desyred to conforme himself to the reformed religion of the Kirk of Scotland, answered, he could not at the first till better informatioun; quhervpon he was ordained to conferr with Mr. James Gordon, and heir the vord, and Mr. James to report, vtherwayes the censures of the kirk to proceid against him. Gordon in Avachie.

Compeired William Crukshank and Isobell Edvard in Grange, married Crukshank. by ane pretendit minister, and having seperat as they ver formerlie ordained, Edvard. who ver desyred to continow so till the presbytrie advysed with the Assemblie quhat course sould be taken vith them, and vtheris of that kynd in the said parish, and with children baptised by the said pretendit minister; all quhich referred to the Provinciall Assemblie.

Compeired William Clark in Botruphnie, and confessed his relaps in Clark. fornicatioun, and cohabiting in fornicatioun vith Margaret Fraser. Ordained to separat vnder pain of excommunicatioun, and to satisfie as ane adulterer, and to begin his publict repentance quheneuer ther come ane minister to preach at ther kirk.

Compeired Margaret Fraser, and confessit relaps in fornicatioun, and Fraser. also adulterie vith ane Johne Robertstone, then in Boig; ordained to satisfie in sackcloth three quarteris of ane yeir.

The bretheren reported, they had all made publict intimatioun of the Act of the Commission of the Kirk, anent compliers with sectaries.

Anent the sixth referr from the Provinciall Assemblie, the bretheren reported, they knew no judges in their boundis vho haue sett malefactouris free, without doing of justice.

For the seventh referr, concerning masteris who, in levies, maintenance, *etc.*, layes the vhol burden vpon poor tennantis, the bretheren ver looking to it, and ordained to preach against all kind of oppression.

Anent the eighth, ninth, and tenth referris, the bretheren ver carefull of putting them in execution.

Touching the twelfth referr, for doeing dutie in sustaining ane Irish boy at the scoole, the bretheren declared ther inability for the same, ther parishes being brought to such povertie that they cannot get so much as sustein themselves; and some, for vant of maintenance, ver seiking transplantatioun.

The eleventh referr, concerning those who takis or giues oaths of indemnitie for witchcraft, the bretheren hard of none vithin ther boundis saue some practises for that kynd vithin Botruphnie, quher they hard
Anderson. Johne Anderson of Westertoun vas present. The said Johne ordained to be summondit the nixt day.

The said day, Mr. Robert Watsons being present, vas demandit how he spent the Lordis [day], quhen ther vas no sermon at Grange; answered, he went sumtymes to Ordifull, and in the winter season, quherin his familie hes bein visited with sicknes, he stayed at home vith them.

Fraser. The said day, compeired Mr. Alexander Fraser, late minister at Botruphnie, and gaue in his supplicatioun, seriouslie acknowledging, and vith deip greif ingenowslie confessing, his manifold faultis and enormities, committed be him in the tyme of his ministrie, for quich he was justlie deposed; and being referred, be the commission of the province, at Elgin, November sixth, to the presbytrie, for evidencing his repentance, quherof he gaue signes to the gryt contentment of the bretheren, Mr. William Kinninmont vas ordained to preach at Botruphnie the nixt Lordis day, and resaeue the said Mr. Alexander Fraser his repentance before the congregatioun.

Att Botarie, 5th Martii, 1651.

After incalling the name of God, conveined the moderator and bre-

theren. Mr. Jone Chalmer excused his former dayes absence, being then in the highland.

Mr. George Chalmer handled the controuersie, *De perspicuitate Scripturae*. His travailis approuen.

The said day, Mr. George Chalmer reported, he had spoken Lues Kynnoir. Gordon, according to his former commission, who answered him anent his stipend, he had inhibited to giue him any augmentatioun of his stipend, and wold not grant he sould haue more then formerlie he vas provydit too. And for the plantatioun of Kynnoir vith Mr. William Jamesone, all the steps of the presbytrie their procedour having bein shoven to him, answered, he vas now on his journey to Aberdein to be relaxed from his excommunicatioun, and, at his returne, promised to heir the said Mr. William preach, of quhom finding content, he sould be so farre from impeding, that he sould giue him ane invitatioune and call from the people also. After quhich report, the said Mr. William himself was asked quhat he thought of the busines, if he vould be content the presbytrie sould proceed to his admission presentlie, or if he vould stay on ane further call from the people, who in grypt modestie declared his inabilitie for such a charge, having no encouragment from the people; but as from the begining he hes bein a meir patient, humblie submitting himself to the presbytry in all that euer they enjoyned him, so as yet he referred the disposing of himself to the arbitrimet of the bretheren. Vpon mature deliberatioun of the busines, the presbytry thocht expedient (for the young man his better encouragment) in getting consent of all the matter concernis, to continow till they sould sie if the said Lues Gordon sould be relaxed, that he might heir him preach, as he promised, and that the bretheren might more frelie speak vith him in that busines, and quhat vther any of ther number had to represent to them in the mater of their stipendis.

The Laird of Rothemay being summondit, *vt supra*, compeired not, but Rothemay. sent ane letter acknowledging his summondis; but, being a colonell in the shyre, vas necessitat to be in Aberdein, for keeping the randivouze for resauing his men; quhilk the bretheren knowing to be of treuth, did continow his censure till the nixt day, quhilk he promised to keep vpon aduertisement, and Mr. James Gordon appoynted to cite him therto.

Mr. James Gordon reported, that William Gordon had hard one sermon Gordon in at his kirk, but had not come for conference as yet. He and the Master Avachie.

Johne Gordon of Avachie ordained to be summondit to the nixt day be the officiar of Rothemay.

Leslie.

Isobell Leslie in Gartly, being summondit, *vt supra, pro 2^a*, called, not compeiring, ordained to be summondit *pro 3^a*.

The said day, compeired Mr. Alexander Innes, and presented ane reference from the Commissionaris of the Generall Assemblie, of the dait at Perth, thirteenth Februarii, 1651, to the Presbytrie of Strathbogie, giuing full power to them to relax the said Mr. Alexander from his excommunication, vpon sufficient evidence of his repentance for the sins for quhich he was excommunicat; vpon sight quherof, the moderator layed to his charge (as frequentlie had bein done befor) the sinis for quhich he was lying vnder so heaueie a sentence, quhilk he humblie acknowledgit, and seimed to be weighted therwith, and acknowledgit the equitie of the sentence lying heaueie vpon him, and euerie vay expressit his deep sorow and humiliatioun for thes sinis for quhich he was excommunicat. Quhich evidences of repentance, together vith quhat formerlie they had sein in him, was thocht sufficient ground to enter him to his repentance, and so was ordained to goe the nixt Lordis day to the kirk of Abercherdour, and ther begin his publict repentance in sackcloth, and Mr. Johne Reidfurd to report quhat signes of repentance he fand in him befor the congregatioun.

Straquhan.

The said day, Mr. James Gordon reported he had made inquirie anent Janet Straquhan hir bairne in Rothemay, and had cited befor them such persones as they could learne knew most of the said child. And, first, Janet Farquhar being posed, on hir oath, quhat shoe knew of that bairne borne be Janet Straquhan in Glass, suspectit to haue bein brocht furth in hir hous; deponed, that the said Janet Straquhan did come to hir hous about the tyme of the fight of Alfurd, and did leave a maide child in hir hous; and about ten or twelve dayes thereafter, the said Janet Straquhan said to hir the child was to one James Irving. 3. Confessed that the said Janet returned some four weekis after hir departure, and mowed on Christan Reid, ane poor women, to foster the child. 4. That shoe saw the child dye at Mertimes thereafter in Christan Reidis hous; Johne Litlejohnne, husband to the said Christan Reid, and Margaret Litlejohnne, witnessis to the death. 5. The said Janet said to them, at hir returne, that the child was baptized at Strathbogie. Also, that Christan Reid had compeired befor them, and confessed all the former declaratioune of Janet Farquhar and

diveris vtheris witnessis vho vas present at the buriall of the bairne ; and being all questioned how they had all concurred to conceale the birth and buriall of such ane childe, did answer, it vas not concealed but knoven to many, but, being in tyme of the warre, it vas not taken notice off, no elder being at that tyme in that quarter of the parish.

The said day vas presented ane supplicatioune from Mr. James Kennedye, showing he had laitlie supplicated the Commissione of the Kirk, at Perth, in all humilitie, to be relaxed from that dreadfull sentence of excommunicatioun, so justlie inflicted on him, for his accessione to that wnlawfull rebellione stirred vp by the laite Marques of Huntly and his complices, in the yeir 1644 or therby ; quhilk supplicatioun having bein considered by the Commissione of the Kirk, by ther ordinance, fourteenth February last, they did referr him to the Presbytrie of Strathbogie to conferre, *vt supra*, and to labour to bring him to some sense of his guiltinesse, and to report the result of their labouris, as the supplicatioune and reference therwith producit beares, and so, humblie supplicated the presbytry to grant him the benefit of the said reference, by giuing him audience and conference, that they might report the result of ther travaillis accordinglie. After reiding and considering therof, the said Mr. James vas called vpon, and audience granted to him. The moderator posed him quhat moued him thus to supplicat for his relaxatioun at this tyme, having so long neglected it. Answered, no worldlie respect, but only the weight of that sentence quherby he vas affected ; nayther had he altogether neglected his dutie in this kynd, having formerlie supplicat the presbytrie and Commission of the Kirk. Aftervard laying it to his charge his haynous sinis, and some particular vicked courses committed by him in tyme of his rebellione, that had brought him now wnder so heaueie a sentence, desyred him to expresse himself quhat he thought of those sinis, and of the equitie of that sentence, and of his present conditione, standing at such ane distance vith the church ; answered, he humblie acknowledgit his former rebellious courses to be great sinis, and that the sentence of excommunicatioun most justlie vas inflicted for the same ; and if his tongue could express in publict quhat invard greif of heart he had for these sinnes, he hoped the bretheren wold compassionat his present condition. Quhervpon, that he might be brought to ane farther sense of his erroris, the presbytrie appoynted ane particular dyet for conference vith him, and ordained Mr. William Kinninmont, moderator ; Mr. Johne Reidfurd, minister at Aberchdour ; Mr.

George Meldrum, minister at Glas ; with Mr. James Gordon, to meet with him at Rothemay, tenth Martii, to conferr with him in the forsaid particular, and to report quhat they fand in him.

Botarie, 19th Martii, 1651.

Rothemay.

Compeired the Laird of Rothemay, and humblie acknowledgit his deip sorow for his tuo accidentall slaughteris, vho now being on expeditioun to march with his regiment, vas ordained to mak his publict repentance, in sackcloth, the nixt Lordis day, in the kirk of Rothemay ; and Mr. Robert Jamesone appoynted to preach the said day, and resaeue him.

Kynnoir.

The plantatioun of Kynnoir continowed vpon the former groundis, and Lues Gordon being now in the south, vho promised to heir the young man preach, and therafter concurr with the presbytry in the said busines, as he sould find contentment.

Gordon.
Thomsone.

Hew Gordon and Isobell Thomsone in Botarie beieg summondit for continowall absens from Godis publict worship, called, not compeiring, ordained to be summondit *pro 2^a*

Innes.

Mr. Johne Reidfurd reported, that Mr. Alexander Innes had begun his repentance, in sackcloth, in Abercherdour, as formerlie he vas ordained, quher he gaue such evidence of his repentance for the sines for quhich he is excommunicat, as they ver layed to his charge, that, with many teares, he acknowledgit the hainousnes of these sinis that had brought him vnder so heavie a sentence, quhilk he confessed vas most justlie inflicted vpon him, and so caried himself in such ane penitent vay as the vhole congregation ver mowed to shed teares for him. Also, vas presented ane letter from the said Mr. Alexander, shewing his inabilityie to keep this day to resaeue further censure, being so weakned in body that he sensible perceaued death following him with so swift a pace, that he layed his accompt quicklie to be ouertaken by it, and shewing that, of all greifes and discomfortis, that vould be the grytest to end his sinfull dayes out of the churches peace, and so humblie supplicated the presbytry to hastin his receaving into the bosome of the church againe, fearing death to prevent him. Quhilk report and letter, the bretheren taking to ther consideratioun, thocht meet to resaeue him the nixt Lordis day, and so ordained him to compeir at Abercherdour the said day, in sackcloth, as befor, and ther, vpon further manifestatioun of his wnfained sorow for such sinis as he vas excommunicated for, appoynted Mr. Johne Reidfurd to

relax him from the said sentence, and immediatly thereafter resauē his subscription to the League and Covenant.

Mr. Johne Chalmer reported, he had preached at Botruphnie, as he Fraser. was ordained, and also had resaued Mr. Alexander Fraser his repentance for these enormities for quhich he was deposed, quhilk he ingenowuslie confessed befor the congregatioun, as also the equitie of that sentence of depravatioun pronounced justlie against him, and so seimed euerie way veighted with his sinne.

The commissioneris formerlie nominat to conferr with Mr. James Kennedy. Kennedy reported, accordinglie they mett the day and place forsaid, quher at lenth they had layed to his charge his former haynous sinis and rebellious courses, for quhilk he was excommunicat, as also, so farr as they could call to mynd, diueris particular wickednessis and enormities at that tyme committed be him; all quhich he humblie acknowledged, and, so farr as they could judge, he seimed to be weighted with his sinne. Further, they demandit of him his judgment anent the Covenant, League and Covenant, the lait wnlawfull engagement against England, and the religion presentlie professed; vho confessed for a long tyme he had ane dislyk of both the Covenant and League and Covenant, being induced therto by ane prejudicat opinione and wilfull neglect of the meanis to have bein informed; but now, being convinced of his error, professed himself so satisfied, as he thocht them groundit on the word of God; also, he esteemed the last wnlawfull engagement to be most vnlawfull, and contrare to the Covenant, League and Covenant. And as for the religion presentlie professed, he thocht no difference in mater of doctrine from that he was educat in, and quherunto he promised to adheir by professione all the dayes of his lyf. After quhich report, the said Mr. James compeired personallie, and judicillie declared his deip sorrow of heart for his former sinfull courses, and acknowledged that fearfull sentence of excommunicatioun iustlie pronounced against him, and expressed himself fullie in the particularis mentioned to him at the former conference, conforme to the report of the bretheren in all poyntis. Further, he was asked vhey, all this tyme he was supplicating to be relaxed, he did not frequent sermonis; answered, he vould haue done that most willinglie, if he had knowen to haue been admittit therto; to quhom it was shoven nane vould haue debarred him from heiring the word, but only from the publict prayeris of the congregatioun, and so he promised to be ane heirer quhereuer he happened to be

on the Lordis day. The bretheren, taking the matter to ther consideration, ordained him to draw vp, vnder his owne hand, ane declaratioun and confessione of his sinnis and vicked courses, for quhich he vas excommunicat, and therin also mak answer to these demandis proponed to him both at the conference and presbyteriallie, and delyuer it to the presbytrie the nixt day of meetting; as also, the moderator desyred the bretheren to search and try quhat they could learne more of the said Mr. James his lyf and conversatioun, that he might be charged thervith the nixt day of meetting.

Anderson.

Johne Andersone of Westertoun being summondit to this day, *vt supra*, compeired not, being in Bamff at the randevous, as vas showne by his letter. Ordained to be summondit against the nixt day.

The bretheren remowed seuerallie, and seriouslie examined concerning ther lyf, conversatioun, and cariage in ther callings, ver approven, and encouraged to goe on in the Lordis work.

Att Botarie, 16th Aprilis, 1651.

Irving.

The said day, ane letter produced from Mr. Robert Irving, shewing that sicknes detained him from the meetting this day.

Kynnoir and
Dumbennand.

The said day was produced ane letter from the Marquis of Huntly, showing his willingnes to haue the kirkis of Kynnoir and Dumbennand planted with Mr. Wiliame Jamesone, formerlie nominat and tryed be the presbytrie for the said charge; and withall, requyring the wacand stipend of the yeir 1650 to be allocat for building ane new kirk at Huntly, quhilk he intendit to doe with the first conveniencie. The bretheren, taking the mater to ther consideratioune, approued his Lordships consent for plantation of the saidis kirkis as said is, and appoynted the nixt meetting at Kynnoir, seventh Maii, for the admissioun of the said Mr. Wiliam Jamesone; as also ordained Mr. William Kininmont, Mr. Johne Reidfurd, Mr. Robert Jamesone to goe and show his Lordship, that the Commissione of the Provinciall Assemblie had appoynted the saidis kirkis to be disioyned, and severallie planted, so that the presbytry could doe nothing in prejudice of the said act; and lykevys desyred them to informe his Lordship, that by the actis of this kirk, the wacand stipend belongs to the intrant at least from the day of his nominatioun, quhilk vas at Botarie, penult Januarij, 1650, and therfor the presbytry alreadie had disposed the said stipend to the said Mr. William, as belonging to him *ex jure*, according to the act.

The said day, ane letter produced from the Commissionaris of the Generall Assemblie, requiring everie presbytrie to tak paines to search and try if ther wer any among them that did labour to obstruct the work of the defence of religion, king, and kingdome, according to the publict resolutions of this kirk, by preaching, wreitting, or persuading to the contrar, and to censure the transgressoris. In obedience quhervnto, the moderator required the seuerall bretheren to report ther cariage theranent the nixt day.

Ane letter
from the
Commission-
eris of the
Generall
Assemblie.

The warning emitted be the Commissionaris of the Generall Assemblie Warning.
anent sectaries red be all the bretheren.

Compeired Master James Kennedie, and produced his declaratioune Kennedye.
under his hand, as he was formerlie ordained, who being remoued, the moderator asked the bretheren particularlie if they had hard any more concerning the said James his scandellous lyf and conversatioune, that they might charge him with, who declared they hard nothing more than thes things that alreadie had bein objected to him, saue onlie that they hard he was not ane good instrument for the countrey about the Marquis of Huntlie his hand. The said Mr. James called, was accused of the forsaid evill counsell to the said Marquis, denyed the same, and promised to give instances of the contrair if he sould be further to it. Therafter, being desyred to expresse his humilitie be word as he had done by wreit in his declaratioune, who compeired *in sacco* wpon his knees, declaring himself to haue gryt sorow of heart for thes sinis for quhich he was excommunicat, and that he was vnfeinedly tuoched with the weight of that sentence, earnestlie longing for to be resaued into the communion of the people of God. By all quhich wordis and gesture the bretheren perceiving him tuoched, referred him back to the Commissione of the Generall Assemblie, with the extract of the presbytrie ther wholl procedour with him, vnder the clerk his hand, as the result of ther travaillis, and especiallie of that declaratioune of his wicked lyf and conversatioune that he had giffen vnder his hand, quhilk was ordained heir to be insert *ad futuram rei memoriam*, the tenor quherof followes :—

“ Presented by Master James Kennedy, excommunicated persone, to the reuerend moderator and bretheren of the Presbyterie of Strathbogie, holdin at the kirk of [] the [] day of [] 1651, in answer to seuerall propositions and demands proponed to him by them at seuerall former presbyteres, and diuerse

conferences had with him be seuerall of the bretheren for that effect.

“ Wheras wpon ane supplicatione presented by me to the Commissione of the Generall Assembly, whereby I did humbly supplicat their reverend wisdomes to be relaxed from the dreadfull sentence of excommunication so justlie inflicted wpon me for these greivous sinnes and haynous crymes mentioned therin, it did pleas ther reverend wisdomes, be ane act of dait the [] day of February last, to remit me to your wisdomes of the Presbyterie of Strabogie to confer with me, and bring me to a sense of my guiltines, and to report to them the result of your travellis. Wherwpon your wisdomes, wpon my supplicatioune presented to yow, haue granted me audience, and conferred with me at severall meittings of your presbyterie, as lykwayes at diverse conferences had with me by severall of the bretheren for that effect: Therfor, and for further satisfacione to the said Commissione and to your wisdomes, it is my most humble and earnest desyr that I may have that libertie and friedome heirby to ingenuouslie acknowledge and sincerlie declair (so far as it shall pleas God of his mercie to enable me) my reall sense of all these wicked courses which I haue formerlie runne, and of the sinnes and wnlawfulnes of my former wayes, with my resolutiounes theranent, and anent my futur behaviour in tyme cumming. And siklyk, my we[ak] judgement anent these vther particularis proponed by your wisdomes to me, as followeth, wherby God may be glorified, his people satisfied, and my conscience, so much weighted with the heavie burthen of sinnes, eased and refreshed.

“ I doe, in all humilitie, most ingenouslie confesse and sincerlie acknowledge, to the glorie of God and my oun shame, that at the beginning of that horrid and wnnaturall rebellione raised in the northerne pairts of this kingdome, being moved with the spirit of presumption and singularitie, I did abandon the societie of Gods people within the toune of Edinburgh, amongst whom I lived formerlie about the space of ten yeirs or therby, with George Gordon, sumtym Marquis of Huntly, about the yeir 1643; and having caried armes wnder him in the forsaid rebellione in the yeir 1644 or therby, against authoritie, both civill and ecclesiastick, I was, about that tyme, most justlie excommunicat by the Commissione of the Generall Assemblie for the same, and for my delinquencie and wickednes in opposing the Covenant and work of God in this land, and endeavoring the ruine and subversione theroff according

to my pouer, the justice of which sentence I doe heirby most sincerelie and seriouslie acknowledge.

“ That, being defeited by the Spirit of Grace, and therby left to myself, I proceided from sinne to sinne, till at last I became altogidder insensible of sinne, having my conscience cauterized with the habit and custum of sinning, wherwpon I not onlie continowed in armes with the said wmqhill George Gordoune, sumtym Marquis of Huntlye, after my said excommunicatione, wntill such tyme as he wes forced to disband and leaue the feilds, and retire himself to Stranaver, bot did immediatlie thereafter associat myself to wmqhill James Grahame, excommunicat traitour, who had invaded this kingdome with ane number of bloodie Irishes and barbarous Hielanders, with whom I continoued in armes for the space of ane yeir and aboue, untill I wes takin prisoner efter Philiphauch; being also partaker and highlie guiltie of all that bloodshed, raising of fire, rapine, plundering, and all other barbarous insolencies, and wnnatural creuelities and outrages committed all that tyme.

“ And not being sensible of that happines and blessing conferred wpon me at that tyme by the mercifull hand of God, first, in arreasting me by prisone, therby to haue stopped that violent course and torrent of my bypast wicked and sinfull lyff, and to haue recalled me to himself; and nixt, in releiving me from the snares of a violent death, which I daylie expected and justlie deserved, by setting me at libertie furth of prisone, I wes so baselie ungrate to so gracious a God, and mercifull a father, that in place of returning thanks, and acknouledging of his benefits, being givin over to a strong delusione, and possessed with seven worse spirits then the former, I returned againe to my oune vomit, and walloued myself of new in the myre and puddle of my former wickednes and sinfulness, so that, efter my releiff furth of prisone in the tolbuith of Edinburgh, I retired myself north againe to the said George Gordoune, sumtym Marquis of Huntly, who had raised a new rebellione in the yeir 1646, to whom I adhered till October thereafter, 1647, that he wes takin prisoner.

“ To all which sinfull and wicked proceedings, I doe also confesse that one of my cheifest motives which induced me to follow the same wes a blind obedience to [] of the last king, which now I acknowledge to have bein most [] to touch me with some sense of all those former haynous and greivous offences, efter so many wandrings and warnings, and with some kind of remorse and sorow for the same, as appeared to me,

wharwpon I did supplicat the said Commissione of the Generall Assembly in June, 1649, or therby, and since that tym lykwayes; yet such wes my pronnes and dispositione to my former wicked and sinfull courses, that in place of continouing and cherishing these good motiones, and prosecuting so happie a designe, I wes tempted be my oune lusts and wicked nature to a fearfull backslyding, by joyning myself to that associatione of insurrectione and rebellione laitlie raised in the north, in October last, by some malignant and factious spirits, authors theroff.

“ I doe also, in all humilitie, most seriouslie confesse and sincerelie acknowledge that the whole course of my lyff, both befor and since my excommunicatione, hath bein nothing but a progresse of wickednes and daylie heaping of sinne wpon sinne, by drunkennes, whordom, cursing and swearing, break of the Saboth, neglect of Gods worship, pryde, envy, malice, contempt of the means of grace, mocking of religione, profanitie, and all sort of wickednes and excesse of ryot ; by all which I have offended Almighty God in the highest maner, and given great occasione of scandall and offence to his people. And the rather that no pretext or cloack of ignorance was left me, having had sufficient occasiones of the ordinaire means of my educatione and instructione, and being educat and bred both at schooles and colledges, and other seminaries of learning within this kingdome ; all which doe so much the more aggravat and aggrage my sinfulness and wickednes, having sinned so highlie both against my knowledge and the light of my conscience, and against the light of the gospell shynyng so cleirlye for the tym.

" As for these demands proponed unto me, anent the Covenant, League and Covenant, the lait unlawfull engagement, and religione presently professed, I doe ingenuously confess and sincerely acknowledge that I wes for a long tym possessed with a dislyk of the Covenant, League and Covenant, and all the meanes used for promoting theroff, being induced thervnto by a prejudiced opinion wharwith I wes possest, and a wilfull neglect of the means to have bein informed of the necessitie and laifulnes of the same, bot most by ane affected singularitie. Bot having informed myself more particularlie theranent, and especially by these several conferences above mentionat, which I haue had with your wisdomes, not only sufficientlie satisfied and fullie convinced [].

“ And as to the said Covenant and League and Covenant, in relation to the king, I doe ingenuously profess and declare, and lykwayes solemnlie

promeis, that gif the King should (out of a malignant dispositione) change his principles, and tak armes against the said Covenant and League and Covenant, therby to oppose or persecute the cause of God and the work of reformatione in this land, I wald not only not follow him therin, but wald stand in the defence of the cause of God to my wttermost power, and oppose him and all others whosoever who sould attempt so unlauffull a designe.

“ And as to the lait unlawfull engagement against England, I doe esteim the same most unlauffull and sinfull, as being destructive and contrarie to the Covenant, League and Covenant, and to the judgement of this kirk, delyvered by these severall declarationes emitted by the Generall Assembly and ther Commissioners to that effect.

“ And as for the religione presently professed, I doe not apprehend any difference in mater of doctrine from that I wes educat in from my infancie, and wherwnto I have still adhered be my professione, and shall, God willing, continow in all the dayes of my lyftym, though I confesse to my great greiff, that my practise hath bein far contrarie. Bot for the discipline and church government, I doe professe ingenuously I wes not so weill satisfied therwith till of lait, by the forsaides several conferences I have had with your wisdomes to that purpose, whereby I am so fullie satisfied therin, that I doe confidentlie beleive that Presbyterian government, as it is presently established in the Kirk of Scotland, is the only trew and lauffull church government, grounded upon the word of God, and institut be Chryst and his apostles.

“ And I doe protest and solemnlie promeis, by the grace of God, faithfullie to adher wnto the said Covenant, League and Covenant, and all the ends theroff, and to the religione presently professed, both in doctrine and discipline, and to promote the same to the wttermost, according to my place and power, heirefter, as God shall enable me. And not only to shunne such wicked and sinfull courses heirefter (by the grace of God) as I haue hitherto followed, but also to prove active and instrumentall, according to my pouer, for furthering of the work of reformatione in all tymes cumming, that these people who have bein stumbled and so much offended by my sinfulness and fall may be raised againe and encouraged by my good exemple of lyff and conversatione, and God may be glorified in my humiliatione and repentance for all my bygaine sinnes and wicked courses, and in my returne to his church and people, wpon the reall evidences of my sinceritie therin. To the whilk effect, I humblie beg of Almightye God the

assistance of his Holy Spirit to direct me in all my wayes, and to continow that good work of grace in me till he bring it to a finall perfectione.

“ Master JAMES KENNEDYE.”

The nixt meetting at Kynnoir, 7th Maii, and Mr. Johne Chalmer ordained to preach the said day, as also the Lordis day preceeding, and intimat the meetting of the bretheren ther the said day for admisionne of Mr. William Jamesone; and Mr. William Jamesone ordained to preach at Gartlie the said Lordis day.

Att Kynnoir, 7th Maij, 1651.

Mr. Johne Chalmer taught, 1st Thess. 5, v. 12.

Plantatioun of
Kynnoir.

The said day having been appoynted for admisionne of Mr. William Jamesone to the ministrie of the wnitid kirkis of Kynnoir and Dumbennand, who had giuen sufficient proof of his qualificatione and literature in his privat tryallis, and ane edict being seruit and indorsit, and nane compeiring on the contrair, the said Mr. William was admittit minister at the said wnitid kirkis of Kynnoir and Dumbennand, be incalling the name of God, and imposition of handis, according to the order of the Kirk; giving him power, vnder Christ, to preach the gospell, administrat the sacramentis, exercise discipline at the saidis wnitid kirkis; who gaue his oath of fidelitie in his charge, and subscriyved League and Covenant, and promised obedience to the government of the Kirk of Scotland and his bretheren, who thervpon gaue him the right hand of fellowship, and the parochineris accepted him, together with George Gordon of Achanachie, commissioner from the Marquis of Huntly, for the said effect.

Querie
proponned.

The said day, the moderator asked the bretheren severallie, (according to the letter of the Commissioners of the Generall Assemblie, the former day produced,) if they did obstruct the work of the defence of religion, King, and kingdome, by preaching or wtherwayes, and whow they wer satisfied vith the publik resolutiounes of the Kirk theranent; all that wer present declared themselves satisfied, and schew that they wer promowing the work, according to ther places and calling.

Agnes
Anderson.

The said day, compeired George Morison in Rothemay, and being accused for scandellizing Agnes Anderson, spous to Peter Meldrum, with adulterie, confessed he said the same. Being asked quhat mowed him so to doe, or quhat presumptiones he had therof, answered, becaus the said Agnes had scandellized his wyf first, and that the mater was trew, he

finding them in a scandellous cariage together alone in the hous, quhilk he offered himself to proue by his nighbouris, Alexander Michell and Andro Scot; who, being present, and admittit be the said Agnes Anderson as witnesses, wer suorne, deponed they neuer knew any scandellous cariage betuixt the said Agnes and Alexander Frost, alledgit adulterer with hir. Then the said George Morison being asked if he had any more witnesses, answered, nane but his owne wyfe, vho also being present, declared conforme to hir husband in the maine point, but not in all circumstances. The bretheren, having seriouslie considered the mater, and wpon diligent search, findis all to be groundit wpon malice; also, the minister, Mr. James Gordon, reporting that ther wes no scandell but quhat wes raised be these personis; and the said George having promised to proue the mater *sub periculo causae*, quherin he had failled, ordained the said George Morison and his wyf to mak repentance *in sacco* for the said scandell.

The said day, the presbytrie ordained the youngest minister of ther number to be clerk, and so Mr. William Jamesone was admittit therto. Ordinance for clerk.

Att Botarie, Maij 21, 1651.

Ther was no exercise this day, in respect of the absence of Mr. Robert Irving, quho excused himselfe by a letter writtin by his sonne-in-law in his name, he himselfe not being able be reason of ane heavie sicknes. Doctrine.

Mr. George Meldrum, quho should only haue addit, did much in his discourse to supply the defect of exercise. The text this day was, 1st Cor. 4, v. 12. Quhich being ended,

The meitting was blest by the moderatour, and the name of God incalled. Absent.
Mr. George Chalmer absent. Meeting broken up.

Mr. Robert Irving his excuse considered, was found verie relevant, in respect it was declared by some bretheren that he was sick indeed. Irvinge.

Mr. George Meldrum being remowed, was generallie approven in his great paines takne wpon the forsaid text, and the Lord was blest in him at his incomming, he being exhorted to be thankfull and diligent. Censure.

The said Mr. George his excuse for the last dayes absence was considered, and in respect it was generallie knowne of all the bretheren that he ussed not to disfrequent such meettings, but made conscience of keeping them, it was allowed and past ouer without censure. Meldrum.

George Low, parochiner of Keythe, haueing now satisfied the discipline ther for his adulterie with Margaret Gray, compeired this day in sackclothe, Low.

and being put to it, gaue a humble confession of the fault, and the guiltinesse theroff, that the said George fand himselfe sensibly weighted vith, promising, in the strengthe of the Lords assistance, to be more forseeing over himselfe, and more vatchfull in tyme to come, and craueing pardon at the Lord and his people for that hainous provocation, *etc.* The bretherne understanding the mans desire of mercie, and his willingnes to christian walking in hatred of such sins, quhilk he did proffesse both befor them and his owne congregatioune (as they were informed by the minister theroff), remitted him back to the session of Keythe to be absolved.

Lady Altare. The said day, Mr. George Melvill compeired, and being sworne, did depone quhat he knew anent the Lady Alters uncleannes, eyther of adulterie or fornication, towitt, that Janet Gray, somtyme servant to the forsaid ladie, did declare to the forsaid Mr. George, in the upper chalmer of the palace of Altare, in Murray, that about the tyme of the said Mr. George his going abrod to visit his freinds, the ladie being at that tyme valitude-narie, yea, and gone to bed at his goeing away, the said Janet told the said Mr. George that the ladie forsaid was delivered of a child befor the said Mr. George his returne, quhich declaratioun, according to his present knowledge and memorie, he subscribis as true and upright. That it is written with the said Mr. George his owne hand in the presbyteriall scrolles *verbatim*, and subscribed Mr. G. Melvill.

**Melvilles
supplicatioun.**

Mr. George Melvill presented a supplication acknowledgeing the hainousnes of his sinne in forging a testimoniall, the justice of the sentence of the Synode of Murray, quhich was pronounced against him for the said fowll fact of his in forgeing the samen, and humblie professing himselfe ane earnest and assiduous penitent, greiueing verie much that euer he should bein actor or accessorie to that evill quhich now he perceiued to be ane hainous and highe prevarication, and ane mater full of guiltines and danger, quherof he desired to be penitentiallie myndfull befor the throne of mercie all his days; wishing also the prayers of the faythfull to be assisting unto him in the fervent desire he now had found for the pardon of that sin quherwith he fund himselfe to be heavilie loadened, only because he was now by the mercie of God preferred to be a minister of the gospell, and servant of Jesus by special trust, and was verie unwilling that the office he bore, the person he represented, or the message that he brought should be discredited in him in these places, quher, although the fault was committed, yet the scandell had never been much heard of, he earnestly desired a mitigation of

the forsaide sentence, if not in qualitie (for he acknowledged that he was worthie of more then sackcloathe), yet in respect of the place of compeirance, or any other way that they should thinke fittest to be taken bothe for purgeing of scandell and for the saueing of the credit of that highe calling quherwithe he was lafullie invested. The brethren, taking the mater to heart, and perseiueing the young man to be in all likliehood humbled under the sense and burthen of the sin, and understanding that ther was a meeting of ane commission of the province to be betuixt that and ther next dyett, quher some of ther owne number wer to be present, they did referre the mater unto them to be advised, that the proceeding might be the more cleare and unanimous; and in the meane summondit Mr. George to keep the nixt meeting of the presbytrie, with resolution to giue satisfaction as he should be enjoyed, quhich the said Mr. George did faythfullie promise to doe.

Compeired Elspett Crukschanke, parochiner of Botarie, and being accused of adulterie with Lodovicke Lindsay, some tyme Earle of Crawford, both in the parioch of Botarie and Rothemay, she confessed the same in both parochines, and after that the filthines of her offence was laid forthe unto hir by the moderatour, and she mightly rebuked for her contumacious and lewd life, quhich (as was reported be the minister of Botarie), she had for ane long tyme spendid in the service of Sathan, by whorring and perjurie, she was remitted to the sessions of both the kirkes of Rothemay and Botarie, to satisfie *per vices*, as ane adulteresse in sackcloathe, barefooted, till the discipline should be satisfied according to the order of this kirke; and if she should desist at any tyme from guieing obedience, that then incontinent she should be excommunicated, her processe being alreadie neir the closure in the parochin of Botarie, quher she had most resided, and the ministeris to report.

Crukschanke,
adulteresse,
ordained.

The question that was asked of euerie brother, the last day, concerning their affection to carie on the work of defence of religion, King, and kingdome, by ther preaching according to the publicke resolutiones of the Commission of the Kirke, being demanded of Mr. George Meldrum, quho was absent at the last meeting, answered, that he could not giue a present answer therto, in respect he had not acquainted himselfe so fullie with the businesse as he could have wisht, and that he could not recollect his memorie upon such a short tyme to giue satisfaction unto everie particulare, but promised to informe himselfe better theranent with all convenient

Querie
iterated.

diligence, and to giue them ane answere at the nixt occasion that he were put to it, quherupon the mater was not more pressed for the time, in respect the said Mr. George was knowne to be diligent and honest in his calling, and verie ingenuous to declare himselfe freely, quhen he should be asked therin the nixt tyme.

This day it was ordained (seeing the summer tyme was now drawing on), that they should proceed unto the visitatioune of the kirkes of their bounds that were not visited the yeare bygonne, and that they should begin at Abercherdor, second Junii, quher Mr. Wm. Kinninmonthe is appoynted to preache.

Mr. John Redfurd, minister at Abercherdor, declared that he could not haue his discipline in readinesse against that tyme, in respect he could not be at leisure to fill up the book, because of ane necessitie lying upon him to keep the commission of the Synod interveening.

At Aberchirder, 11th Junij, 1651.

Mr. William Kinnynmonthe taught, Exodus 32, v. 11.

Chalmer
excused.

Conveened the wholl memberis of the presbytry, and, after incalling on the name of God, Mr. George Chalmer excused his former dayes absence because of some important affaires he had to doe that day at home, besyde the attending of his wife lying bedfast wnder ane heaue disease. The excuse admitted.

Visitatioun of
Aberchirder.

The said day, Mr. John Redfurd, minister at the place, gaue in a list of the elders and deacounes that were admitted to exercise thes functions within the parioche of Aberchirder, as followethe: [] Quho being all sworne with uplifted hand, as in the presence of Almighty God, to quhom they were to render ane accompt one day, to declare themselves faythfullie in quhat they knew concerninge their ministeres doctrine, conversatioune, and exercise of discipline within the parioch of Aberchirder, and of his affectioun for carying on the worke of God in this kirke and kingdome, according to his vocatione and calling. The minister and other elders

Robert Colleis
his report of
the minister.

remoued, Robert Colleis deponned as followeth, viz.: being demandit concerning the ministeris personal cariage and in his familie, answered, that he was a verie honest man, free of any vyce in himselfe for any thing that he could learne of him, being frequently with him in companie; and that he used prayer in his familie twise a day, with reading of scripture and singing of psalmes after meat ordinarily, and was verie diligent in the instruction of

his familie, children, and servants, in the way of their right conversing with God and his people, and that others adjacent were much the better of their good example. Being demandit concerning his doctrine, answered, for himselfe, he was verie much refreshed by him, and (according to all the light that the Lord had bestowed upon himselfe) he knew nothing bot that he was orthodoxe in his preaching, prompt and eloquent in his deliverie, and fraughted ordinarilie with store of food to distribut to the necessitie of them committed unto him at everie occasion, both for comforting of longing soules and terroure of the obstinat. Being demandit if he used to speake against the most raging errorrs of the tymes, especiallie sectarisme and malignancie, and if he pressed the refutatioun of these evils solidly by sound and good scriptures and sufficient reasounes quhen he fell upon them, and if he were zealous and powerfull for the laying forthe of sufficient grounds that the people might lay up in store for strengthening themselues against the corruption of these destroying evils, if at any tyme they shold be solicited therunto, and for convinceing them that were alreadie takne and lying still in the drogges of malignancie ; answered, he did not omitt his dutie in any of these things, bot taught his people as a man of God forseeing their danger, and convinceing by applying the phisicke of the word to the sore, without respect of the persounes of any man. Being demandit how oft he preached upon the Lords day, and if he used lectureing and catechiseing ; answered, he preached twise a day in the summer tyme, and lectures halfe houris space and aboue befor his first sermon ordinarily everie Sabothe, with due solemnitie keepped ; and in the weeke tyme did frequentlie catechize his parochiners, instructing them in the grounds of the Christian faythe, and tooke great paines for planting their hearts in the sincere knowledge of Christ crucified. Being asked if he did exercise discipline towards all impartiallie, reprovred sin freely, and used meanes with all to restore such as had failed in the spirit of meekenes ; answered, that he stroue for verie much exactnes in all these, and behaued himselfe verie prudently among them, as a man macking conscience of his calling, equallie punishing all that were alike guiltie, without carnalitie or by ends, so farre as he understoode, and, in loue, doeing quhat he could to mack sinne to be hated, and the Lord get glorie in the returne of all that had fallen therin or walked scandalously. Being asked if there were any in the parisch that gaue themselues out as papists, or were popishly inclyned and non communicants, and that had not subscribed the Covenant and League and Covenant ; answered,

that he knew none of that sort. And, last of all, being asked quhen he used to celebrat the sacraments; answered, that he baptised eyther at the weekly lecture or other exercise, bot especiallie on the Lords day, in the face of the wholl congregation, after the first sermon; and as for the other sacrament of the Lords Supper, he used to giue it once a yeare, and was macking preparation for the administration theroff how soon he could conveniently, and was preparing his people the more diligently because of that. And being desired to be ingenuous, remembring his oathe, to declare if ther wer any thing that he wished him to be admonished of, and particularlie if he did presse familie worshipec to be sett up in everie familie in the parishe; answered, he knew nothing of that kynd, and for pressing of familie worshipec he was instant in it, both in privat and publick to exhort unto it, and had prevailed so much, that sundrie had begun to usse prayers and reading of scripture ordinarily in their houses, of quhich number himselfe was one that had begun to doe the samen. He was thanked for it, and encouraged be the moderator, and was intreated to continue therin, without intermission in tyme comming, quhilk undoubtedly would tend to his good if he should labour to grow in that duetie. The gentleman tooke the exhortatione kyndly, and promised, by the grace of God, to labour to giue obedience to the desire, for the good example of others, and his oun growthe in true acquaintance with the Lord.

Gordons
testimonie

John Gordon being called and sworne, *ut supra*, did giue unto the minister the like testimonie in euerie thinge as was befor giuen unto him be Robert Colleis, nether did he know any thing that he thought he needed to be admonished of, but thanked God that they had the happines to haue him ther minister.

Redfurds
testimonie.

George Redfurd being sworne, *ut supra*, called, depounned in euerie thinge as the other two, and heartily blessed God in him. He knew nothing quheroff he should be admonished.

The wholl
elders testi-
monie.

All the rest called, did homologat the forgoeing testimonies in euerie thing, adding with all, that he was carefull in taking notice of such poore ones as were in the parish, and in supplieing them in their necessities, and at some set tymes of the yeare, by the distribution of such moneyes amongst them as were usuallie gathered in the congregatioun at their ordinarie meettings to worshipec. They had nothing to haue him admonished for.

The minister being called, was heartily encouraged to the worke, and

desired to be diligent in his calling, and earnest seeking of God; and besought the Lord to continue with him to that effect.

The elders being remoued, and the minister asked concerning their assistance unto him in the discipline of the kirke, and their diligence in privat admonition and delatioune, and Christian cariage and brotherly correspondence amongst themselues, gaue them a good testimonie in all, only desired them to be wakened to farther dutie in all the forsaid, and especiallie that they should be carefull to take notice of any common swearings, that, after once or twise admonitioune, they might dilat them to the session, that they might be censured according to the measure of guiltinesse found in them. Quho being called in, were grauely admonished to fidelitie in euerie one of the particulares forsaid, that they should walke like their calling, and withall, were earnestly exhorted euerie on of them to sett up the worships of God in their families, that so they might learne to feare God, and follow the example of such of their owne number that had begune to doe it.

Admonition to
the elders.

The session book was not yet visited, in respect of the ministers being in Murray, as is befor specified, so that he could not haue leasure to cause fill it up.

This day, Mr. John Redfurd and Mr. William Kinnynmonthe reported they had conferred with the Ladie of Frendraught anent her usuall not countenancing the publicke worships in the familie, and had tryed her if she used to any idolatrous worships, or if she did acquaint her selfe most with the reading of the popishe bookes, or keepped besid her any monuments of idolatrie, as they were enjoyned by the Synode of Forres last. In all quhich they fand her not averse from the lawfull commands of the Kirke of Scotland, promiseing in euerie thing to conforme her selfe therto, both in the publicke and private worships therof, in all tyme comming; and that she should not giue herselfe to any further acquaintance to the detestable wayes of poprie or popish idolatrie, in any tyme heirafter, quherin the brethren acquiesced for the tyme.

Lady Fren-
draught.

Also, the forsaid brethren haueing bein at the Commission in Murray, reported they had advised with them anent the abouewrittin supplication, giuen in the last day of meeting by Mr. George Melvill, but received no answer from them in that particulare, in respect they judged it not pertinent for them to haue any meddling therin, it being without their bounds for the tyme, and belonging particularlie to the presbytry themselues, by

Melvills
repentance.

way of reference from the Synode at Forres. Quherfor the bretherne, takne the mater to heart, and after due consideration of the particulares of the abouewrittin supplication, and finding the remorse of conscience that was to be desired in the younge man, thought fitt that the said Mr. George should humble himselfe *in sacco* presently, in presence of God and his servants of the presbytry their conveyned, to declare his humilitie and selfe detestatioune in the mater of forging of that testificate, remitting quhat further censure should be enjoyned him unto the graue and wise decreet of the Synode nixt following, and withall, that he should be takne strickely obleiged to giue obedience unto their determination in everie thing, if they should not rest satisfied in his present obeying of this decreet of presbytry enjoyned him. The said Mr. George being called, compeired, and after the mater was weightily put before him *de novo*, and he acquainted with the great guiltines theroff, rebuked for the samen, and exhorted to a serious takeing of it to heart, and repenting for it befor the Lord, the aboue writtin censure was made knowne unto him; quherunto he promised to giue obedience most willingly in everie particulare theroff, and especiallie that he should be glade to attend the farther censure of the nixt Synode, with desire to satisfie accordingly to their enjunction, as he was willing to doe presently for the obeying of this. Quherupon the said Mr. George remoued, and compeiring againe *in sacco*, and upon his knees, in presence of all the members of the present meetting, acknowledged the fault, and both verballie, and (as it seimed) reallie, declared himselfe weighted with it, and earnestly begged pardon of the Lord for the samen, and all that were present to be dayly suiteres befor the throne to that effect. The said Mr. George being aduertised to be myndfull of his late [promise,] was dismissed.

Ladies of
Rothemay
communicat.

Mr. James Gordon reported that the two Ladies of Rothemay, elder and younger, had receiued the sacrament of the Lord's Supper in this *vice* without any scruple, being now ordinarie hearers of the word; and that the Laird himselfe would haue receiued the samen in like maner, if he had not been absent at the armie in the tyme of the giueing of it, for he was certaine that he had no scruple in his mynd against it, if his actions and frequent professions to himselfe therin should meett.

Kennedie to
be receiued
and absolued.

Compeired Mr. James Kennedie, and produced the extract of the Act of the Commission of the Generall Assembly for absolueing of him from the dreadfull sentence of excommunicatioun under quhich he, to his greife,

had long lyen, the tenor quherof followeth: "Perthe, 23d Maij, 1651. The Commission of the Generall Assembly, haueing considered the report of the Presbytrie of Strathbogie, and heard Mr. James Kennedie personally present diverse tymes befor themselues, considering also the report of some of their owne number appoynted to conferre with him, bearing their satisfaction with the expressions they find of his sense of, and sorrow for, his offences for quhich he was excommunicat; doe therfor refferre him to the Presbytrie of Strathbogie, that, after publick satisfaction in sackclothe, according to the order prescribed, they may relaxe him from the sentence of excommunication, giueing to them full power to that effect, quherin they shall make report of their diligence to this Commission, or the nixt Generall Assemblie. *Subscribitur*, T. Ker." The bretherne perceiueing the mynd of the Commission heirin, and finding the said Mr. James following forth the same way of greife for his sins for quhich he had bein excommunicat as he had begunne to doe of late, and that he declared himselfe opposite to such wicked courses quherunto he had bein giueing himselfe, ordained Master William Jamesone to take his repentance the nixt Lords day at Dumbennan, quher he had bein resident in the tyme of his wickednes, and to receiue him to the societie of the faythfull againe, by absolueing him from that dreadful sentence, according to his repentence, as he shall be answerable to them, and to report his diligence therin at the nixt meeting. In the meane tyme, hearing that the said Mr. James was maliciouslie set against Thomas Spense, ane honest man, that had liued christianly in the countrie all this tyme, and being asked anent it, denyed any malice or hatred at all that he caried towards him, or any other man; and in tokne of the treuthe, he was content to referre any thinge that was in question betwixt them to the decision of any two brethren of the presbytry, and to stand to quhat they should conclude therin, under the paine of 10,000 libs., quhich gaue the brethren verie much contentment for the tyme.

Compeired George Adamsone of Fluires, and requyred Mr. Alexander Ker, a young man quho was occasionallie present, this day to giue them a preaching the Lords day ensueing. The said George being remoued, that he might receive his answer to his demande, it was concluded that the said Mr. Alexander should be entreated at the nixt visitation, in respect some did not thinke it so convenient that any should have warrand from them to preach in a vacand congregatioune till they themselues should once heare him. Intimation heiroff was made to the said George Adamsone,

Ker to preach
befor the
presbytry.

being called, and the said Mr. Alexander was entreated to embrace the call, quhilk he promised to discharge, God willing, at the nixt day of meeting.

Commissioner
chosen for
the Generall
Assemblie.

Mr. William Kinnynmonthe this day was ordained to attend the nixt Generall Assemblie, as commissioner from the presbytry at this tyme; and Alexander Ogilvie of Kempcairne, as rulling elder; giueing them full power to dispute, voice, conclude, debat, *etc.*, according to the word of God, Covenant, Solemne League and Covenant, as they will be answerable to ws at their returne. The said Mr. William accepted, and his expenses ordained to be brought in by everie brother against the nixt meeting.

At Innerkeythnie, 26th Junii, 1651.

Conveined the moderator and remanent brethren, and after incalling of the name of God, Mr. Alexander Ker taught, Hos. 5, v. 6. The doctrine was approved.

Elders of
Innerkeithny.

This day being appoynted for visiting the kirke of Innerkeythnie, the minister, Mr. Robert Irving, called, gaue in the list of elders and deacones as followes: George Sinclaire of Haddo Mill; Beroald Innes of Turterie; James Elshunder in Haddo; Patrik Elshunder; George Merns in Fortrie; George Harper in Ardfour; George Spense of Tullo; Patricke Neper in Drachlo; William Smyth in Auchingoul; Robert Farskein in Downeis; Robert Elshunder; John Ivinge; Alexander Elshunder; quho being all particularely sworne to declare honestly and faythfullie quhat they knew concerning their minister his dischargeing his calling amongst them, and his Christiane conversatioune, *etc.*; the rest remoued, Georg Spens of Tullo being demanded of the ministers personall cariage in the place, or if he ussed tipling or tavernes, and did not attend his studies; answered, he knew no thing bot honestie to him, was no tipler nor ailhouseman, bot, according to his knowledge, diligent at his booke. Being asked how he behaued himselfe in his familie, and if he had morning and evening worship in it, and reading of scriptures; answered, he had all these. Being asked concerning his doctrine; answered, he taught soundly out of the scriptures; and that if the people liked to take heed unto him, being now acquainted with his maner of probatioune and deliverie, they might reape benefitt by him. Being asked how often he preached upon the Lords day, and quhen he lectured; answered, he preached twyce everie Sabothe, and lectured befor the sermon in the fornoone; quhich course he still held in the summer

Georg Spense
his testimonie.

tyme quhill as the day was long, and baptised ordinarily after sermon, except upon speciall emergent, and then he ussed still some doctrine befor the baptisme, grounded wpon particulare place of scripture; and as for his gift in preaching, he thought it no whitt diminisht from what it was twentie yeares since, bot rather encreasing dayly. Being asked how he administered the sacraments; answered, in ane sincere and pious way, as he conceived, the Lords supper once a yeare, and ussed examination of all his parochiners befor hand severall dayes and dyetts in the week appoynted for that exercise, and was somtymes upon the examinatioune of all the yeare over upon a sett day for the purpose. Being asked if he was diligent in the other duties of his calling, in pressing familie worships, censuring of delinquents impartiallie, and causing the necessitie of the poore of the parische to be seriously takne to heart; answered, that in all these he saw nothing in him bot care enough, for he was diligent to doe his part if the people could be drawne to be obsequious, bot he wearied not in labouring amongst them, and had sett tymes for the distributing of the ordinarie collections to the use of the poore, takeing compassion of such as he saw needfull of the charitie of them that the Lord had dealt with more largely, in respect of possessing earthly meanes, and that he went befor others himselfe in good example. In a word, he had nothing at all that he thought he needed to be admonisht of, bot besought the Lord to blesse him in his labours. And last of all, being asked concerning the necessitie of ane helper, and exhorted to be ingenuous in expressing him therin, as befor the Lord and not men; answered, he thought indeed ther was some sort of expedienzie of it, if the parisch, being bot poore, could be able to beare it.

George Sinclare in Haddo Milne, being sworne *ut supra*, declared himselfe in everie thing as was befor done by George Spense, only he thought ther was no such expedienzie that he should be burthened with ane helper at this tyme; and withall, he declared that he visited the sick ordinarily quhen he was sent for, and spake against both malignants and the sectaries in his sermon as he fand occasioun.

George Sinclare his testimonie.

All the rest of the elders being called, gaue unto him the same testimonie with George Sinclare; and being asked particularly, they thought ther was nothing that he needed to be admonished of, bot was diligent in his calling, and needed not a helper more now then befor at any time. As for his probation, being acquainted with it for such a longe tyme, they understood it well eneghe, and it was no impediment unto their edifieing.

The testimonie of the wholl elders.

The minister being called, was exhorted to be carefull and painfull in that weyghtie calleing, and to be earnest with God to that effect, and was besought to amend his probatioune if he could, being withall incowraged to goe on with the worke.

Elders
censured.

The elders remoued were commended be the minister for fidelitie in their office, only he wished them to be admonisht of their too much favour to dellinquents. The elders returning, were exhorted to take wpon them their place, and to hold hard to censure the scandalous without respect of person, and to doe quhat they could to helpe forward discipline, and the downe bearing of sin amongst them, and particularly to beware of common swearing, and were besought to walke worthie of such a highe and weyghtie calling.

Ker to preach
at Grange.

The parochiners of Grange gaue in a supplication for Alexander Ker to be ther minister; bot in respect this motioune of theirs was thought too precipitant, and not whollie aggreeing with the Act of the Generall Assemblie, quhich doth set forthe the way of calling of a minister, the said Mr. Alexander was ordained to preach at Grange the nixt Sabothe, according to the parochiners their request the last day by their commissioner; and Mr. John Redfurd, moderatour, the day following after sermon, is ordained to inquire of the people their satisfaction with him, and affection unto him to be their minister, and to report against the nixt day of meeting.

Kers testi-
monialls.

Mr. Alexander Ker produced this day his testificats from Alford, quher his mouthe had bein opened, and Aberdein, quher he had attended the profession of divinitie, declareing his gift for the ministerie, and abilities for that calling, quhen God should offer occasion unto him. They were read, and found sufficient. He was also incowraged to promowe in his studies, and to be thankfull unto that Lord quho had endued him with such abilities.

Mr. James
Kennedie
absolued.

Mr. William Jamesoune reported he had receiued Mr. James Kennedie, according to the ordinance the last day, at the kirke of Dumbennan, in tyme of divine service, befor the wholl congregatioune, quher, after he had oppened up the way of true repentance befor him, and charged him, as in the sight of God, to beware of the bitter roott of dissimulatioune in such ane serious busines, he did particularly charge the said Mr. James with euerie one of these sins that he had acknowledged himselfe guiltie of in his owne papers, and at his publicke examination befor the brethren of the

presbytry, quho tooke verie well with them in the audience of the wholl people, and expressed such probable signes of repentence before the Lord under the sense of his drinking, whordome, perjurie, murther, malignancie, *etc.*, that even heartie sorrow (as appeared) was to be found in him at the mentioning of any of them, and besought the prayers of all the people to the Lord in his behalfe, that he might be yet more, in mercie, peirced with the exceeding weyght and sense of them; and acknowledged, in the meane tyme, the equitie of that highe and weyghtie sentence of excommunication that had bein past against him, and that, indeed, he was not worthy of any Christian societie of fellowship of the people of God; quhill, as he liued so scandalously and disobediently befor the Lord and his people, and now being come to ane sense of his former errors and wickednes, and finding the burthen of such a sad sentence, he earnestly longed for relaxatioune againe and restitutioune to the blest liberties of other Christians, that he might haue the benefitt of partaking with them in the ordinances, word and sacraments, and Christian fellowship, *etc.*, resolueing, in the strengthe of the Lords assisting grace, neuer to fall back againe into the swynish puddle of uncleannes that he had been wallowing into for such a long tyme; upon quhich serious (as it seemed) profession of guiltines, and greife of lying under such a sentence, and desire of new obedience, he was receiued in the bosome of the kirke againe, as the maner is, by giuing him the right hand, and absolving him from the sentence, according to his repentence, he being for a verie long tyme humbled in sackcloth. Afterwards, hauing subscribed the Covenant *negatiue*, Confession, and Solemne League and Covenant, with due reverence, and being exhorted to be watchfull over himselfe in all tyme comming, and to employ the Lord to preserue him from failling in such a dangerous maner as he had done befor, and to giue ane example of holines and Christian conversation in his wayes heirafter, was dismissed to his place againe till the service should be closed. In the meane tyme, he was exhorted to abstaine from counselling any to wickednes unto quhom he was or should be tyed unto in service heirafter, quhilke he promised solemnly, as in the sight of God, to doe.

This day, aduertisement being receiued from the Commission of the Kirke for keepping of a solemne fast and humiliatioune for the continuieing under the sinis formerly mourned for, sensuall securitie, the profanitie of many, *Fast to be kepted.* especiallie of these that are soldiours, the selfishnes of the tyme, the great differences in judgment, and the extreame distresse of our brethren and de-

solatioun of the land, quhich, comming too late, was appoynted to be keep-
ped the nixt Lords day, and the Thursday following, in all kirkes of the
presbytry.

Mr. George Chalmer, minister at Rynie, regrated this day the great
losse he had sustained by the casuall burning of his house the last yeare,
and of sundrie other things in it, and supplicated the brethren to represent
his conditione to the Generall Assembly by their comissioner, that he
might be supplied out of the vacand stipend of Botrifnie. It was thought
fitt that the commissioner should be diligent for him theranent, and to re-
port at his home comming.

The nixt meeting is heirby appoynted to be at Gartly, for visiteing
of the kirke, (and Mr. Robert Jamesoune is to preache and visite the ses-
siounne booke) upon the sixteenth July, 1651. The meeting closed with
prayer.

At Gartly, 16th July, 1651.

Conveined moderatour and remanent brethren, and after incalling the
name of God, Mr. Robert Jamesoune taught upon Zach. 8, v. 19.

Mr. William Kinnynmonthe, commissioner to the Generall Assemblie, is
only absent this day.

This day being appoynted for the visiteing of the kirke, the minister,
Mr. John Chalmer, called, gaue in the list of the elders and deacones in the
parisch as followethe: John Innes of Codraine; George Gordoune in
Colithy; Patrick Gordon at the Milne of Gartly; William Gordon in
Whyt Lummes; Adam Duget in Tilliminnet; William Gordon in Milne-
hill; Alexander Andersoune in Gartly; Robert Allan in Bordellseat;
William Straquhen in Birkenhill; David Spense in Shanchare; Androw
Straquhan in Edendiach; Alexander Hendrie in Colithie; John Watt
in Coinachy; John Browne in Tilliethrowies. Deacons, William Chal-
mer at the Kirkestyll; John Cowper in Faichhill; Alexander Crysty in
Coinachy; and John Short in Brallanknow; quho being sworne to declare
efoldly quhat they knew in their minister, his doctrine, life, and conver-
satiounne, and exercise of his calling amongst them, as in the sight of
God, befor whom they were shortly to answer; the minister and other
elders remoued, John Innes of Codraine being asked whether the minister
did behaue himselfe like a man of his calling in his privat conversatiounne;
answered, he did lead an innocent, blameles life, and exemplarie in

Innes his tes-
timony.

these places, and that he did not frequent aillhouses or such places, but was diligent in the restraint of such unlawfull exercise quhen occasion offerred. Being posed whether he had the worship of God sett up in his familie, and reading of scriptures morning and evening; answered, that he had indeed, and that he was not fotgetfull of such holie exercise to haue his children also acquainted therwith. Being asked concerning his doctrine, how he taught and how often, and if in the weeke tyme; answered, that he did teach them soundly and convincingly out of the scriptures, and seasonably, bringing forthe ordinarily abundance of food, convenient, sensibly, and articulaty deliuering the samen in such maner as all might be capable, and that som tymes, as his text led him, as he saw necessitie, that he did expresse himselfe against the knowne errors of the tyme, towitt, malignancie and sectarisme. In his sermons, continuallie he dothe evidence his mynd against them bothe, and presseth obedience to the publicke resolutiones of the tyme. He preaches twyce Sabothely, and lectures befor sermon in the summer tyme, baptises after it, before the blessing, with such reverence and due respect as becommethe, stirres up all to be attentieue and to countenance the ordinance. Somtymes he lectures in the weeke tyme, and somtymes catechizethe; hath alwise the psalmes sung in the tyme of diuine service; and befor the celebration of the sacrament of the Lords Supper, is more punctuall and frequent in examining his people then ordinarily. Moreover, he declared that he was exact in discipline, and ussed no partialitie in punishing of delinquents, and was carefull bothe in admonishing and censureing quhen he saw expediencie. Also he declared that he visited such in the parish as were sicke, and presseth familie worships, and as for himselfe, he had it alreadie set up in his familie; quherunto he was exhorted to continue, and no question he would find the benefitt of it. In a word, he had nothing to haue him admonisht of for the present that he could remember.

George Gordon in Colithy being sworne, *vt supra*, compeired, and declared in everie thing conforme to the aboue writtin, adding with all, that he had a good populare gift of preaching, and was everie day growing in it, for he applied himselfe to his booke more than befor, and was lesse given to engadge in worldly businesse. Gordons testimonie.

All the rest called, compeired, and declared themselves after the same maner, and also that he was diligent in the distributioun of the poores money at some sett tymes of the yeare, according to their necessitie, and The testimonie of all the elders of the minister.

was not behind any other in remembring them of his owne quhen he saw expediencie.

The minis-
ters testimo-
nie of the el-
ders.

The minister called, was grauely encouraged to the worke, with serious intreatie to consider the weight of his calling, and to be earnest with God for assistance and direction in it. In a word, that he should be carefull to take paines, without meddling with any other thing that might impd him, and to be instant in prayer to that effect.

The elders remoued, were approven in their fidelitie and handholding to discipline be the minister. He reported of them that some of them had familie worshipec alreadie, and others were inclining unto it. Being called, they were encouraged to farther diligence, and such as had begun to serue the Lord in the familie, exhorted to proceed therin; and others that had not, were wakened not to be behind the rest in that exercise, quherunto they and theirs both were much concerned.

Schooll-
masters cen-
sure.

Mr. James Rany, schoollmaster being remoued, was reported of as one quho waitted on upon the schooll, and that the bairnes profitted under him, and, for any thing that they could perseiue in him, was honest and Christian in his life and conversatioun. Compeirand, he was exhorted to carie well, as a man of his calling, and to beware of any scandalous walking. The presbytrie was glade for quhat they heard of him that he [was] growing to the better.

Marquis
of Huntly
his consent to
the planta-
tionne of
Grange.
Stewart or-
dained.

This day my Lord Marquis of Huntly sent ane letter, giuing a full and heartie consent to Mr. Alexander Ker that he shoulde be minister at the kirke of Grange, quhen it pleased the presbytry to giue him admission therto.

James Stewart, parochiner of Dumbennan, being summondit to answer for his iterated fornications for these many yeares, together with Agnes Watt, and also not without the suspicion of adulterie, being abefor maryed to ane quho deserted him, and doth not know whither or not she be dead, compeired and confessed the samen, submitting himselfe to obedience of quhatsoever sentence of theirs should be enjoyned him. The brethren being informed of their long abode togither, and that ther was sundrie children begotten betuixt them, and that they could not be gotten separated, ordained the said James to be making his repentance in sackcloathe at the pillare foot of Dumbennan as ane adulterer, he separating himselfe from haueing any companie or communione with the woman, under the paine of summar excommunication if he should be found to transgresse untill the

tyme of the meeting of the Synode in Elgine, in October nixt, quher he was charged to be present, to attende quhat farther censure or punishment that he should at that tyme be enjoyned be them ; and the minister of Dumbennan to report how he gaue obedience to the first part of this sentence the nixt day. The said James did faythfullie promise to labour to giue them obedience in all the particulares willingly, under the forsaid paine, and to attend the Synode at the tyme appoynted be them.

The nixt meeting to be at Botarie, penultimo Julij, 1651, for visiting of the kirkes of Botarie and Ruthven, quher Mr. John Chalmer preaches, and Mr. James Gordon visits the sessione booke. Nixt meeting at Botarie.

It is heirby ordained that ten hours in the morning be the ordinarie tyme of meeting heirafter.

Att Botarie, penult Julij, 1651.

Conveined moderatour and brethren. Absent, Mr. William Kinnynmonthe, commissioner to the Generall Assemblie.

After incalling on the name of God, Mr. John Chalmer taught, Psalm 37, v. 34.

This day being appoynted for visiting the kirkes of Botarie and Ruthven, Mr. Robert Jamesoune, minister, gaue in a list of the elders as followeth, viz.: in the parisch of Botarie, Robert Gordon of Petlurge; William Gordon in Drumquhill; Walter Spens in Bogforth; James Sinclare in Broadland; John Young in Litle Petlurge; William Broune in Smallburne; Mr. Robert Gordon in Botarie; Alexander Innes of Romurrack; Robert Jameson in Davidstowne; Thomas Robertson in Davidstowne; William Leghtowne in Wythillock; quho were all present except the Laird of Petlurge, quho was not in the countrie for the tyme, John Younge and William Leghtowne, quho were ordained to be reprovied at the nixt session for their negligence therin, the day being intimate unto them, and to be exhorted to remember their dutie in tyme comming. In the parishe of Ruthven, James Gordon of Daach, John Gordon in Overhall, both absent, and to be rebuked; Alexander Gordon, at the Milne of Ruthven; John Gordon in Mortlach; Alexander Innes in Haddo; James Crukshank in Whythill; James Duffe of Bade; John Hendrie in Tillietermont; Alexander Crukshanke in Cumrie; James Robertsoune in Achindraine; being all present, were solemnly sworne, with uplifted hand, as in the sight of God, befor quhom they were to answer, to declare faythfullie and honestly quhat they knew concerning their minister

Mr. Robert
Gordon his
testimonie of
the minister.

his doctrine, life, and conversatioune, and discharging himselfe in his ministeriall dutie and calling amongst them. The minister and other elders being remoued, Mr. Robert Gordon in Botarie, being exhorted to be mindfull of his calling and oathe presently giuen, was demandit first anent the minister his conversatioune in the countrie quher he liued, and in his familie, whither or no he gaue example of good unto others beside him and not of evill; answered, that he liued Christianly, and was not scandalous in his cariage any quher, and soberly enoughe bothe in his familie and elsquher, and ussed publickely to dehort people from any excesse, and that prayers and reading of scriptures in his familie everie morning and evening, with singing of psalmes, and was carefull, by his frequent exhortations, to cause others in the parisch to doe the samen. Being asked concerning his doctrine, and how he thought the people might be edified be him; answered, midway well, and that his gift was (as he thought) dayly increasing with him, being better now then it was for a long tyme befor, and that he gaue himselfe verie much to reading, keipping home well and his booke, without meddling with any other things. Also, he declared that he ussed ordinarily to speake home to the people, and that the errors of the tyme were not forgotten be him to be refuted and spokne against in his sermons and private conversing with his people; in a word, he was a knowne enimie to all poprie, malignancie, and sectarisme, and declared himselfe so in publicke against them, that all might be made sensible of the evill and great hurt that they might haue by any of them if they should rest themselues upon the beleife of any such errors. Being asked how often he preached upon the Lords day and quhen he lectured; answered, that he preached twyce on the Lords day in the summer tyme, in the fornoone in the one kirke and in the afternoone at the other, and lectured usuallie quher he preached befor noone. Being asked how and quhen he did administer the sacraments; answered, he baptised usuallie after sermon, except upon some occasion, at quhich tyme he used alwise some exhortatioune befor, grounded upon place of scripture for the edifeing of the people; and as for the Lords Supper, it had not bein giuen thir two yeares past, but was now makeing diligent preparatioune for it, and that he was about the giuing of it how soone he might haue occasion to haue the elements in readines, without any farther delay, and was examineing the people to that same effect. Being asked if he ussed weekly lectures or catechising; answered, he did lecture somtymes, but most frequently catechise, but especiallie about the tyme of

giueing the sacrament of the Lords Supper. Being asked how he went on in his discipline; answered, that quhen faultes were dilated, he censured them according to the order of the kirke, without partialitie, and did exhort his elders to giue him assistance. Last of all, being asked whither he had a care of the poore; answered, that he had indeed, and that he ussed to cause distribute such collections as were gathered for them at such tymes as they were most needfull of it, and at some tymes of their greatest necessitie, exhorted people to be more liberall, goeing before them himselfe in that dutie. He had nothing to haue him admonished of.

Alexander Gordon at the Milne of Ruthven declared *in omnibus ut supra*, Alexander Gordon his testimonie. adding with all, that he ussed ordinarily to keep the fasts at one kirke the wholl day.

All the rest of the elders being called, gaue him the like testimonie, All the elders testimonie. affirming that he ussed to presse familie worships, and that it was begune alredie in some families. They had nothing that they would haue him to be admonisht of.

The minister being called, was encowraged to dutie and the attendance of his ministrie, and exhorted to giue himself to reading, and to strenthen himselfe in the Lord for such a great imployment, and to be diligent to seeke him by prayer, being also applauded in quhat diligence they had found in him. Censure.

The elderis being remoued, the minister reported of them that they ussed to keep the session, and that they were constant hearers of the word, and some of them had begun familie worships, but had need of a word of exhortatioune to giue in dilatiounes, and to continue in their begun seruing of God. The ministers report of the elders.

The elders being called, were exhorted earnestly to the feare of God, and that they should forgett their old wayes of vanite, and serue the liueing God without scandalous conversation, or example of evill, and that they wold remember their calling, and be diligent to admonish and dilate scandalous faultes, and to giue their assistance to the censuering of such as were delated to the gaineing of the delinquent and the terrour of others, and last of all, that they should be carefull to promowe in and set up familie worships. Their censure.

Mr. John Redfurd reported, that he had preached at Grange, and had found all the parochiners, let be heritors and elders, well satisfied with Mr. Alexander Ker, quhom the presbytrie had sent to preach unto them, and

had found a full, cordial, and unanymouse invitatioun unto the young man to come and exercise the office of the ministrie amongst them.

Ker admitted
to tryall and
to preach at
Grange.

Compeired George Adamsoun of Braco, James Gordon in Milegne, Georg Geddes in Achinhuiffes, parochiners of Grange; and haueing war-rande from the wholl heritors, elders, tennents, and others of the forsaid parisch, gaue in a supplicatioun *de novo*, regrating seriously the great losse and want of the word amongst them: first, by the suspension; nixt, by the deprivatione; and lastly, be the death of Mr. Robert Watsoun, their late minister, wishing this their hard case, quhilk they could not any longer lye under, to be takne to heart, and perticulerly nominating and designing Mr. Alexander Ker, student in divinitie, to be their minister in this *vice*, applauding him in quhat they had heard, and resting confident that he should be found sufficiently qualified to feed them with food convenient as a wise stewart of God; and last of all, earnestly entreating a call unto him to preach the gospell amongst them quhen he might haue conveniencie or leasure from his other studies and tryalls, quhich they wisht to be begun *quam primum*. This supplicatioun, being subscribed by Alexander Ogilvie of Kempcairne; John Innes of Edengight; George Adamsoun of Braco; James Gordon in Millegne; George Adamsoun of Floores; Alexander Adamsoun; George Gedes, portioner of Auchinhuife; Thomas Wilsoun of Mostowne; Adam Ruddach of Fortrie; Patrick Langmuire in Ballamure; James Troupe, notare publick; William Symme in Lymhillock; George Livingstowne, portioner of Millegne; John Crysty in Crano; William Innes of Boige; George Gordon of Croilett; William Gordon in Nether Milne; Alexander Gray; Robert Wilsoun; Adam Richardsoun; John Duffe; John Thomsoun; William Gordon Millegne; Artur Forbes; John Langmuir; John Brabner, and others that could not wreitt, did subscribe, by hand of the notare, James Troupe, in great numbers, (the greatest part of all men in the parisch), was considered and publickly read, and, after serious consideratioun of the same, together also with the testificates of the said Mr. Alexander his cariage and profitting in his studies in Alford and Aberdein, and the Marquis of Huntly his consent unto him; haueing also heard the younge man themselves with not small contentment, the brethren did therfor homologate the forsaid parochiners of Grange in this their free and cordiall nomination of the said Mr. Alexander to the ministrie amongst them, granting unto the parochiners quhat they did desire to be done in all their supplicatioun,

and ordained the said Mr. Alexander Ker to enter his tryall at Rynie the next day of meeting, with ane populare sermon, giueing him that place of the 1st epistle to the Corinthians, 2d chap., 2d verse, to be his text; the words, *For I have determined, etc.* And with all, authorised him with power to preach the word, at the forsaid kirk of Grange, quhenever he had occasion or vacancie from his other studies and poyntis of tryall. All quhich was intimat unto the Commissioners of the [.]

At Rynie, 13th Augusti, 1651.

Conveined the moderatour and brethren; after incalling the name of God, Mr. Alexander Ker taught, 1st Cor. 2, v. 2. His travells allowed.

Mr. William Kinnymonth, commissioner, being now returned from the Assemblie, ther was none absent this day saue Mr. Robert Irving only, quho was excused be reason of his age and the distance of the place.

This being appoynted for the visitatioune of the kirke, Mr. George Chalmer, minister, gaue in a list of the elders of Rynie and Essie promiscue, as followeth, viz.: Sir William Gordon of Lesmore; Hughe Gordon in Rynie; John Walker in Myttest; Thomas Black in Boggancloch; Robert Glennie in Essie; William Browne in Nothe; Alexander Gordon of Merdrum; George Anderson of Miltowne; Thomas Duncan ther; Patrick Mair at the Milne of Lesmoire; James Wilson in Gulburne; quho being all sworne to declare as in the sight of God faythfullie and honestly quhat they knew concerning their minister, his doctrine, life, and conversation, and the exercise of his wholl ministeriall function amongst them; the minister and rest of the elders being remoued, Sir William Gordoune of Lesmore declared as followeth, viz.: Being asked concerning his behaviour in private, and exemplarines to good and christian cariage amongst the people; answered, he knew nothing to the contrarie, but that he was discreet and honest in his cariage as it did become a man of his place, and in his familie, devout, giuen to prayer and reading, as also to attention in his calling as ther was necessitie. He prayed twyce a day in public, and was carfull that no scandelous person should abide with him, provockeing everie on of them both by his example and exhortatiounes to the feare of God. Againe, being asked quher he preaches, when, and how often, and if to the edificatioune of the people, and against the evils of the tyme; answered, he preached at one kirke all the Sabothe day, preached twyce, and lectured befor the ser-

Lesmores
testimonie.

mon in the forenoone, alwise delivering (as himselfe judged) orthodoxe doctrine, meeting with malignancie and sectarianisme as the text gave occasion to refute them, and to stirre up the people to lye still or suffer themselues to fall in the snare of eyther of them, and did declare himselfe pleased with the publicke resolutions of this kirke and kingdome in the prosecution of the work of God. Being asked quhen and how he did administer the sacramentis; answered, that he baptised ordinarily after sermon, befor the pronouncing of the blessing, except upon some speciall, at quhich tyme ther was a congregatioune of people, and some place of scripture explained before the action constantly; as for the other sacrament, it was publickly celebrated the yeare bygonne, and that he was preparing his people for it now againe. Being asked quhat he did in the weeklie time; answered, that he ussed ofttest to examine the people; and as for lecturing, the people could not be gotten drawne to conveene unto it at the appoynted tyme, and that he hathe a verie good way of stirring up the affections of the people both in preaching and lecturing, so that for himselfe he was satisfied with him. Being asked how he ussed to censure faultes; answered, that ther was no defect in him, bot that he set himselfe whollie in the spirit of meeknes for the curbing of sinne, equallie censuring all, without partialitie, according to their measure of guiltines that was found in everie one. Being asked whether he pressed familie worshipec publickely and in private, visited the sicke, and was carefull of the poore; answered, he did indeed, and had prevailed so farre that some families were beginning to make themselves acquaint with God in their families, and prayers euerie morning and evening. That he visited the sicke, quhen sent for, and had some set tymes for distributeing the poores collections; and quhen ther was great necessitie, exhorted to greater liberalitie then ordinarie, going befor others himselfe in the way of good example. Being asked if ther was any thing quherof he would have him admonischt; answered, that ther was nothinge that he could speake of, but that he wisht him to be exhorted to forbid excessiue drinking used of some of the elders themselves, and especiallie at the Moore upon the market day; and that he was doing quhat he could therin, bot could not get it restrained. Lastly, being asked whither or no ther was any land in that parisch that was giuen away (as is commonly said) to the goodman, and used not to be laboured; answered, it was reported to him that ther [was] some of that

in his owne maines, bot that he had a mynd, be the assistance of God, to cause labour the samen; quherupon he was commended for his ingenuitie in declareing it, and exhorted to take paines shortly to haue it laboured.

The minister called, was encouraged to the worke, and exhorted to continue instant with God, and to giue himselfe unto his studies more and more, mynding that great *depositum* that the Lord had committed unto him, and that he would seriously apply himselfe therunto, as he was doing in euerie thing; only they desired him that he would be carefull to restraine drunkennes. Censure.

The elders being remoued, the minister declared that the session was not well keepped by some of them, and that because they would not follow him from their owne parisch kirk. Moreover, that some of them were giuen to tipling and drinkeing, quhom he had alreadie admonisht, but in vaine as yet. Also, he regrated that the weekly lectures could not be gotten keepped, quhich he had begun, bot was forced to leave of againe for want of hearers to heare him. It was ordained that the tipling elders, after once or twyce admonisht, should be rejected. Elders reported of.

The elders called, were grauely rebuked for their negligence in their dutie, and such of them as were faythfull indeed, were exhorted to be the more vigilant, because of that. They were exhorted also to beware of drinking, and to be ane example of excesse and debosherie unto them quhom they should be willing to goe befor in the way of sobrietie and pietie. They were also exhorted to be more earnest and frequent in seeking of God in their families, and acquainting themselues with his word, quhen they might haue occasion of it. Censured.

Mr. William Watsons, schoolmaster, being remoued, was called a tipler and idle speaker some tymes, but was carefull eneughe of the bairnes, and did take paines upon them for their educatioune. He was admonisht for the tyme, and exhorted to amendment; otherwise to be remoued. Schoolmaster his censure.

This day, Mr. William Kinnynmonth reported that the Assemblie had emitted a declaratioune, quhich, how soon it came to their hands, euerie brother was ordained to cause read the samen, within the congregatioune, upon the Lords day, at the closure of the worships in the fornoone. Declaratioune to be read.

Also, the said Mr. William desired that tryall should be made whither any souldiers had bein takine up to the leavies one the Lords day, within the severall parishes, and to report; as also, if ther be any expectants,

paedagogs, or schoolmasters, disaffected to the publick resolutiones of the kirke for the tyme, that they might be censured.

William
Gordon to be
summondit.

Mr. William Jamesone did also report, that he had spoken with William Gordon in Avachy, anent his affection to the religion, and disposition to take the Covenant, and fand him, for all that he could perceiue in him, inclyning therto. Notwithstanding, the brethren, not being satisfied therewith, doe heirby ordaine both his master and him to be summondit to the next day.

At Botarie, 26th Augusti, 1651.

Contraversie
injoynd.

Mr. Alexander Kerr lectured upon Jeremiah 12. His travells allowed. He is ordained to haue a contraversie for his nixt tryall, viz.: *De vocatione ministrorum*, or any part of it that he shall thinke fittest, against this day monethe, both exegesis and dispute, if things fall not out contrarie to expectatione to hinder the samen, and that he deliver his theses tymously eight dayes befor hand.

Gordon in
Avachie
ordained.

William Gordon in Avachie, being summondit, compeired, and, after conference with him, is ordained to subscribe the Covenant, League and Covenant, etc., or to be remoued from the parisch and place he liues in, and from haueing any attendance or hand in the educatione of children, and the minister to report his diligence therin.

At Glasse, 10th September, 1651.

Conveined the brethren. Absent, Mr. John Redfurd. Moderator, Mr. Robert Irving.

The name of God was incalled. No preaching this day, in respect altho the preacher was present and readie, hauing receiued tymous advertisment, yet the Marquis of Huntlys people being in the countrie, and the enemie vehemently feared to be verie neir hand, ther was none in the parisch that came to heare the samen.

Visitatiounes of
the kirks sus-
pended for this
yeare.

The visitatiounes of the kirke of Glasse was delayed for this yeare, and of all other kirkes, in respect people were now so busied in the harvest tyme that ther was exceeding great slackness amongst them in attending such mettings.

Botrifnie sup-
plied with a
preaching.

John Andersone of Westertowne, parochiner of Botrifnie, compeired this day, earnestly entreating a preaching in that desolate congregatiounes, that they might haue the occasione of a sessiounes in like maner, for taking

order with the great enormities that were beginning to encrease amongst them throughe the want of restraint and correction. Mr. George Meldrum was ordained to goe unto them [] come eight days, and to report his diligence the nixt day of meeting.

Compeired John Gordon of Beldornie, parochiner of Glasse, and, after that he was seriouslie entreated to ingenuitie for clearing himselfe of the slander of incest that was lying on him, did persist in his former denying the samen. He was ordained to goe befor sundrie congregatiounes, that, in presens of the wholl people quher the scandell was vrgent, he might giue a Christian declaratioune of his innocencie therintill, and that on a day of publicke fasting appoynted for the purpose, according to the referre of the late Synode at Forres, and that he should begin at his owne parische kirke the nixt Lords day, quher the minister is appoynted to keepe ane fast for praying the Lord that the treuthe may be gotten cleared, and to report his diligence therin the nixt day of meeting. The said John Gordon also is summondit, *apud acta*, to compeir the nixt day, to attende the farther orders of the presbytry that should be then enjoyned him. All quhiche he promised to obey.

Beldornie
ordained.

Everie brother that was present reported that the fast ordained be the Generall Assemblie to be kept the last of August, had come to ther hands, [the causes quheroff were, 1. The not considering the just hand of God against the land for the abounding of sin. 2. The negligent use of the Lords plenteous and pure ordinances. 3. The base preferring of mens selues to the things of Christ, even by the ministrie. 4. The obstinacie of some in adhereing to such evils as the Lord is discovering to be the wickednes of theemie. And, lastly, the odious and hatfull fighting against the Lord, by adding sin to sin, thoughe we be lying in the fornace of Gods correction for these things alreadie], and that they had obserued it in due tyme, within their severall congregatiounes.

Fast obserued
of all present.

The said day, Mr. William Jamesone reported that William Gordon in Avachy had sought the perusall of the negative Confession and Covenant, and League and Covenant, resolueing to read and consider the same, without prejudice, as he was exhorted; and that he had promised to giue his determinat answer whether or no he would take the samen, and conforme himselfe thoroughly unto the profession and practise of religion with this kirke and kingdome, against the nixt Sabothe day, quhich was his faythfull promise to the said Mr. William.

William
Gordon in
Avachie.

At Botarie, 24th Septembria, 1651.

Patersoune.

This day, John Patersoune, ane incestuous person, quho lues within the parisch of Dumbennand, gaue in a supplicatioune to be absolued, expressing some sense of guiltines by reason of the sin and provocatione of the Lord against him, and the wholl land quher he liued, in a highe maner, unlesse it were repented for; alledging also, that he had stood aboue a yeare and half, in sackcloathe, at the kirke of Dumbennand, quhenever he could haue the occasion of a sermon, and constantly without intermission since the entrie of the minister. The brethren not perceiuing the man sufficiently peirced as yet with unfained greife and remorse of heart in relation to such ane abominable filthines, nor yet acquainted with the treuthe of his allegiance of such a progresse alreadie made in the way of repentence for so long a tyme, did ordaine him to continue therin till he should be better weighted with it, and the mater better knowne to themselves, against the nixt day of meeting; at quhich time, if he did come befor them as a true penitent, and evidenced any soundness in repentence, they wold ordaine him to be absolued, if it were found that he had satisfied the former ordinances.

Crukshanke
reported to
preach at
Huntly.

It was reportit this day, by some, that one Mr. John Crukshanke, quho had bein this long tyme bygon a scandalous person, and ane associat of James Grahame, in his rebellion, had fallen in of late within the parisch of Dumbennan, in the house of Huntly, and ther had preached publickly in the familie, the last Lords day, in the audience of my Lord Marquis himselfe and his Lady, and that, the sermon being ended, he went out into the Rawes, and filled himselfe beastly full, as his maner is, so giueing great scandell by his badde conversatioune in these places of the countrie. The minister being enquired of the treuthe theroff, answered, he had never heard of the said Mr. John; that he had bein a residerter with them till that same morneing, at quhich tyme also he heard a surmise amongst them that he was about to give my Lord a sermon that day. The minister was ordained to try the mater, and to report against the nixt meeting.

At the Synode at Elgin, October 7th, 1651.

The last halfe yeares proceidings of this book wer revised and observed therin a young man ordained for the first part of his tryelles to the ministrie, to haue a popular sermon at a visitatioune of a kirk. The As-

semblie ordaines this practise to be foreborne. *Item*, Observed therin two brethren excused for absence from the presbyterie, and the reason insert not relevant. *Item*, Two kirks visited, and the sessione bookes not sein. The Assemblie ordaines these bookes to be verified. *In caeteris* approven. Mr. Robert Tod, clerk to the Assemblie.

At Botarie, 29th Octobris, 1651.

Compeired James Gordon, in Merdrum, (being summondit out of pulpit by the minister of Rynie, as was ordained the last day of meeting), and being humbled, in sackcloathe, was accused of quadrilaps in fornicatioune, deserting his repentance, contempt of the session at Rynie, drunkennes, relapsing into rebellion with James Grahame, and the setting lightly of his father and his admonitiounes. Confessed all (as it seemed), being somquhat sensible of his exceeding great guiltines in everie on of the forsaid particulars. The brethren, takeing the mater to their serious thoughts, and being willing to gaine the man, ordained him to be rebuked, and exhorted to a Christian cariage, and that he should abstaine from such fearfull acts of impietie as he respected the glory of God and the good of his owne soull; quhich was accordingly performed by the moderator. In the meane tyme, the said James was ordained to satisfie the discipline of Rynie, in sackcloath, thrie quarters of a yeare, for purgeing away the long continued scandell of his former ill spent life, in maner aboue written; and the minister to report his cariage therin, as he was to be answerable; quhich being intimate to him by the moderatour, promised obedience therunto in everie thing according to his abilitie, and was dismissed with ane serious exhortatioun to repentance.

Gordon in
Merdrum
sentenced.

At Botarie, 19th Novembris, 1651.

The said day, James Browne, parochiner of Kinore, compeired and gaue in a supplicatioune to be receiued and absolued, since he had stooede in sackclothe, according to the ordinance, aboue halfe a yeare, and was desirous to repent for that fearfull sin of adulterie (that he had committed) all the dayes of his life, being sorie at the heart that he had greiued the Spirit of God in such a maner, and giuen cause of offence unto the people. The minister being inquired anent his satisfactioun, answered, he had expressed some sort of remorse, bot that he was not so fullie humbled as he could wish or as were necessarie. Quherupon the bretheren, taking the mater to

Browne to be
absolued.

their serious thoughts, and perceiueing the man weightied according to his knowledge, ordained him to be seriously dealt with, and absolved the nixt day, quhen it should please God the minister should be at Kinore, and exhorted the said James to deall with the Lord for mercie by prayer.

At Botarie, 3d Decembris, 1651.

Fiddes.

Mr. William Jamesoune reported that he had intimate the sentence of the Synode against James Fiddes in the congregatioun, and had required him to giue obedience, under paine of excommunicatioun. As also, that William Gordoune, servant to Avachy, was not in the way of giueing obedience to the ordinances, eyther of Synode or Presbytrie, since now he had deserted the publick worships; quherupon he had intimat the act that he should not be resett within the parisch, under paine of processing.

Gordon in
Avachy.

Other things were omitted this day, in respect of the danger that was to be feared in respect of the continuall approche of the English; and therefor, Mr. Alexander Ker being ordained to defende his theses, December 24, and to make readie for the questionarie triall and languadges, the meetting was closed with prayer.

At Botarie, 24th Decembris, 1651.

Conveined Mr. Robert Jamesoune, moderator; Mr. William Kinninmonthe; Mr. George Meldrum; and Mr. William Jamesoune; bot in respect ther was not a competent number for acting this day, the waters being impassible, ther was no sederunt nor doctrine; albeit Mr. Alexander Ker was also present, and readie to haue sustained the dispute and to haue undergone his other trialls that were enjoined him the last day, quherfor the meetting was delayed till the thirty-first Decembris, according to the maner and custome in former tymes in such cases. Only that the plantatioun of the churche of Grange might be hastened, since the people were desirous, and the enormities in that parisch many, throughe want of a minister to take order that they should be repressed, and that God should be glorified amongst, it was thought expedient by all that were present that after sermon Mr. Alexander Ker himselfe should cause James Troupe, notare publicke, publishe ane edict, (being subscribed be the moderator,) and giue ane indorsatioun accordingly, requireing all and everie on that had any thing to object against Mr. Alexander Ker, either in doctrine or conversatioun, or convenient qualificatioun for the ministrie of Grange,

The edict for
planting of
Grange to be
published.

that they should doe the samen at the first frequent meeting of the presbytry, otherwise that they would get no heareing; and the said Mr. Alexander is to carie the paper alonge with him, and to returne the indorsatioune.

At Botarie, 31st Decembris, 1651.

The said day, the storme being great, and the countrie exceedingly troubled with the Englishe, ther was no conventioun of the brethren, the moderator, clerk, and Mr. Alexander Ker, only being present. Quherfor the moderator, being loathe to delay the forsaid plantatioune, and to keepe the younge [man] in suspense any longer, did resolue to aduertise all the brethren to keepe the seventhe of January, at Botarie, for the dispute and other tryalls, and calling of the edict, (quhich was this day returned indorsed be the said Mr. Alexander); and upon the morrow thereafter to keepe at Grange, for the admissioun of him to the ministrie of the place, quher the moderator himselfe resolved to preache, and then proceed unto the admission, in the ordinarie way; of the quhich resolutioun and dyett the said Mr. Alexander was to giue notice to the parochiners of Grange, that they might conveine to the effect forsaid.

At Botarie, 7th Januarij, 1652.

Convened the moderator and remanent brethren. Absent, Mr. John Tryalls Redfurd, Mr. Robert Irving, Mr. James Gordon; and Mr. George Chalmer excused be his letter. The brethren present proceeded to the dispute and tryall of Mr. Alexander Ker, by some theologicall and chronologicall questiones and language. The name of God being incalled, and the said Mr. Alexander remoued, was approuen in the part of his tryalls that he had undergone, and sustained presently. Also, he was well thought of, and applauded in all and euerie particulare tryall in relatioun to the ministrie of Grange, so that, unanimously and with full consent, he was declared capable of the samen. The edict also that was returned the last day, execut and indorsed by James Troupe, messinger, and in testimonie theroff sealed and subscribed by him, requiring all heritors, wedsetters, and quhatsomever other parochiners that had any thing to object against Mr. Alexander Ker his doctrine, life, or conversatioun, or due qualificatioun for the ministrie at the forsaid kirke of Grange, being called and none compeirand in his contrare, it was unanimously resolved upon and concluded

Grange to be planted.

approved.

Grange to be planted. The edict called.

that, according to the moderator his resolutione and advise to the brethren in the advertisement sent unto them for the keeping of this dayes meeting, that all the brethren present should keepp Grange to-morrow, eight Januarij, for the admissioun of the said Mr. Alexander to the charge forsaide, the parochiners being alreadie acquainted with the dyett, as Mr. Alexander himselfe did report.

Gordon in
Avachy and
Fiddes their
obstinacie re-
grated with
approbation.

The said day, Mr. William Jamesoun regrated William Gordon, servant to Avachy, his obstinacie and obdurednes in his course, that now he had avowedly taken against the hearing of the word, and against conformeing himselfe to the reformed religioun and joyneing to the Covenant, so that he could heare nothing from him bot ill talke quhen he talked with him anent these particulares, and since the tyme was dangerous, and the people amongst quhom he was fallen not so plyable as he could wish, he expected that the brethren would not take it ill albeit he should not proceed against either the said William or James Fiddes in such stricknes as was enjoined him abefor both be synode and presbytery. The brethren, taking the mater to their consideration, and perceiueing the treuthe of quhat was spokne in the said Mr. William his regrate, thought fitt (till the Lord should send better tymes) that he should deall with Avachy and the parochiners of Dumbennan, to grant their assistance for the caussing of the forsaid persons giue their obedience or then to remoue them from their places, and the said Mr. William to report his diligence.

Stewart
ordained to
renue his
testificate.

John Stewart, parochiner of Botrifnie, compeired, desireing mariage with a woman in the forsaid parische, and, being required, presented a testificate from Neilstoun kirke, quher he and his forbearers had liued from a verie longe tyme (as he affirmed), bot so unformall and unworthy of any man that bore the name of a minister, that the brethren could in no wise credit the samen, but supposed it to be bot fained. Quherfor the said John was ordained to goe back with expedition to the forsaid place for a new testimoniall more worthy of credit; and, in the meane tyme, was ordained not to converse with the woman quhom he intended to marie, under the paine of processing, quhich he promised to doe.

Roger Hastie
his declara-
tioun and
undertaking.

Roger Hastie, parochiner of Keith, compeired, desireing mariage of a woman in the forsaid parische, and being demanded concerning a testificate from Irland, quher he had resided of late, as he alleadged, answered ingenuously that he had brought none over with him from thence, being forced to omitt it throughe the troubles of the countrie, but was able to

giue his oathe, and qualifie otherwise, that he was nether married as yet, nor scandalous in his cariage in the place quher he had liued. The brethren, taking the mater to their serious consideratioune, and understanding by the minister at Keithe that he lived Christianly since he had his abode within his parische (quhich was about sixteen weeks or therby), thought fitt to put him to ane Christian declaratioune of the realitie of quhat he had alleadged presently, and that he should bring witnesses with him against the nixt day of meetting, that were credible men, if he could find such in the countrie to do the like. Quherupon the said Roger did declare, as a Christian, that he was free from any bond to any woman, in reference to mariage, and promised to bring with him such as could testifie the samen against the next dyett.

At Grange, 8th Januarij, 1652.

Conveined the moderator and brethrene present at Botarie the day preceeding, and haueing appoynted this day for admitting of Mr. Alexander Ker to the ministrie of the kirke of Grange, quho had giuen sufficient prooffe of his literature and qualificatioune for the samen in his privat tryalls, and quho had the full consent of the parochiners, none compeiring to his contrare after that his edict was serued and indorsed, as is aboue written; Mr. Robert Jamesoune preached, Matthew 10, v. 16, 17, and after exhortatioune, the said Mr. Alexander was admitted to the ministrie of the forsaid kirke of Grange, he incalling the name of God, and impositioun of hands, according to the order of the kirke, and power being granted unto him to preach the gospell, administrat the sacraments, and to exercise discipline as a minister of Jesus Christ within the forsaid parische, he gaue his oathe of fidelitie in his charge, subscribed League and Covenant, and promised obedience to the lawfull constitutiounis of the Kirke of Scotland, and to be subject to his brethren, quho therupon gaue him the right hand of fellowship, and the said Mr. Alexander was gladly accepted of the parochiners, being frequently conveined to that effect.

Ker's admission to Grange.

At Botarie, 28th Januarij, 1652.

George Hamiltoune, parochiner of Keithe, compeired, and haueing the report of a well liueing Christian of Mr. William Kinninmonthe the minister, being demanded anent him, did declare upon the word and honestie of a Christian, that he haueing conversed with Roger Hastie in Irland, and

Hastie his good report

being verie inwardly acquainted with him as belonging unto him by kinred, that he was a free man, unmarried, and without scandell in his life, but that he liued still in his trade as a man of good esteem. Quherupon the brethren, haueing receiued this testimonie, delayed to giue their answer till the fuller meeting of the presbytery.

At Botarie, 11th Februarij, 1652.

Eupheme
Adamsoune
her supplica-
tione an-
swered.

Eupheme Adamsoune her supplicatioune being againe that day presented by Mr. Alexander Watson, her sonne, in her name, desyreing the donatioune of the wholl stipende of Grange, of the yeare 1651, be way of charitie, quherby she might be helped in her widowhood, and her fatherlesse children supplied, that they might be brought up in the feare of God; it was takne to heart, and the young man presenter theroff remoued, the mater was debated, and at last the viccrage stipende of the forsaid yeare was ordained to be made forthcoming for the use of the supplicant, the teind siluer and victuall being being reserued for the use of the present minister, and the act ordained to be extracted.

Hastie to be
maried.

The brethren present the last day haueing giuen notice of George Hamiltonne, parochiner of Keith, his testimonie in Roger Hastie his bussinesse, the brethren were well pleased therwith; only that the mater should not be smothered, it was appoynted that the said Roger should testifie so much of himselfe, by oathe, at Keithe, and then after that he is to be maried.

Commissioners
directed to the
Marquis of
Huntly, for re-
moueall of ex-
communicants,
and payment
of the minis-
ters within his
bounds.

The said day, the fowre ministers of the Lordshipe of Strathbogie regrated the want of payment of their stipends thir two yeares bygone, all of them, and some thrie yeares, quherthrough they were verie much prejudged in the meanes of their subsistence at the forsaid kirkes, so that they were necessitate to desire ane act of transportatioune to be conceived in their favours. The brethren taking this regrate to their consideratioune, and being certified of the realitie theroff, and calling to mynd a report that was goeing through the countrie that the Marquis of Huntly had receiued some excommunicat personnes as his speciall servants within the house, contrarie to his oathe and subscription, they thought fitt to direct Mr. John Redfurd and Mr. William Kinninmonth, invested with ample power and commission from them, to put his Lordship in mynde of his oathe, and exhort him, in the name of God, to remoue all the scandalous persounes out of the familie; and that his Lordship would be pleased to frequent the place of publicke worshipe quhen he might haue occasion of the samen, causing

his Lady doe the like; and to deall with him anent the ministers that had regrated their case, that their stipends might be payed unto them, with all possible diligence, quherthroughe they might be encouraged to attende their charges; and the saids commissioners to returne his Lordshipes answer to the nixt meeting, and ordaines thir presentis to be extracted for their warrande.

At Botarie, 3d Martii, 1652.

Mr. George Meldrum delivered the contraversie against the Independents, in defence of Presbyteriall government.

Common head delivered and approved.

The name of God being incalled, and the said Mr. George remoued, he was verie well thought of, and applauded in quhat he had delivered, and was encouraged to continue in his studies, in expectation of the blessing.

Mr. William Jamesoune reported, that he had preached at Botrifnie, according to the ordinance.

Botrifnie supplied.

The said day, the seuerall brethren present reported, that they had intimate the excommunicatioune of John M^cGummon.

M^cGummon's excommunication intimate.

Mr. John Redfurd, one of them that had gone in commission to the Marquis of Huntly, being required to deliver the answer that they had received of his Lordship in the severall particulares of their commission befor mentioned, did reply, that they could haue no accesse to his Lordship personallie, the gattes being closed, so that it behoued them to intimate the particulares to his Lordship by letter; quherunto was returned under his Lordships hand that he would stande to his oathe, bot spoke nothinge of the remoueall of the excommunicat persons, or payment of his ministers. The brethren thought fitt (upon this ungratious returne) to remitt [to] the care of the nixt ensuing Synode, being confident of their brotherly assistance in this case.

The Commission to my Lord Marquis Huntly, their answer, and the prebytries resolutione therupon.

At Botarie, 24th March, 1652.

Mr. William Jamesoune did also report, that he had dealt with Avachy, and did only find him enclined to put away William Gordon, his servant, how soon he could haue occasion of one to wait upon his children, in his rowme, quhich he hopped should be verie soon. Quherupon the said Mr. William was ordained to proceed in processe against him, if he should make further daliance in the businesse.

Gordon of Avachy.

The said day, the brethren present taking to their consideratioune the

Irish boy not
furnishit, and
why.

referre anent the furnishing of ane Irish boy, did so regrate their owne conditione in thir dangerous tymes, that it was not possible for them to get it done at this tyme, and expected that the brethren of the province would in no wise impute it as ane oversight in them, the relevancie of the exception being rightly considered.

At the Synode at [], the 6th of April, 1652.

The last halfe yeares proceedings of this book wer revised and examined. Their was found therin twa particulares, quherin they had informallie and vnwarrantable proceedit. 1. One day, no sederunt, yit ane ordinance was past for serueing ane edict to ane indefinite day, for admisionne of a young man to a kirk, his tryelles not being completed. 2. Another day, the moderator and clark onlie present, it is recorded the moderator resolves to preach on a certain day, for admisionne of a young man to the ministrie. *In caeteris* approven. Mr. Robert Tod, Clerk to the Assemblie.

At Botarie, 28th Apryl, 1652.

Restand
papers.

The said day, came a letter from Mr. Jhon Row, together with a compt of the restand publick papers. The matter is recommended to the severall brethren, to be thought on.

At Botarie, May 3, 1652.

Conventiounne.

The moderatour and brethren being occasionallie met, for choosing some commissioners to goe to Murray (as the moderatour of the province his letter desyred), ther to meet with other brethren of the rest of the presbyteries, for sending some commissioners to Edinburgh against the twelfth of May, to speak with the dissatisfied brethren anent the setling of the church in peace and union amongst themselves; after incalling of the name of God, the presbytrie listed Mr. William Kinninmonth, Mr. John Reidfurd, and Mr. George Meldrum, who being remoued, Mr. John Reidfurd and Mr. George Meldrum were chosen and invested with power from the presbytrie to the effect forsaid.

Meldrum and
Reidfurd
Commission-
ers.

At Botarie, May 26, 1652.

Supplication
from Botriff-
ney answered.

Anent the plantatiounne of the church of Botriffney, compeired Alexander Duff, commissionat from the said pariochin, requyring ane answer to the supplicatiounne given in to the presbytrie for Mr. Villiam Chalmer, minister

at Knockandoh, it being declared by some of the brethren who had received letters from the said Mr. Villiam, that he would not in any termes embrace the charge, the presbytrie desired the commissioner to think upon it, and get his full answer against the next day.

At Botarie, Jun 9.

Mr. Villiam Jameson reported that Jhon Gordon of Avachie had removed Villiam Gordon, the popish schoolmaster. Avachie obeying.

Mr. Robert Jamison came about the sitting doune of the meeting, and his absence from the doctrine was excused, he reason he declared he was attending upon the Marquis of Huntlie to get his stipend. Jamison excused.

Compeired Jhon Anderson of Westertowne, Villiam M^cFerson of Drummore, Arthur Stewart, *etc.*, pariochiners of Botriffinney, commissionate from that pariochin, and passing from their former supplicatioune given in for Mr. Villiam Chalmer, because he declared himselfe unwilling to come, gave in a new supplicatioune for Mr. James Petrie, schoolmaster at Bamff, to be their minister. The presbytrie, finding their procedour to be abrupt (seeing the young man had never preached befor the people of that pariochin, nor yet the brethren of the presbytrie,) and inconsistent with the Acts of the Generall Assemblie, gave back the supplicatioune, and resolved to call the young man to preach before the presbytrie, and therafter to send a minister to Botriffinney to mak a formall nominatioune ther. Supplication for Petrie.

This day came a letter from the Commission of the Kirk, desyring presbyteries to send their commissioners to the Generall Assemblie to be held at Edinburgh the third Wedinsday of July year instant, and to bring such annuities as was resting by the presbytrie to the clerks of the Assemblie. Commission sett.

Anent the vacand stipend of Botriffinney, Mr. George Chalmer, minister at Rynie, having represented the great losse he had by burning of his house and best part of his plenishing, quhich mad him unable to pay his proportioun of the horse levy raised by the ministrie for the publick service of the kingdome; as also, that, in regard his stipend was not payed, he was not in capacitie to reaedifie his house, did supplicate the presbytrie for the forsaid vacand stipend. Lykwyse, Mr. Alexander Fraser, late minister at Botriffinney, representing his great necessitie and charges he had been at in settling the stipend of the forsaid church, did supplicat also for the forsaid vacand stipend. The presbytrie, taking both their cases into consideration, and being certified of their necessities, did ordaine the stipend of Vacand Stipend of Botriffinney disposed of.

anno 1651 to be aequallie divyded betwixt them, and gaue them power for the uplifting of the same.

At Gartly, Jun. ultimo, 1652.

Convenit.

After incalling of the name of God, the moderatour and brethren convened.

Doctrine approved

The said day, Mr. James Petrie preached upon Psalm 17, verse ultimo. The presbytrie were weill satisfied, and did permitt him to preach at Bortriffney, upon the call of the pariochiners.

Gordons declinator and excommunicatioun.

William Gordon, pariochiner of Dumbennan, compeiring, gave in a declinatour, with many false, lying, scandalous reproaches against the Kirk of Scotland, and government theroff, the tenour quherof followes: "I vnder-scriber, of the pariochin of Dumbennan, and Presbytrie of Strathbogye, having, by manie and sundrie sad experiences, found the manie bloodie and barbarous inconveniences quhich hav alwayes accompanied the Presbyterian government by their usurpatione, and mixed auctorite with the civill power, and tyrannous persecuting of mens consciences who, out of tender scruples, did differe from their opinions in matters indifferent and circumstantiall; as also, finding that the greatest part of their prayer and preaching doth more tender the advancement of their private interest and factione then the propagatione of the gospell; and seeing their frequent railing against the auctoritie and civill power which God hath set over us, quherby the peoples myndes ar kepted unsetled and averse from the cordiall compliance and union of both nations, quhich, by God's great mercie, we ar now lyk to enjoy. For thes reasons, I doe therfor declare that I neither will nor can continue a member of the Presbytrie of Strathbogye, and that I shall no mor esteeme of their excommunicatioun than thei did formerly of the Pope, but intend, God willing, to live in such a gospell way as the Lord hath dispensed in his sacred word, and not occasion any disturbance to this present government of the commonwealth of Great Brittan. And, to testifie this solem separatioun, I have subscribit thir presentis with my hand. William Gordon." The presbytrie, haveing read and considered the paper, how malitious and invective it was against the servants and government of Christs church, did ordaine Mr. Villiam Jamison to excommunicate the said Villiam *quam primum*; quhilk sentence beeing intimate to him, he lookit verie frowardly, and uttered himself most proudly and malitiously.

Commissioners chosen.

The said day, Mr. Jhon Chalmer, Mr. Villiam Kinninmonth, and Mr.

Jhon Reidfurd beeing listed, after their removing, the presbytrie choose the said Mr. Villiam and Mr. Jhon Reidfurd to be commissioners unto the Generall Assemblie ensueing. The Laird of Kempkairne and Rothemay being listed, Alexander Ogilvie of Kempkairne was chosen ruling elder.

The fast appoynted by the Provinciaall Assemblie, for the sins and judgments of the tyme, was ordained to be kept, July eleventh, by all the congregatiouns of the presbytrie.

At Botarie, July 12, 1652.

Mr. James Gordon produced this day the particular compt of the restand Compt produced. publict papers, and it was recommended to the severall brethren to think upon payment of them.

At Botarie, August 4, 1652.

After invocatioune of the name of God, the spekers being severallie removed, and the brethrens judgments concerning the doctrine beeing asked, Doctrine censured. they were approven, only Mr. Robert Irving was admonished of some things, and desyred to stryve against his inarticulat expression.

The said day, Mr. George Chalmer was appoynted to goe to Botriffney Botriffney supplied. and preach, and after sermon to desyr the pariochiners to nominat and elect a man for the ministrie of that place.

The said day, it was represented by Mr. Alexander Ker to the presbytrie, that Jhon Gordon of Avachie, upon a Sabbath day befor the sunne late. set, went through the pariochin of Grange, and other pariochins of the presbytrie, with a great company of horse and litters, towards Murray, for bringing along of a milstone. The presbytrie, taking the matter to their consideratioune, ordained Mr. Villiam Jamison to try the matter, and to cause summond Avachie to the presbytrie.

Sicklyk, Mr. Robert Irving represented to the presbytrie that Lord Oliphant was begunne to decline to poperie, dishant ordinances, and frequent the companie of on James Con, ane excommunicate papist. The presbitrie desyred him to cause cite the said Lord Oliphant befor the session of Inverkeithnie, and to mak report.

At Botarie, August 25, 1652.

It being found that Jhon Gordon, pariochiner of Dumbennan, was not as Ordinance yet excommunicate, in respect of difficulties, the minister reported he did anent Gordon renewed.

meet with []. The ordinance was renewed, and the minister ordained to report against the next day.

Duff to be
summoned.

The said day, Mr. Villiam Jamison declared that ther was a murder committed by Villiam Duff, pariochiner of Keith, at a pennie brydall in the pariochin of Kinor, as was alledged, the said Villiam being drunk. The presbytrie ordained Mr. Villiam Jamison, minister at Kinor, to try the matter and report it against the next day, and Mr. Villiam Kininmonth to cause summond the said Villiam Duff.

The said day, the commissioners returned from the Generall Assemblie were present, and the brethren appoynted to meet September third, *pro re nata*, to get ane accompt of their diligence, seeing the day by this was farre spent. The ordinar day of meeting to be September fifteenth. Mr. Jhon Chalmer to handle a common place of divinitie. The meeting closed with prayer.

At Botarie, September 3, 1652.

Commissioners
Report.

Conveined moderatour and brethren, and, after invocatioune of the name of God, the commissioners gave in their diligence, and the judgment of the presbytrie theranent referred to the next day, until the presbytrie should be more full; three of the brethren, Mr. George Chalmer, Mr. James Gordoun, and Mr. Robert Irving, being absent.

Fast to be
keept.

The said day, presented by the commissioners causes of a fast appoynted to be keept the second and third Sabbathes of September: 1. For the great contempt of the gospell; 2. Not looking to the hand that smiteth us; 3. Covenant-breaking in day of calamitie; 4. For Sions breaches and exposure to foxes; 5. For departure from the true doctrine, separatioune from the communion and government of the church of Christ in the land; 6. For the oppositioune made by the royall familie and other eminent families to the work of God amongst us; 7. For the sins of the ministrie.

Acts of the
Assemblie to
be transcribed.

Presented also, the Presbyteriall Acts of the late Generall Assemblie, quhich were recommended to Mr. Jhon Chalmer to cause transscribe them, that euery on of the brethren might have a coppie of them. The meeting closed with prayer.

At Botarie, September 15, 1652.

Commissioners
approven.

The said day, the brethren sent to the Generall Assemblie were approven as faithfull and vigilant in the trust committed to them.

Mr. Jhon Reidfurd having regrated that the Ladie Kinardie was relapsed to poperie, notwithstanding her former seeming to have forsaken it, and embraced the true doctrine of Christ, the presbytrie appoynted Mr. William Kinninmonth, Mr. James Gordon, and Mr. George Meldrum, to goe and speak hir, and see quhat they could effectuate by exhortatioune and admonitioune, befor the presbytrie entered in processe with hir. Vpon the lyk regrate also from Mr. James Gordon, concerning the young Ladie Rothemay, the presbytrie appoynted the said commissioners to speak hir in the way, and to report against the nixt day.

The said day, ther having come a letter from the presbytrie of Aberlour, anent the tryall of some brethren vpon scandelous speaches alleadged to have been uttered by Mr. Villiam Watson, minister at [], and heard by them, the presbytrie appoynted the moderatour, seeing he was the alleadged bearer of the speaches, to wryt ane answer to the presbytrie of Aberlour, and declare what he knew anent the said Mr. Villiam.

The presbytrie (as it was appoynted by the last Provincial Assemblie) this day did enquire at Mr. George Meldrum, minister at Glass, his judgment anent the constitution of the General Assemblie holden at St. Andrews, and continued at Dundie, *anno* 1651. Answered, he was not resolved for the tyme either to allow or disallow of it; and any scruple he had anent the constitutione of the said Assemblie he said out so farre as he could, not to giue any scandall by venting himselfe in publict of it.

At Botarie, October 27th, 1652.

The brethren sent from the presbytrie to speak the Ladie Rothemay, younger, and the Ladie Kinardie, anent their falling away to poperie, reported, that the Ladie Rothemay promised to communicate hir scruples to hir owne minister, and to conferre with him; and that the Ladie Kinardie was obstinate, declaring herselfe to be none of our church, and shee would neither hear herselfe nor suffer hir daughters to heare; professing, moreover, that shee repented of her former repentance more than of anie sinne that ever shee committed, and thought that shee had reason to repent all hir lyfe time for subscryving the Nationall Covenant and Solemne League and Covenant. They reported also, that Janet Williamson and Janet Knows, two professed papists, were kept by the said Ladie, within the familie, contrare to hir husbands mynd. It was ordained that shee

Lady Rothe-
may.

Answer to the
Presbytrie of
Aberlour.

Meldrum's
judgment
anent the
Generall As-
semblie.

Commissioners
for Lady Kin-
ardie and Ro-
themay, their
report.

should be summonded against the nixt day, to answer for hir perjurie and apostacie; and recommended to Mr. Jhon Reidfurd to proceed against the two women, and mak report to the presbytrie.

Henderson in
Abercherder.

Villiam Henderson, parochiner in Abercherdour, formerlie ordained to be somequhat more summarly excommunicate, compeired in sackloth, humblie begging with teares that the former ordinance might be repealed. The presbytrie, upon his ministers declaratioune that he was more seriously affected with his sinnes, and had shewed greater evidences of his repentance since the last day, ordained him to compeir befor the session of Marnoch, to quhom he was referred to be censured, according to the acts of the Generall Assemblie theranent.

Leith of
Bucharne.

Mr. Jhon Chalmer reported, that Alexander Leith of Bucharne being proclaimed *pro 1^o* with Elizabeth Jhonston, pariochiner of Kineller thair, Robert Gordon of Colythie made public interruption, in his daughter Anna Gordons name, quhom the said Alexander had formerlie defloured, alledging a praecontract with the said Anna. This matter being referred by the session to the presbytrie, they ordained that ther should be a tyme praeixed to the said Robert to make out his alledgiance befor the civill judge, and the processe till then to be stopped.

Hannah's sup-
plicatione
answered.

The said day, Mr. George Hannah, sometyme minister at Avas, presented a supplicatione, earnestly desyring the presbytrie would tak to heart his poore and distressed conditioune for the tyme, and give him some supplie out of the vacand stipend of Botriffinney. The presbytrie, being assured of his necessitie by a letter from the Presbytrie of Elgin, in quhich he lived for the present, disposed to him, and for the supplie of his poore family, the just halfe of the stipend of the forsaid place, *anno* 1652, and gave him the whole power to uplift the samen.

Reid, school-
master.

The said day, compeired Mr. James Reid, nominated and elected be the session of Grange to be schoolmaster ther, and having produced famous testimonie of his literature and Christian conversatioune under the hands of the members of the Presbytrie of Old Aberdein, the presbytrie approved the electione, and, for his tryal, praescryved him the 3d *od.*, *lib.* 4, *Horat.*, to expone and explaine grammaticallie, logicallie, and rhaeticallie.

At Botarie, November 17, 1652.

The goodwyfe of Carneborrow and hir daughters, summoned to hear and

see themselves decerned to be excommunicat, were called, and not com- Goodwyfe of
peiring, ordained to be excommunicat, notwithstanding, for grave considera- Carnborrow to
tions, it was thought fit that the pronouncing of the sentence against the be excommu-
nicat.
two young women might be waved for a space till further advisement.

Mr. Jhon Chalmer reported he went to Botriffney and preached, but Botriffney.
nothing was done anent the nominatioune of a minister to that charge, in
respect the most considerable men of the pariochiners and elders were ab-
sent that day. The presbytrie ordained the moderatour to goe, betuixt this
and the nixt dyet of the presbytrie, and requyre them to nominate and elect
a minister, with certificatioune, if they failed, that the presbytrie would goe
on to plant the church.

The said day, Lord Oliphant, beeing summonded for apostacie to poperie Lord Oliphant
and keeping companie with excommunicat papists, was called but compeired summoned 2^o.
not, therefore ordained to be summonded *pro* 2^a

The said day, the brethren beeing asked anent their thoughts of provyd- Theologie
ing a theologie bursar to send in to attend the profession of theologie in bursar chosen.
Aberdein, they did unanimously pitch upon Mr. Alexander Garden, sone
to Mr. George Garden, minister at Clat, and, after the sight of famous
testimonialls from the Presbytrie of Old Aberdein, quher the said Mr.
Alexander was laureat, did nominate and present him to the said burse for
the space of four yeares, and recommended also the moderatour to wryt to
the Presbytrie of Elgin, who were conjunct in the said burse, to obtaine
their joint assent to the said electioun.

Compeired also Peter Meldrum, sometyme of Iden, excommunicate for Meldrum of
beeing accessorie to the slaughter of Villiam Crichtoune, desyring earnestly Iden supplica-
tion.
to be relaxed from that sad sentence, professing the aequitie of the sentence,
and his great sorrow for beeing so long cut off from the Lords people; pro-
duced also, for the presbyteries warrand, testimonials of his civill and honest
outward conversatioun, under the hands of diverse ministers of the places
quher he had his residence. Moreover, a testimoniall, under some mi-
nisters hands that were Commissioners to the Assemblie at Dundie, *anno*
1651, witnessing that he was referred by the said Assemblie to the Pres-
byterie of Strathbogy. The brethren taking the premisses to their con-
sideratioun, resolved to accept of thes testimonials as relevant, seeing
through iniquitie oftyme the referrs of the said Assemblie could not be had,
and appointed the moderator, Mr. James Gordon, and Mr. John Reidfurd,
to meet at Rothemay, on Moonday next, and to conferr with the said Peter,

to sie quhat sense of sinne and evidences of repentance they fand in him, to mak report the next day.

Gregorie ordained.

Compeired also Jhon Gregorie [], being summond for a quadruple in fornicatioune, and being accused, confessed the same. The Presbyterie, not seeing answerable sorrow for his sinne, but rather hardnes of heart and impaenitence, ordained him to be more summarlie excommunicated according to the act of the Generall Assemblie.

At Botarie, December 8, 1652.

Conveined the moderator and remanent brethren, and after invocatioune of the name of God, Mr. Villiam Burnet susteined his theses upon that question, *An ecclesia possit errare*. The said Mr. Villiam being removed, was approuen. Mr. Jhon Reidfuird and Mr. Robert Irvine absent.

The said Mr. Villiam Jamison produced a list of all the parents names who had anie children at schoole with Villiam Gordon, excommunicat papist; and having summonded thes that were within his owne pariochin, they were called, only Villiam Browne compeired, who, being accused for keeping his sonne with ane excommunicat papist, to be trained up, confessed his guyltinesse, and, professing he did it out of ignorance, promised to tak him away, *primo quoque tempore*, from that schoole. The presbyterie having sharply rebuked him, accepted of his said promise, and ordained the rest that compeired not, viz. : [] to be summoned against the next day; and thes parents who had children with the said Villiam Gordon, and were without the bounds of the Presbyterie, ther ministers to be advertised to processe them untill they took away their children from that schoole.

Carneborrow.

Goodwyfe of Carneborrow not excommunicat, because the minister had not gotten the extract of the former ordinance, quhich he thought expedient to have besyde him before he pronounced the sentence. The ordinance renewed, and the minister ordained to tak the extract of the act along with him befor he depart.

Lady Rothemay.

Anent the Lady Rothemay, Mr. James reported shee was gone to dwell in Aberdein.

Ogilvie to be summond.

The said day it was reported that Normand Lyd was returned to Bortruffney, and was recept by Jhon Ogilvie. It was ordained that the said Jhon should be summond befor the presbytrie for the recept of a scandalous fugitive.

Compeired William Duff in Keith, and affirmed he had ane act of assoyl-

ment for his casual slaughter from thes that had the civil power for the tyme; and, moreover, ane absolutioun from the parties injured. The presbytrie ordained him to bring thes along with him the next day, and summoned him, *apud acta*, to compeir January fifth.

Mr. Jhon Chalmer reported that Alexander Leith and Elizabeth Jhonstone were married by on Mr. Nicoll Black, in the pariochin of Kineller. He was ordained to wryt to Mr. Jhon Mercer of the said place, and try out the mater more fullie, and whether the said Mr. Nicoll were an actuall minister, and to processe the said Alexander Leith euer until he produced ane sufficient testimoniall from the minister and elders of the place wher he was married.

Mr. Villiam Kininmonth reported that he went to Botriffney, according to the ordinance, and preached, and after sermon did hold ane session, and having requyred the elders to nominate and elect ane minister, that they did unanimously elect and choose Mr. James Petrie, schoolmaster at Bamff, to be their minister, as the extract of the act of their session, that day produced by their commissioners, Jhon Anderson of Westertoun and Villiam M'Ferson of Drummoor, at more length proports. The presbytrie, taking the praemisses to their consideratioun, did approve the nominatioun, but finding no testimonie of the bodie of the people their approbatioun of the said electioun past in the session, therefor ordained Mr. George Chalmer to goe the nixt Sabbath to Botriffney and intimate the electioun to the whole pariochiners, and requyre them to testifie their mynd theranent by their commissioners to the presbytrie the nixt day. Electioun of Petrie.

Compeired William Brebner, parochiner of Grange, desyring to be married with Margaret Rosse, pariochiner of Ruthven, a papist. The presbytrie, upon ane testimonie under the ministers and elders hands of Ruthven, that the said Margaret was not scandalous, and had lately begun to hear the word, ordained the said Margret to renounce and abjure publictly all the heads of poperie contained in the Nationall Covenant befor the congregatioun of Grange, and the minister of the place thereafter to cause proclaime their bands. Brebner and Rosse.

At Botarie, January 5th, 1653.

Mr. Jhon Reidfuird reports that the lady Kinardie is gone to Edinburgh. The processe waved till her return. Lady Kinardie.

Compeired Villiam Duff in Keith, and produced ane act of assoylment from Duff ordained.

thes that were in civil power for the tyme, exempting him from anie civill punishment; moreover, ane absolutioun from the freinds of the woman killed; yit, notwithstanding of all that was produced, the presbytrie finding the scandall still to remaine, ordained him, for purging away the scandall, to compeir in sackcloth befor the congregatioun of Dumbennan, quher the scandal was given, and ther to testifie his sorrow for his sinne.

Some parioch-
iners of Bot-
triffney dis-
assenting.

Mr. George Chalmer reported he went to Botriffney and preached, and after sermon, haveing intimate the nominatioun and electioun of Mr. James Petrie, be the session, to the whole congregatioun, and desyred all that did dissassent therfrom to come to the session and declare themselues, that the session being conveyned, some gentlemen of the pariochin and manie of the bodie [of the] people testified ther dissassent from the nominatioun of the said Mr. James, alledging his voyce to be low and his gift not aedifying. Compeired also Walter Lesley, sonne to [] Leslie of Bommiekellach, praetending a commission from the bodie of the people, and presented a paper to the effect forsaid. The presbyterie finding the pariochiners to be differing amongst themselves about the electioun, resolved to meet at Botriffney, February second, for settling of the matter, and examinatioun of the reasons of the disassenting partie; and for the more fazable effectuating of the business, appointed the said Mr. James Petrie to preach ther both befor presbytrie and pariochin, and Mr. Alexander Ker to intimate the presbyteries meeting ther befor the forsaid day of February.

At Botriffney, February 2, 1653.

Conveyned moderator and remanent brethren. Mr. Robert Irving only absent. Mr. James Petrie preached on Col. 3, v. 1.

After invocatioun of the name of God, the presbytrie being mett to search and examine the reasons of the disassenting partie of the pariochiners, did, by their officiar, lawfullie and publictly requyr all that did disassent from the nominatioun of Mr. James Petrie to come in to the presbytrie, and ther give in ther reasons. After they were thryce publictly desyred to present themselves, compeired only Alexander Naughtie and Adam Leslie, sonne to Bommakellach, and sonne-in-law to Mr. Alexander Fraser, late minister at Botriffney, and some others of Bommakellachs tennants, who testified ther disassent to the forsaid electioun; and being asked of ther reasons, the said Alexander Naughtie alledged some frivolous things, of quhich Mr. James Petrie did vindicate himselfe to the satisfactioun both

of the presbytrie and accuser. The said Adam Leslie being asked his reasons, answered, he had them not in readinesse, but should, both in his owne and others name, present them the next day. The presbytrie, finding nothing quhich could hinder their procedour in admitting the said Mr. James to his tryals for the ministrie ther, resolved to proceed with the said Mr. James; but because the presbytrie was to meet at Gartlie the next day for visitatioune of that church, and that all scruple against the said Mr. James might be taken away, resolved not to enter him on tryall befor the next presbyteriall meeting, but to delay till then; and charged, *apud acta*, all that had anie scruple or reason against the said Mr. James, to compeir the nixt day, and give in their reasons; with certificatioun, if they kept not the next dyet, the presbytrie would enter the said Mr. James to his tryals for that charge.

At Gartlie, February 16, 1653.

The said day, Robert Gordon of Colythie gaue in a bill of slander upon Alexander Leith of Bucharne, compleaning that the said Alexander should have said, in a publict taverne, that the said Robert was drunk in [] Gordon of Cocklarachies house, and should have vomited such ane hudge quantitie that he drown a bitch whelps therwyth. The said Alexander beeing summonsed to this day by the session, who hath referred the cognoscing of the bill to the presbytrie, was called, and compeiring, confessed he spok the words, but that he heard them of another. He was ordained to present the nixt day his author befor the presbytrie, or else to be holden for the slanderer himselfe.

Bill of Gordon
contra
Leith.

Sicklyk, compeired Mr. James Kennedie in Gibstoune, and Margret Ogstoune, his spouse, and gave in a bill of complaint upon James Petrie and Janet Mawer, pariochiners of Dumbennane, that the said parties, upon twenty-third Januari, being the Sabbath day, should have come drunk to the said Mr. James his house at Gibstoune, and alledging that he had slandered them with a shirt quhich was stollen from on of his servants, the said James did imperiously command the compleaner to ryse from his chaire and mak the words of the alledged slander good, othervayes he should put ane durk in him, and did call him base lyar in his throate, haveing all this tyme ane long durk by his syd halfe drawne out; and that the said Janet should have called his wyfe, Margret Ogstoune, base whore, drunkard, thief-faced bitch, English jade, landlooper, queane, *etc. etc.*, as the tenor of

Bill, Kennedie
contra
Petrie.

the bill more fullie proports. This bill being also referred from the session of Kinor to the presbytrie, and the said James Petrie and Janet Mawer summonded to be present this day, wer called, and not compeiring, ordained to be summonded *pro 2^o*; and Mr. James Kennedie to have his witnesses in readinesse against the next day.

The said day, Adam Lesly, sonne to [] Lesly of Bommakellach, and the pariochiners of Botriffney, who promised to giue in their reasons of dissassent from Mr. James Petries electioun, were called, and none compeiring, the presbytrie resolved, after so long delay, to enter the said Mr. James to his tryals, yet, upon some new consideratiouns, and expecting still a more unanimous call, delayed the matter till the nixt day, and desyred the said Mr. James to be present for that effect.

Lord Oliphant
summond 3^o.

The said day, Lord Oliphant summoned for poperie, called, compeired not, ordained to be summonded *pro 3^o*.

At Botarie, March 9, 1653.

The said day, James Petrie and Janet Mawer being summonded, wer called, and compeiring, were accused upon the whole poynts of the bill given in by Mr. James Kennedie and Margret Ogstoune, but they denyed them all, onlie confessed that they come upon a Sabbath day to the said Mr. James his house to enquyr if the said James had (as they heard reported) said that they stoll away a shirt from ane of his servants. James Petrie also confessed that the said Mr. James Kennedie had said thes words, and slandered him with theft, he should be alyk with him, though he were the Marquesse of Huntlies brother.

The witnesses summond for probatioun of the bill were George Knight, Jhon Wilson, and Thomas Stichell. The former two were admitted by the said James Petrie and Janet Mawer, the third declined, because the said Thomas, as they alledged, was a conjunct eventer of the slander with the said Mr. James, and because they had given in ane bill upon the said Thomas, as another abefor to the session of Kinoir. Mr. Villiam Jamisone [being asked] if James Petrie and Janet Mawer had given in ane bill, as they affirmed, to their session, answered, he was not cleare in the poynt for the tyme, but promised to extract the act of the session, and bring it along with him the nixt day. The presbytrie referred anie further examinatiounes of the said James Petrie his reasones against Thomas Stichell untill the next day, that the act of the session of Kinor

theranent wer seine, and proceeded to tak the depositioun of the tuo witnesses admitted.

The said George Knight and Jhon Wilson being suorne, and desyred to declare, as in the sight of God, the truth of the matters, deponed as follows, viz.: Jhon Wilson being removed, George Knight deponed, 1. That he thought both James Petrie and Janet Mawer were in drink that Sabbath they came to Mr. James Kennedies house. 2°. That the said James had a durk by his syd, and had his hand on it, but drew it not. 3°. That Janet Mawer called Margret Ogstoune, spouse to Mr. James Kennedie, drunken beast, landlopper, and bitch. 4°. That the said James called the said Mr. James a lyar in his face, and uttered manie fearfull oathes. 5°. That he imperiously commanded the said Mr. James to ryse from his chaire, and mak good his speeches, otherwayes he would put ane durke in him. Knight deponing.

Suchlyke, Jhon Wilson beeing called in, and George Knight removed, deponed that the whole businesse twixt the forsaid parties beeing ended befor he was a spectator, he heard onlie Janet Malwer calling either Margret Ogstoune or hir servant woman (he knew not whether of them) by the tytles of landlopper and quean, and manie other opprobrious speeches. Being asked if he saw a durk by the said James Petries syd, or if he or Janet Mawer were drunk, or if they suear, or if the said James called the said Mr. James a lyar in his face, answered to thes particulars negatively. Wilson deponing.

The said day, the aboue mentioned James Petrie and Janet Mawer gaue in a bill of complaint upon Mr. James Kennedie and Margret Ogstoune, his spouse, shewing that, upon the forsaid day, January twenty-third, the said James Petrie and Janet Mawer having come to ask Mr. James Kennedie if he or his wyfe had called them the thief of the sark that they wanted, that the said Mr. James took Janet Mawer and violentlie hurled hir to the door, to the crushing almost of all hir bones, and that the said Margret Ogstoune called Janet Mawer a drunken jade. Moreover, that the said Mr. James should have said to Jhon Birnie, postmaster in Aberdein, that James Petrie was as great ane theife as went twixt halter and rop. The presbytrie, taking this bill in consideratioun, appoynted Mr. James Kennedie to be summonsed against the next day, and ordained James Petrie and Janet Mawer to mak good the poynt of their bill by witnesse, and gave order to the church officiar of Kinor to summonsd witnesses at the compleaners instance. Bill upon Kennedie.

Jhonston.

The said day, James Jhonston and Margret Nicolson, pariochiners in Abercherder, being summond for a mocking of the ordinance of marriage, in cumming with ane English pyper, called [], and joyning hands in the church of Aberchedour, and proclaiming themselves married persons and wilfullie cohabiting ever since, contrarie to the ordinance of the session, were called, and compeired the said James Jhonstoune, and being ordained to separate and put away that whore from him, answered he would not, shee was his lawfullie married wyfe, but protested against the presbytries procedour with them, and appealed to the Synod of Murray, to whose censure he promised to subject himselfe, and the reasons of his appeal promised to giue in befor next day.

At Botarie, March 23, 1653.

The said day, Mr. Villiam Burnet having past through all the poynts of his tryals according to the acts of the Generall Assemblie, and having given the presbytrie full satisfactioun, was licentiate to preach the word of God publickly, and authorized to exercise his gift as occasion should offer, and exhorted to seek to God by prayer for increase of his gifts and sanctification of them, that he might be ane instrument to doe God service, as they should call him.

Irving excused.

Mr. Robert Irvings long absence was excused because of his old age and the winter, and desyred to keepe the presbytrie himself, or at least be his officiar, that anie processe brought to the presbytrie might uninterruptedly go on.

The said day, no report of the goodwyfe of Carneborrow and hir daughters, in respect Mr. George Meldrum was absent.

Fraseris supplication.

Anent Mr. Alexander Fraser, late minister at Botriffinney, his supplication for the halfe of the vacant stipend of Botriffinney, *anno* 1652, the presbytery being informed by a letter from the pariochiners of the forsaid place that the shirreff of Aberdein had summoned them to mak an accompt of all the stipendis since the said Mr. Alexander his depositioun, therfor thai resolved yit to delay his answer, and to advyse vith the synod anent questions of that nature.

Petrie.

The said day, Mr. James Petrie being present, was desyred to enter upon his tryals in relation to the kirk of Botriffinney, answered, he was not cleare to giue the presbytrie ane answer for the tyme, but promised to giue his answer against the next day.

Jhonstons appellation.

The said day, James Jhonstoune, pariochiner of Abercherder, gaue in

ane appellatioune under his hand from the presbytrie to the Synod of Murray, bearing thes reasons. 1. Because he had giuen up his banns of marriage. 2^a That he was thryce proclaimed; and, 3^a had set suirtie that the testimonials quhich were suspect by the session of Abercherder to be forged, should be found famous. 4^a Because the church part of marriage was but a ceremonie, parties consent being the substance.

Mr. Alexander Ker this day reported, that according to the referre of Gilles. the Provinciaill Assembly, he had censured the parents that presented their children to be baptised, and persons that presented themselues to be married by [] Gilles, a praetended minister, and had baptized the children and married the persons according to the ordinances. Only tuo praetended to be married by the said Gilles, lately come from the pariochin of Keith to the pariochin of Grange, not censured, quhom the presbytrie ordained the said Mr. Alexander to censure and marrie with all diligence.

This day having come a letter from the Commission of the Kirk anent Letters from the Commission of the Kirk, and causes of a Fast. keeping of a fast, and the dissenting brethren their deserting of the meeting, and conference for unitie, were presented. Causes of a solemne fast and humiliatioune to be kept the last Sabbath of March, and first of Aprill :

1. For the sinnes formerlie mentioned in other humiliatiounes.
2. The continuance of the Lords rod, notwithstanding the former humiliatiounes.
3. The grouth of sinne of all sorts, particularly pryd, uncleannesse, contempt of ordinances, oppression, violence, fraudulent dealing.
4. The hightening and encreasing of the wofull differences of the tyme.
5. The manie sad encroachments upon the libertie of the kingdome of Christ.
6. The general distemper upon the spirits of all men euerie on seeking himselfe.

The said day, the brethren being severallie removed, were examined, and nothing found rebukable, only Mr. Robert Irving was admonished to keep the presbytery better now in the summer tyme, and to provyde ane helper by the presbyteries adyce, which he promised to doe with all convenient diligence.

At Botarie, Apryl 27, 1653.

Mr. John Reidfurd advertisd the presbytrie of the Ladie Kinardie hir Gordon, Ladie Kinardie.

returne from Edinburgh. He was ordaind to cause sumond her to the next day, for her apostasie to poperie.

Knollis,
Hebron, and
Williamson.

Sicklyk, the said Mr. John Reidfurd delated Janet Knollis, Agnes Hebron, and Janet Williamson for poperie. Ordained to sumond them to the next day.

Avachie cen-
sured.

Compeired John Gordon of Avachie, and confessed that he had transgressed in travailing on the Sabbath day with horse, going for a milston. Referred to the session of Kinor for censure.

Mr. James Petrie was admitted to his tryalls in relation to the church of Botrifnie, he having declared his willingnes to the same, and was ordained to have the addition the next day.

Harper ad-
mitted to the
exercise.

The said day, Mr. William Harper, an expectand, haveing latelie come to the presbytrie, produced testimonials of his abilities and Christian carriage from the Presbyteries of Kincairn and Deer, and desireing to enter on the exercise, it was granted to him, and he was ordained to exercise the next day on the ordinarie place.

Jonston and
Nicolson to be
excommunicat.

The said day, James Johnston and Margrat Nicolson, in Abercherder, were ordained to be excommunicat for the abuse and contempt of the ordinance of marriage, for wilfull and obstinat cohabitation in whoordoom, against admonitions from session and presbytrie, and for his appealing from the presbytrie to the synod, and then passing from it.

Stewart.

The said day, William Stewart, parochiner of Ruthven, being referred from the session for hewing down the publict place of repentance, for pleying on the Sabbath, for drunkenness, for braking vp on Andro Grays door on the night, and vaunting of vncleannes; of which he confessed the hewing down of the place of repentance, pleying on the Sabbath, and drunkenness. Was sumonded, *apud acta*, to compeir the next meeting day, till mor sould be tryed out against him.

At Botarie, 11th May, 1653.

Couts of
Cairnborrow,
etc., to be ex-
communicat.

The said day, Mr. George Meldrum wes ordained to excommunicat Helen Coutts, goodwife of Cairnborrow, and her daughters, Catharin, Mary, and Jean Gordons, according to the former ordinance, as he wold ansueir to the presbytrie, and the day before he pronounced the sentence to intimat he was to do the same.

Leith.

The said day, Mr. John Chalmer reported that Alexander Leith of Bucharn had promised to him to com with his testimoniall to the presbytrie,

but seing he had not compeird, the said Mr. John was ordaind to processe him if he bring it not the next meeting day.

Sicklyk, the said Alexander Leith being sumonded to this day, to pre- Leith.
sent his author for slandering George Gordon in Colythie, compeird not, but sent a letter, under Mr. Robert Cheyn his hand, shewing his author for quhat he spoke, the tenour quherof follows: " Reverend and deir brother, these ar showing yow that Hew Morise hes com befor Alexander Forbes of Culquharrie, Robert Muir, Walter Rosse, and me, and confessed that he said that he hade publictly spoke that Collithie had spued as much as wold have dround two whelps, and sall giue his informer quhen he sall be posed, which is all he hes for the tyme, who is your loveing brother, *subscribitur*, Mr. Robert Cheyne. Kenethmont, 11th Majj, 1653." The presbytrie finding the said Alexander had given his author, as he was appoynted, and the said author of his wes nocht in the bounds of the presbytrie, the brethren acquiesced in the former declaration.

The said day, Patrik Lord Oliphant being sumonded *pro 3^o* for poperie, Oliphant.
compeird not. Wes ordaind to heir and communicat, *etc.*, vnder the pain of excommunication.

At Botarie, 25th May, 1653.

Mr. John Reidfurd reported that Dame Elizabeth Gordon, Ladie Kin- Gordon of
ardie, was not sumonded to this day, according to the ordinance of the Kinardie.
presbytrie, and that in respect the officer who sould have sumonded her was sick. The ordinance was renewed.

Mr. Robert Irving reported that he had intimat to Patrik Lord Oliphant Oliphant con-
the former decreet of the presbytrie against him, who, not compeiring to tumax.
give obedience, was declared contumax, and the minister ordained to go on with the processe against him.

Sicklyk, according to the referre of the synod anent processing the Ladie Ladie Rothie-
Rothemay, younger, for poperie, Mr. James Gordon was ordained to go may.
speak with her, and get her answeir anent her affection to the reformed religion, and to mak report the nixt day of meeting.

Mr. James Gordon regrated that Georg Preist and Christian Kellis, tuo Preist and
of his parochiners, had upbraided him with suffering ther child to die want- Kellis to be
ing baptisme, cursing him bitterlie, abusing and railing on him to his face. sumonded.
Ordained to cause sumond them to the next presbytrie day to answeir for the said faults.

At Botarie, June 8, 1653.

Conveend moderator and remanent brethren. Absent, Mr. William Kinenmont, at the Commission of the Church ; also, Mr. George Chalmer. Mr. James Petrie lectured on Jerem. 23. The said day, Gods name being incalled, the speiker removed, and his doctrine sifted, the most part of the brethren were not satisfied.

Couts of
Cairnborrow
and her eldest
daughter ex-
communicat.

Reported also the said Mr. Georg Meldrum, that according to the ordinance of the presbytrie, he had excommunicat Helen Coutts of Cairnborrow, and her daughter, Katharin Gordon ; the excommunication to be intimat in the severall congregatiounes of the presbytrie. As for the other tuo daughters, Mary and Jean Gordons, the on being valetudinarie, and the other without the bounds of the presbytrie, the sentence was continued.

Ladie Kinardie.

Dame Elizabeth Gordon, Ladie Kinardie, being summonded to this day, called, compeird not, ordained to be sumonded *pro 3^a*.

Avachie received.

Mr. William Jameson reported that John Gordon of Avachie had satisfied ther session as he was appoynted, and was received.

Oliphant.

Mr. Robert Irving reported he had given the first admonition to Patrik Lord Oliphant, apostat to poperie. Ordained to go on in the processe.

Preist and
Kelles censured.

Compeard Georg Preist and Christan Kellies, parochiners of Rothemay, and being accused for vpbraiding ther minister for letting ther child die vn baptized, for their cursing him, and railing on him, *etc.* ; and being dealt with, wer brought to a confession and acknowledgment of ther miscarriages towards him, submitting themselves to any censure the presbytrie sould impose vpon them. The moderator haveing sharpelie rebuked them, and laboured to make them sensible of their ignorance anent the absolute necessitie of baptisme, as also to instruct them in that poynt, they wer referred to the session of Rothemay to be censured.

Charles sup-
plicating to be
relaxed.

Compeird William Charles in Ruthven, in sackcloath, on knees, desiring earnestlie to be relaxed from excommunication, promiseing, by Godis assistance, to amend his life, to seek after the knowledg of God, and to abstain from all such wickednes in tyme comeing. The presbytrie, not finding him sufficientlie sensible of his case, laboured to make him sensible both of his fault and ignorance, and delayed till the next day ; and the minister ordained, in the mean tyme, to take pains on him for that effect, that he might be made sensible of, and sorrowfull for, the same.

At Botarie, 6th July, 1653.

The said day, after incalling of the name of God, the speaker being removed, and his doctrine examined, in respect he had got too large a text, both in his former lecture, and also in this sermon, and so was not so popular in his doctrine as some wold have expected, the presbytrie ordained him the next day of meeting to lecture on Psalm 122, and to preach on Luke 3, v. 9.

The said day, being appoynted for choising Commissioners to the Generall Assemblie, Mr. Georg Chalmer and Mr. James Gordon being listed, the said Mr. Georg was chosen. Also, Robert Gordon of Petlurg and James Sudderland of Kinminnitie, being listed as ruleing elders, the said James was chosen ruleing elder to attend the next ensueing Generall Assemblie at Edinburgh.

Commissioner
chosen.

Compeird William Charles, excommunicat for octolapse in fornication, in sackcloath, humble supplicating to be relaxed from the sentence of excommunication, professing his repentance and sorrow for his sin, and promising to amend his life. The moderator, labouring to make him sensible of the greivousnes of his sinnes, and of the miserable condition he was in, and his minister testifying that he carried himself weill outwardlie, abstaining from all publict sins he was given to abefor, and frequented sermons to be instructed in the way of God, the presbytrie resolved to admit him to repentance, ordaining the minister to deal with him in the mean tyme, to work a true remorse in him for his sin.

Charles ad-
mitted to re-
pentance.

John Ogilvie and Katherin Innes in Grange, being summonsed, and not compeiring, the presbytrie thought good to send Mr. William Kinenmont to moderat the session of Grange, and ther with the session to examine and try the busines anent the slander of the minister of Grange, with power to censure the slanderers as they wer found guiltie.

Ogilby and
Innes.

At Botarie, 27th July, 1653.

Mr. William Kinenmont reported that, according to the ordinance of the presbytrie, he had bein at Grange, and had examined the slander of the minister theroff, and accordinglie had censured those who wer guiltie, as the extract of the act of the session of Grange made theranent at mor lenght bears, the tenure quheroff follows: []

Ogilby and
Innes.

Compeird Thomas Tailyear, parochiner of Ruthven, complaining to the presbytrie that his mother, Bessie Gordon, did impede his marriag with-

Tailyear and
Gordon.

out any just reason. She is ordained to be summonsed to the next day to giue in her reasons why she did so, and in the mean the marriag to desist till she wer heard.

Supplication
of the paroch-
iners of Bo-
trifnie.

Compeird Walter Leslie, in name of the parochie of Botrifnie, and presented a supplication from them to the presbytrie, desiring that they wold be pleased not to proceed in the plantation of ther church by Mr. James Petrie, and expressing ther dissatisfaction with him, desyreing also the hearing of Mr. William Burnet, whom they had some tymes heard befor to ther contentment. The presbytrie thought fit to go to Botrifnie the next day, viz., August tenth, to try the supplication, and to giue an answer vnto it. In the mean tyme, Mr. William Burnet may go preach ther on the paroches call.

At Botrifnie, 10th Augusti, 1653.

The paroch-
iners of Botrif-
nies supplica-
tion answered.

The said day, after incalling of the name of God, the presbytrie haveing met to examine and try the supplicatioun given in the last day by Walter Lesly, declaring ther dissatisfaction with Mr. James Petrie, and to give an answer to it, compeired the gentlemen, elders, and rest of the parochiners of Botrifnie, and the moderator haveing declared to them at length the reason of the meeting of the presbytrie ther, did cause reid in audience of them all the forsaid supplicatioun, and did demand whether or not they ownd it; they answered affirmatiuelie they did, and in particular, these gentlemen who had not subscribed it being demanded if they likeways ownd it, answered, though they had indeid subscribed a supplication befor for Mr. James Petrie, yet now, being but a few number, could not nor vold divyde from the rest of the elders, who had subscribed this late supplication, and from the whole bodie of the people. The presbytrie called the forsaid Mr. James Petrie, and demanded of him quhat he thought himself of that matter, who answered he desired to go on in his tryalls, and then he sould giue a satisfactorie answeir that sould content both presbytrie and people, and he sould be loath to offend God or wrong his own conscience in prosecuting a call against the peoples will. Quherupon the presbytrie taking all things to consideration, haueing examined the supplication, concluded in ansueir to it, to stop the tryalls of the young man *pro tempore*, and with all gave power to Mr. William Burnet to preach at Botrifnie at the peoples desire.

At Innerkeithnie, 31st August, 1653.

Visitation of
Innerkeithny.

Conveend moderator and brethren. Absent, Mr. James Gordon and

Mr. Alexander Ker. Mr. Georg Meldrum preached on Matthew 26, v. 39.

The said day being appoynted for the visitatioun of the said church of Innerkeithny, after incalling of Gods name, the minister produced the list of his elders as followes: Georg Spence of Tullo; Georg Sinclair of Haddomill; James Alshioner in Haddo; Patrik Alshioner in Auchingoul; Patrik Naper in Fortrie; William Smith in Achingoul; Robert Alshioner in Achinhamper; Alexander Alshioner in Achnina; Robert Farscan in Downie; Georg Harper in Ardphour; John Irving in Log; who wer solemnlie sworn, with vplifted hands, to declare quhat they knew anent ther minister, his doctrin, life, and conversation, exercise of discipline, *etc.*, and all removed except Georg Sincler, who deponed that his minister preached euerie Lordis day tuyse, and also lectured once upon ane ordinarie text; that he kept home and did not gad abroad; that he preached Christ and spak to their consciences, and was aedifying, onlie he had a stop in his speach, which they wer acquainted with, and did not hinder ther instruction; that he catechisd on the week day. Anent his life and conversation, that he carried blamleslie; went not to ale houses, or any bad company, or any vnfit places, but was christian like and exemplarie in his life and conversation, had God worshipped in his familie, and no scandalous persons in it. For his discipline, he exercised it diligentlie and impartiallie; took care of the poor by the advice of the session; that he censured those of his people who conveend not to sermon, *etc.* Also, that ther was no schoole. Ther was nothing he would haue him admonishd of, for he went about his calling faithfullie. Lastly, as concerning an helper to the minister, according to the provinciall referr, he said he thought it neidles, seing no defect was in him saue a stay in his speach, which they were acquainted with, and notwithstanding of it understood him. Elders deposition.

James Alshioner being called, depond that he was as able as befor; visited the sick, and sometymes also the families of his congregation; administrat baptisme on Thursday, and the Lordis day, and that befor a congregation; had not celebrat the Lordis supper thir three yeirs; and in all other things as Georg Sincler had depond alreadie. Ther was nothing he wold have him admonisht off. All the rest of the elders did homologat to the former deposition.

The minister being called, was put in mynd of his former willingnes to admit of a helper, also of the Synods referr anent that particular, answered, Helper to Mr. Robert Irving.

his condescendence was conditionate if he sould fail in his gift ; but seing the Lord continued with him giftes and abilities for performing his dutie himself, he thought it not neidfull till he sould faill, and then he sould willinglie receav on. But if the gentlemen, and elders, and rest of parochiners sould find a way to provide for on he sould be willing, but for his provision it was so small, he could not live on it and maintain another.

The gentlemen and elders being again called, and demanded quhat they wold do in relation to the provideing maintenance for an helper, answered, they wer so poor, and so burthened with public imposts of the land, that they could hardlie mantain ther own minister ; and that they thanked God for ther ministers gifts and neided not an helper to him, but sould giue in ther reasons in wreit, the next presbyterie day, at more lenght, quherfor they did not provide for an helper to their minister.

The elders being removed, and the minister asked concerning them, testified that, according to his knowledg, they were verie diligent in exercising discipline, carried Christianlie in their life and conversation. Ther was nothing he wold have them admonished of. They being called, wer exhorted to go on in diligence and faithfulness in ther calling.

Letter from
Lord Oli-
phant and
Ladie Kin-
ardie.

The said day, ther was presented a letter from Patrik Lord Oliphant and Dam Elizabeth Gordon, Lady Kinardie, the tenor quheroff follows : " Right Reverend, please seing by order from yow, the ministers of Abercherder and Inverkeithnie ar going on in processe against ws, quherfor it is our humble desire to yow that ye wold be pleased to giue direction that the processe may be continued till we haue some competent tyme for our resolution in a busines which so neirlie concerns ws ; and if we sall not then resolue to giue obedience to quhat ye sall command ws, we sall desire no further delay thereafter. So, referring the tyme and this our request to your charitable consideration, we commend ws heartlie to yow, and rest your verie assured to serve yow. *Sic subscribitur*, Oliphant. E. Gordone."

For ansueir to which letter the presbytrie granted them a moneth, and ordaind Mr. William Kinenmont, Mr. John Reidfurd, and Mr. Robert Irving, to go conferr with them.

Georg Jinkin and John Christie referred from the session of Abercherder, for ryming and cuculling, called, compeird not. Ordained to be summoned *pro 2^a*.

At Botarie, 28th September, 1653.

Mr. William Kinenmont, Mr. John Reidfurd, and Mr. Robert Irving, who wer sent to speak with Patrik Lord Oliphant and Dam Elizabeth Gordon, Ladie Kinardie, reported they had done so, with small hope of gaining them. The tyme granted to them the last day now being neir spent, and they not compeiring to giue obedience, Mr. John Reidfurd and Mr. Robert Irving was ordained to get ther ansueirs in writ *respective*, and to bring them to the brethren of the presbytrie at the synod; which, if not sufficient then, to go on in processe against them befor the next day of meeting.

Ladie
Kinardie.
Lord
Oliphant.

Reported Mr. James Gordon, that he had been conferring with the Ladie Rothemay, younger, and found her popishlie disposed. Was ordained to go on in conference with her.

Ladie
Rothemay.

Mr. Robert Irving presented from the parochiners of Inverkeithnie ther ansueir to the propositioun of the presbytrie anent an helper to him in the ministrie, which was, that they thanked the presbytrie for the cair they had of ther good, but that they did not see any sufficient ground quherfor the presbytrie sould vrge or presse an helper on them, or yet they desire on. 1^o Because the Lord had continued with ther pastor his giftis and graces for the dischargeing his dutie, also health and strenght of bodie; and they his flock wer sufficientlie content with him in all' poynts. 2^o Ther provision was so small, it could not maintain tuo ministers. 3^o The parochie being so litle, ther was no hope of obtaining an augmentation. 4^o They foresaw such difficulties in setling of an helper, that the intending of such a thing sould rather mak worse nor better ther condition.

Reasons of
the parochin-
ers of Inver-
keithnie for
ther refusing
a helper to
the minister.

Compeird Walter Leslie, commissioner from the parochiners of Botrifnie, and gave in a supplication, subscryved with the hands of the gentlemen, elders, and rest of the parochiners, unanimouslie supplicating the presbytrie to admit to tryalls in relation to the ministrie among them Mr. William Burnet, an expectant in the presbytrie, whom they, to the contentment of all, had severall tymes heard, and that with as great speid as could be, seing they had vaked so long. In ansueir to which, the presbytrie promised to send a minister to preach at Botrifnie, who sould ther declare the presbyteries ansueir to them.

Supplication
of Botrifnie
for Mr.
William
Burnett.

Anent the former act at Botrifnie, Augusti tenth, for waving of Mr. James Petrie's tryalls, *pro tempore*, the presbytrie, on mature deliberation, be taken in.

Petries for-
mer tryall to
be taken in.

resolved to take in the next day of meeting the tryall that was formerlie prescribed him, viz. the contraversie, *De paedobaptismo*; and ordaind Mr. John Reidfurd to advertise him to send his theses to the brethren eight days befor the next meeting.

At Botarie, 26th Octobris, 1653.

No doctrine.
Petrie.

The said day, no doctrine, in respect of Mr. James Petrie his absence, who excused himself by letter, showing that forasmuch as his call to Botrifnie was made ineffectuall, and by reason of his charge to which now he was tyed he could not attend the presbytrie, and onlie desyred a testimonie from the presbytrie of the tryalls he had alreadie passed, which the presbytrie granted.

Botrifnie.

The said day, in respect that Mr. James Petrie, finding his call to Botrifnie ineffectual, had passed from it, Mr. John Chalmer was ordained to go to Botrifnie and preach, and after sermon to convey the session for nomination and election of a minister; as also, to require the people to stay for homologation; and withall, to require them to send commissioners to attend the presbytrie the next day of meeting.

Ladie
Kinardie.

The said day, Mr. John Reidfurd reported that, in respect Dam Elizabeth Gordon, Ladie Kinardie, was continued by the Synode, vpon her letter of request for that effect, to this day of meeting for declaration of her mynd in relation to poperie, he had delayed the processe, and hade intimat that vnto her. The presbytrie, finding that neither she, nor any in her name, came to offer obedience, ordaind the said Mr. John to go on with the processe against her; as also, against Agnes Hebron and Janet Williamson.

Oliphant.

Reported Mr. Robert Irving that he had closed the processe against Patrik Lord Oliphant; but in the mean tyme it was found that he had baptised a child to the said Lord Oliphant, being under processe, not acquainting the presbytrie with it, for which he was gravelie rebuked, and willed to be more carefull in his ministrie; as also, he was ordaind to excommunicat the said Lord Oliphant.

Ladie
Rothemay.

Reported Mr. James Gordon he had bein conferring with Margrat Meinzie, Ladie Rothemay. Was ordained to go on in conference with her.

Jinkin.

The said day, Georg Jinkin in Aberchérder, being summonsd *pro* 2^a for his ryming and cuculling, being called, compeired, and being accused of the forsaid fault, confessed he onlie spoke three words of that ryme.

Being sharpelie rebuked, and instructed of the grosnes of that sin, was ordained to satisfie in sackcloath, which he promised to doe.

John Christie in Abercherder, being sumonded *pro 2^a* for ryming and Christie. cuculling, being called, compeired not. Ordaind to be sumonded *pro 3^a*.

Reported Mr. William Kinenmont that John Guthrie, in his drunkenes, Guthrie to be had publictlie vented malicious, contumelious, and reproachfull speechis sumonded. against him his minister, and the schoolmaster had giuen him base contemptuous language to his face. He was ordaind to cause summond him to the next day.

The said day, Mr. John Reidfuird regrated that ther wer papists reset in the Laird of Kinardie his house, that his servants wer papists, and his sonne, with his familie, being likeways papists, stayed all ther. The presbytrie, taking to consideration the harme accruing therby, ordained Mr. William Kinenmont and Mr. Alexander Ker to go speak with him anent that matter. Laird of Kinardie.

At Botarie, 23d Novembris, 1653.

The said day, Mr. John Chalmer reported that, according to the ordinance of the presbytrie, he had bein at Botrifnie, and after sermon had conveend the session; and that the elders, *unanimes consensu*, had elected and chosen Mr. William Burnet ther minister; and thereafter the bodie of the people being called in, homologat the former call, and *nullo reclamante* gaue ther consent therto; and for this effect wer to send Arthur Stewart and Walter Leslie commissioners to declare the samen, humbly to entreat the presbytrie to put the said Mr. William to his tryalls; and he brought an act of the session vnder his hand testifying the same. Election of a minister at Botrifnie.

Sicklike, compeird the said Arthur Stewart and Walter Leslie, commissioners from the parochiners of Botrifnie, desireing, in the name of the people, that the forsaid Mr. William should be admitted to tryall. The presbytrie judged the election lafull and formall; onlie they continued his entrie to tryall to the next day, that a supplication may come from the bodie of the people; and ordaind the said Mr. William to supplie the vacancie of that church, by preaching on the parochiners call as oft as he could. Commissioners of Botrifnie.

Compeird John Guthrie in Keith, and being accused for abusing the schoolmaster and schollers in his drunkennes, railing on and vilipending his minister, confessed the samen; and being sharpelie rebuked, and instructed Guthrie.

of the haynousnes of his sin, was referred to the session of Keith to be censured by them.

At Botarie, 21st Decembris, 1653.

The said day, the commissioners from Botrifnie being present, with a supplication for the new elected minister, that he should be admitted to tryall, could not be heard till the presbytrie wer full, but wer desired to keep the next dyet.

At Botarie, 28th Decembris, 1653.

Supplication
of Botrifnie
for Mr. Wil-
liam Burnet.

Compeird Walter Leslie, commissioner from the pariochiners of Botrifnie, and presented a supplication, vnder ther hands, desireing that Mr. William Burnet should be admitted to his tryalls in relation to the ministrie among them. The brethren present granted the supplication *in omnibus*, and ordaind the said Mr. William the next day for the first poynt of his tryall to have the addition.

At Botarie, 18th Januarii, 1654.

Lard Kinardie.

Reported Mr. William Kinenmont and Mr. Alexander Ker that, according to the former ordinance, they hade gon to Kinardie to speak with the Laird anent his resetting of papistes, *etc.*, but found him not at home; that they hade dealt with the Ladie Kinardie, but to no effect, she remaining still obstinat.

At Botarie, 1st March, 1654.

Ladie Kinardie, Hebron, and Williamson to be excommunicat.

The said day, Dame Elizabeth Gordon, Ladie Kinardie, Agnes Hebron, and Janet Williamson, being sumonded to compeir to hear and see the processe against them revised, *etc.*, was called, but non of them compeiring, the presbytrie ordained the sentence of excommunication to be pronounced against them the next Lords day, the fifth of March, for ther apostacie to poperie, perjurie, *etc.*, and this ordinance to be sent under the clerks hand to Mr. John Reidfurd, which was done.

Lord Oliphant to be excommunicat.

The said day, Mr. Robert Irving sent an extract of the processe against Patrik Lord Oliphant, being summonded to accept against it if he could ought on reasonable grounds, was called, but not compeiring, was ordaind to be excommunicat the next Lords day, March fifth, without longer delay, and this ordinance, under the clerks hand, was sent to the said Mr. Robert.

The said day, Mr. James Gordon related to the presbytrie that Jean Symson, parochiner of Rothemay, fornicatrix with John Wat, a boy of about fourteen yeirs of age, had come to him, alleadging she had cats in her bellie, desireing a testificat to physicians in Aberdein for cure, which he refused; that she had gone, together with her mother, Issobell Crichton, and gotten drinks for destroying these cats, as she alleadged, and yet, notwithstanding of all, was now found to be with childe. That, also, ther was a surmise that the boys father, Alexander Wat, had also had carnall dealing with her, and that to cloak the adulterie, she had intised his sonne, John Wat, to vncleannes, and efter had laboured to destroy the child she had conceived, under pretence of cureing her of these cats. The brethren of the presbytrie, takeing to heart the matter, ordaind the said Mr. James to seek after more light, and to sumond these persons, Alexander Wat, Issobell Crichton, and Jean Symson, to the next day.

Crichtoun
and Wat de-
lated.

At Botarie, 22d March, 1654.

Reported Mr. Robert Irving, by his letter, and also ane extract of the session vnder his hand, that he had, according to the ordinance of the presbytrie, excommunicat Patrik Lord Oliphant. The excommunication was ordained to be intimat in the severall congregations of the presbytrie.

Lord Oliphant
excommuni-
cated.

The said day, Mr. James Gordon reported that, according to the ordinance of the presbytrie, he had been examining, with the session of Rothemay, the mater anent Jean Symson, Issobell Crichton, and Alexander Wat; that he hade sumonded them all to compeir this day befor the presbytrie; as, also, quhat presumptions he hade, and quhat they hade confessed in the session, and quhervpon they wer to be accused, as efter followis in ther particular examinations. The said persons being called severallie, wer posed and examined on the poynts after mentioned, viz.: First, The said Jean Symson being called, compeird, and being accused for alleadging she had cats in her bellie, and thervpon pressing to the minister of Rothemay to give her a recommendation to the physitians in Aberdein for medicin, which he refused her; and that, the twenty-seventh of December, 1653, for going to the goodwife of Aredoule and getting a drink from her; for going to Mr. William Jaffray, minister at Kinedward, to get a potion from him to kill cats in her bellie, who told her it was a child, and not cats, and thervpon would giue her none; for going to Annas Bain, a suspected witch, on the seventh of February, 1654, to get a

Jean Symson
examined.

potion from her. Confessed that she indeid, thinking herself to have cats in her bellie, had gone to the minister and sought a recommendation; that she had gone to the goodwife of Aredoule and gotten a drink for the bairn-bed; had gone to Mr. William Jaffray, and in her return cam to Annas Bain to get a potion for these cats. 2^a Being posed if she got a drink from the said Annas, denied it; but efterwards being put to her oath, and more strictlie examined, confessed that she got a hot drink, with something like garlick or onions among it. 3^a Being asked quhat tyme she fell with the young boy, John Wat, confessed that they lay together from February twenty-third to September [], 1653, and began to have carnall dealing together June twenty-ninth. 4^a Being accused of fornication with Andro Gray, and posed if she did not say to the boy, John Wat, he might adventure to have to doe with her, for she had dealt with others befor without conception; denied it, but promised if the said John Wat wold say so much, she sould grant her self guiltie. Lastlie, Being accused of adulterie with the said Alexander Wat, denied it, and offered her oath. Being posed if she had not bein sein in verie lascivious carreing with the said Alexander in the mill, denied any such miscarriage, and offered to take with the guiltines if that sould be proven.

The said Jean being removed by her selff that she sould not meet with her mother, Issobell Chrichtoun, Alexander Wat being called, compeired, and being accused for causing his sonne and Jean Symson to ly in on bed, answered, he gave them distant beds in the same [], albeit they had made on of tuo. 2^a Being posed and accused, why he had [] vnder pretence of killing cats, to destroy his owne sonnes child, seing he knew that his sonne had to doe with her, and, as he had formerly confessed, challenged them, about the begining of September; answered, he hade not spoke with her since she alleadged she had cats in her bellie. 3^a Being accused of playing vncomelie carriage with her in a mill; denied. Being asked quhat if it wer qualified; answered, he sould take with the fault. 4^a Being posed quhat he said to his sonne quhen the minister sent for him; answered, he forbad him to say any thing but quhat he could and wold stand to. Being asked why he said so, seing he knew not for quhat end the minister had sent for his sonne; answered, he was a boy, for fear he sould lay the fault on him or any other man.

The said Alexander being removed, Issobell Chrichtoun, the mother, was called, who, compeiring, was posed as follows, viz.: If she went to the

goodwife of Arridoule for a drink to her daughter ; if she cam with her to get a recommendatioun to physicians in Aberdein, from the minister, for killing of cats in her bellie ; iff she went with her to Mr. William Jaffray to get cure for that effect ; if she cam in to Annas Bain, the suspected witch, to get a drink for that cats in her bellie. Confessed all, but said she thought indeed it hade bein cats, and her daughter hade not bein with child. Being posed if her daughter got a drink from Annas Bain, denyed it ; but being confronted with her daughter, who confessed it before, excused it, that she left her daughter ther, and went away an errand on the morrow.

Isobell
Crichton
posed and
examined.

The presbytrie, finding the difficultie of the matter, and finding it requisite that the young boy, John Wat, wer present, sumonded them all, *apud acta*, to compeir the next day, and ordaind the minister to seek out the matter diligentlie, if he could by any means get more light in it, and to sumond the said John Wat to the next day.

At Botarie, 31st March, 1654.

The said day, after incalling of the name of God, the brethren haveing met occasionallie, a letter was presented from the moderator of the Synode of Murray, showing that, by reason of the difficultie of the tymes, and distractions of the brethren, it was thought if the gravest and most experienced brethren met with him for the tyme, that all could not possible keep the ordinarie day of the synode, and that to avoyd inconveniences, for consulting on the fittest tyme for adjourning, and for preserving the liberties of the church, some from everie presbytrie sould be warranted to keep tyme and place appoynted. Which letter being red and considered, the presbytrie, taking to consideration the troubles of the tymes, choose Mr. William Kinenmont and Mr. William Jameson commissioneris from them to attend the meeting.

Commission-
ers to the
Synode.

At Botarie, 19th Aprilis, 1654.

Compeird John Wat, a boy of fifteen yeirs, and being accused of fornicatioun with Jean Symson, confessed. Being posed at what tyme, ansuerd, about the first of September last. If any had suborned him to take with that guiltines, and with the child the said Jean was with ; ansuerd, non ; and, being put to his oath, offered to swear it. Being accused if she had said to him he might haue to do with her, because she had tryed others and had no children ; ansueird, she indeed said she wold have no bairns, but no more.

Alexander
Wat.
John Wat.

At Botarie, 17th Maij, 1654.

Burnet's
tryalls and
approbation.

The said day, efter incalling of the name of God, Mr. William Burnet was put to a questionarie tryall in poynts of divinitie, scripture chronologie, *etc.* ; also was tryed in the originall languages, and, being removed, was in this and everie other poynt of his tryalls approven.

Edict to be
published at
Botrifny.

The said day, an edict was ordaind to be published at the church of Botrifnie, requiring all and sundrie that hade any thing to object against Mr. William Burnet in doctrine, or life and conversation, to compeir the next presbytrie day to doe the samen, otherwise to get no hearing afterwards ; which edict the said Mr. William was ordaind to cause publish.

At Glasse, Junij 7, 1654.

Visitation
of Glasse.

Conveend, moderator and remnant brethren ; absent, Mr. Robert Irving. Mr. Robert Jameson preached on Heb. ii. 6.

Efter incalling of Gods name, the brethren formerlie absent were excusd, and Mr. John Reidfurd and Mr. James Gordon being listed for the moderation the next half yeer, the said Mr. James was chosen.

Elders.

The said day being appoynted for visitatioun of the said church, Mr. Georg Meldrum gave in a list of his elders, *viz.* : Georg Calder elder of Aswanlie ; Alexander Gald in Corshalloch ; Georg Calder, younger of Aswanlie ; Georg Robertson in Waterside ; James Slorach in Achinhandach ; George Wains in Balnaboth ; who being all sworn, with vplifted hands, in the presence of God, to declare anent ther ministers doctrine, exercise of discipline, life, and conversation, both privat and publict, they wer all removed save Georg Calder, elder of Aswanlie, who depond as follows, *viz.* : That he preachd soundlie and orthodoxlie, to his knowledg, so that he was aedified by his doctrine ; that he preachd tuise everie Lordis day, in the long days, and lectured once, and in the short days lectured once and had on sermon ; that he catechised constantlie on the week day, and lectured once a fourtnight on a week day ; that he yeerlie visited families, and took up a roll of his parochiners ; that he visited the sick. For discipline, he was vnpartiall, and no respecer of persons ; did make alike enquirie of all scandalous sins and miscarriages ; that he medled not with the comon good, but was carefull of the poor ; that ther was collection for them, and distribution as they neided. For the administration of sacraments, that he was carefull that parents sould be intelligent, and know their dutie ; that he did administrat it publictlye ; that the communion had

Aswanlie.
Elders depo-
sition.

not been celebrat a long while ago, but quhen it was, he deponed it was done according to order ; that, lastlie, he found him faithfull in his calling, and declared he knew no defect in him. Concerning his conversation in his familie, God was worshipped in it, no scandalous person tolerat or kept in it. For his privat life and conversation, that he was conscientious, given to no vice, but walked verie Christianlie ; and that he thanked God they had got him among them. Nothing he would have him admonished off.

Georg Calder, younger of Aswanlie, being called, deponed in all things as Georg, elder, had done, and added that the minister, when he visited the sick, laboured to make them sensible of ther spirituall estate, and dealt with them accordinglie ; that he kept of ignorants from the sacraments till they sould learne ; that he was carefull to get testificats from these that entered the parochin ; that he wold have him admonishd of nothing.

Aswanlie, younger, his deposition.

All the rest of the elders being called, did homologate to the forsaid deposition.

No scoolmaster, nor Psalms sung.

The minister being called, was encouraged to go on in faithfull discharging of his calling ; and being enquired the reason of the paucitie of his elders, declared they wer as many as he could possiblie haue that were qualified.

Minister encouraged.

Reported the minister that severall men had fallen with a breach of Sabbath by playing at football, whom they had censured, onlie some had refused obedience to ther censure put vpon them, viz., John Gordon of Beldornie ; James Gordon, brother to Achinhandak ; Alexander Gordon of Dummeth ; William Bramber, etc. Those being referred from the session, wer called, and compeired these, viz., James Gordon, Alexander Gordon, and William Bramber, and being accused, confessed ther breach of Sabbath, and submitted to the censure of the church ; quhervpon, being rebuked, and instructed of the grosnes of ther sin, they wer ordaind to mak publict acknowledgment of ther guiltines in face of congregation, by humbling themselves on ther knees befor the pulpit. And it was recommended to the session to censure in like maner the rest who had not compeired ; which if they did not obey, to summond them to the next meeting.

Gordon of Dummeth, Gordon of Achinhandak, Bramber, etc., Sabbath breakers, censured.

John Gordon of Beldornie, for playing at football, and vpbraiding the minister and session, ordaind to be sumonded *pro* 3^o.

Gordon of Beldornie to be sumonded *pro* 3^o.

Grant return-
ing to keep
the publick
worship.

Reported also the minister, that Thomas Grant, who formerlie had lyen out from the worship of God, through strong temtation (as he affirmed) of his father-in-law, wife, and preists reset by them, hade come in and acknowledged his fault, and promised to keep the worship in tyme comeing, and submitted himself to disciplin for his standing out. He being called, compeired, and being enquired the reason of his dishaunting the publick worship and ordinances, answered, that through evill companie, exemple, and allurements of his father-in-law, wife, and preists, he hade bein drawn to scruples, but now they wer removed, that he sould continue constant in the true religion. He was recommended to the minister to be dealt with and instructed, and ordaind to keep the publick worship constantlie, and to converse as litle as could be with papists.

Compeird Alexander Wains, and being accused of breach of Sabbath, contumacie to the session, and vilifieing it by going away abruptlie, confessed; and being sharplie rebuked, was ordaind to stand in sackcloath till he sould giue satisfaction to the congregation.

Edict indorsat
returned from
Botrifnie.

The said day, ane edict served at the church door of Botrifnie, dylie execut and indorsat by James Christie, clerk to the session of Botrifnie, was returned. The parochiners wer called, but none compeiring to object any thing to Mr. William Burnet, the presbytrie found nothing remaining but that he sould be admitted to the said church. Yet, on some considerations, and at the desire of the said Mr. William, the admission was delayed for a tyme.

At Innerkeithny, 19th Julij, 1654.

Visitation of
Innerkeithny.

The said day, being appoynted for visitatioun of the said church, and answering the referr of the Synod in provideing a helper to the minister, efter incalling of Gods name, the referr of the synode was showen to the minister, and he put in mynd of his former assent to tak an helper, he answered he was willing to admit on if the presbytrie and parochin wer not satisfied with him; onlie he regrated the meannes of the mantainance of the said church. The presbytrie proponed to him that in consciens he wold consider his growing infirmities, also that he wold mynd his former promise to do nothing without the advise of the presbytrie in the matter of an helper. He taking it to consideration, desired the presbytrie to go on for provideing an helper, and to deale for maintenance to him with the parochiners, and he sould willinglie accept of him, and for his part sould be con-

tent to give a portion of his mantainance to him, being willing to content the presbytrie for quhat belonged to him. Then he gave in a list of his elders, *viz.*: Georg Spence of Tullo; Georg Sinclar of Haddomill; Patrik Neper in Fortrie; James Alshioner in Haddo; William Smith in Achingoul; Patrik Alshioner in Auchingoul; Robert Alshioner in Achinhamper; Robert Farskan in Downies; Alexander Alshioner in Acknynna; John Irving in Log. Those being all called and present, the reason of the meeting was declared to them, for provideing ane helper to ther minister, according to the referr of the synode, quhich was red vnto them. It was represented likeways to them, that both synode and presbytrie and ther owne minister thought it meet and expedient that ther sould be ane helper to ther minister at that church; that now ther minister, being willing to embrace on, and to contribute for his mantainance, it did ly vpon them to provide for on, and a liveliehood for him. They answered, they could not bear the burthen of an helper, by reason of publict burthens alreadie lying on them. The presbytrie represented to them the great neid of one; the shortnes of the tyme that burden was like to endure; and that alreadie it was concluded ther sould be a helper to ther minister, and now onlie the meanes of his liveing wer to be looked to. Then the question was put to everie on of them in particular, whether or not, ther minister haveing agreed to admit a helper, and to contribute for his liveliehood, wer they content also to do the same, or wold they consent to it? To which they answered, everie on by himself, as follous: Tulloch, he was content; Haddomill, no helper; Patrik Neper, he did consent; James Alshioner, no helper; William Smith, he mistred not on; Patrik Alshioner, he consented not to a helper; and so *verbatim* Robert Alshioner, Robert Forscan, Alexander Innes, and John Irving.

The minister being called, wes enquired quhat he wold give for mantainning ane helper; said he wold bestow [], which was all he could doe, the provision being small and his burthen great.

At Kinnor, 9th Augusti, 1654.

Conveend moderator and brethren; absent Mr. John Reidfuird, excused by his letter.

Mr. John Chalmer preached on Jude, verse 3.

The said day being appoynted for visitation of the church of Kinor, the minister gave vp a list of his elders of the parochin of Kinnor, *viz.*: ^{Visitation of Kinnor and} Dumbennand.

John Hamiltoun of Corse; John Spence in Burntstone; Alexander Gordon, at the Mill of []; Alexander Hendrie of Aflek; Thomas Gordon, at the Mil of Kinnor; Herom Spence in Burntstone; John Gordon, portioner of Afleck; Alexander Murray in Achmull; William Murray ther; John Brown in Brig; James Morison in []: Georg Mitchell; who wer all present, except John Gordon of Aflek, Alexander Murray, James Morison, who wer ordained to be rebuked for ther not attendance, the day being intimat to them. Sicklike, the minister gave in the names of the elders of Dumbennan, to whom he had intimate the day of meeting, and who for the most part wer present, viz.: John Gordon of Artloch; Andro Tailyeor in Westertoun; James Gordon in Gibstoun; Alexander Chalmer in Colonach; John Henrie ther; Alexander Spence in Nether Rawis; Thomas Spence in Cracullie; Andro Rudderfoord in Gibstoun; John Robson in Vtтиestoun; William Broun in Westertoun; James Jessimen ther; John Ingram in Tullochbeg. Of these wer absent, John Gordon of Artloch, John Henrie, Andro Rudderfoord, John Robson, and James Jessimen; ordained to be rebuked, if they brought not a relevant excuse. The elders of both the congregations wer enquired if efterward they wold joyne in ane session, and meet together at each church; they answered, as occasion sould offer, they wold meet together, but would not tye themselvs to it. The presbytrie finding that both sessions wer come vp to this meeting, beside some of ther expectations, efter debateing the matter, concluded for this time to tak the elders of both congregations ther deposition concerning ther minister, and his testimonie of them; but referred to the synode to advise what sould be the practise of visiteing these tuo vnited congregations in time comeing, and how both the sessions could be vnited; and, for the time, ordaind the book of disciplin of Dumbennan to be visited efterward, quhen the presbytrie sould call for it.

Elders deposition.

All the forsaid elders of both congregations being solemnlie sworne, to depon ingenuously concerning ther minister, his doctrine, exercise of disciplin, life, and conversation, *etc.*, and being all removed except John

Corse depons.

Hamiltoun of Corse, he deponed as follows: That he was edified by his preaching; that he hade on lecture, and on sermon on an ordinarie text, the lecture coutinueing one hour and the sermon tuo; that baptism was onlie publictlie administrat; that weeklie catechising was not still practised, but that the minister propound meetings, yet could not get catechiseing

well put in practise ; that he visited the sick, being called for, and some even vncalled, quhen he got any notice they wer sick. For discipline, that ther was a constant session ; that the minister was no acceptor of persons, but impartiallie censured all scandalous sins that wer delated, and laboured to make them sensible of ther guiltines that wer convict. For his private life, he was given to no vice, but he wished to God they could follow his good example, commending him much as verie exemplarie ; that God was worshipped in his familie. Ther was nothing he would have him admonished off, but that he sould enter the publict worship more tymouslie on the Lords day, that he sould catechise for celebrating the communion, sould be frequent in familie visitations, and preach shorter in the sermon, and have ane afternoons sermon.

James Gordon in Gibstoun, on of the elders of Dumbenan, being called, did depone as the said John Gordon had done *in omnibus* ; added, that he took care of the poor orderlie, everie quarter distribution was made to them ; that he was as good a man in his life and conversation as he knew, and walked in the way of godlines befor his people verie exemplarie. He wold have him admonishd to catechise on the week day constantlie, and to celebrat the sacrament of the Lords Supper, of no other thing.

Gordon in
Gibstoun
depons.

John Spence in Kinor, being called, did depone *in omnibus, vt supra* ; added, that the minister visited families tuise a yeir, and took vp the names of his parochiners. He wold have him admonishd to cause the people conveyin more tymouslie, and to begin the worship more earlie on the Lords day, of nothing more.

Spence in
Burntston
depons.

Thomas Spence in Dumbennan, deponed likewise *in omnibus, vt supra*. Being particularlie posed, declared ther was nothing he wold have him admonishd off, but that if ther was any defect, it was in the people and not in the minister.

All the rest being called, and posed on the forsaid things, did homologate the former deposition, and desired him to be admonished to celebrat the sacrament, and to take effectuall course for conveening the people more tymouslie and more frequentlie on the Lords day then they did, which they affirmed to be the [].

The minister being called, was commended for the good testimonie [] of his elders, was exhorted to constant catechising ; to which he answered, it sould have been so, onlie this yeir had omitted a litle, quheroff he sould give a reason. Anent the celebration of the Lordis Sup-

per being enquired, he answered, how soon they sould be redie he sould set forward in that work, and sould take pains to make them ready. Being demanded why he did not sooner begin the publict worship; he answered, he sould be willing, and was readie in tyme, but they would not convey tymouslie, but he sould endeavour to helpe that. For an efternoons sermon, he testified he could not get them to kepe it, and to witness that, on humiliation days, they wold not abide nor return to the efternoons sermon, and that, therfor, he was forced to make his sermon as long as both sould be. He was exhorted to preach tuise a day, catechise constantlie, lecture on the week day, and go through the families of the congregation, and to be strict in censuring dishaunters of ordinances in Dumbenan. For papists, he declared he hade severall in Dumbennan, both men and women, and sould incontinentlie give in a list of ther names.

His testi-
monie of his
elders.

Concerning his elderis, they being removed, he gave a good testimonie to these of Kinor, that in ther life he could quarrel nothing; that some of them wer wise men, and some he knew to have the fear of God, and had nothing to desire them to be admonishd off. Concerning the elders of Dumbennand, that they wer not so able, yet faithfull; he had nothing they sould be admonishd off, but that they sould not have the faith of Jesus Christ in respect of persons, sould keep ther own church, and abstain from minched oaths.

Ther censure.

The elders being called, wer applauded for ther diligence and carefull walking in ther calling; wer exhorted to continue, and to show themselvis in such backslideing times worthe of the good commendation given, then to keep ther oun church, to mak conscience of all suearinge, and to be exemplarie in holines.

No scool-
master.

No scoolmaster. Recommended to both the parochins to provide for on, and recommended to the minister to question some that taught children privatelie, concerning ther religion.

Officer ap-
proven.

The officer, [], was approven as faithfull in his calling, and honest in his life and conversation.

Session to be
joynd.

Recommended to the elders to find out a way for joyning of both sessions in one, and to report to the presbytrie, which they promised to doe.

Gray excom-
municat.

Reported the minister that, according to the ordinance of the presbytrie, he hade excommunicat Bessie Gray, adulteresse. The excommunication ordained to be intimat.

Reported also the minister, that he had not as yet excommunicat Mal-

come, by reason that when he went about it the whole people in the church of Dumbennand rose vp and went out of doors, except some few. He was ordaind the next day to excommunicat him, and to cause close the doors, and if any did break out, to observe the ringleaders, and to delate them, if the said John did not come in and give obedience to discipline. Malcom to be excommunicat.

The session book being visited by Mr. John and Mr. Georg Chalmers, Session book. was approuen; they wer found diligent and comended.

At Botrifnie, Augusti 30, 1654.

Conveend the moderator and brethren. Absent, Mr. Robert Irving, Mr. Georg Meldrum, Mr. William Jameson, and Mr. Alexander Ker. Preached Mr. James Gordon on Heb. 13, v. 17.

This day being appoynted for admission of Mr. William Burnet to the ministrie of the said church of Botrifnie, who hade given sufficient proof of his abilities and qualifications in his tryalls, an edict haveing bein served, and non haveing compeired, nor yet compeiring to object any against the said Mr. William, the parochiners being satisfied with him and desirous of him to be ther minister, after exhortatioun, the said Mr. William was admittit to the ministrie of the said church, by prayer and laying on of hands, according to the order of the church, and power given to him to preach, administrat the sacraments, exercise discipline as a minister of Jesus Christ within the said parochin [of Botrifnie]; and the said Mr. William gave his oath of fidelitie in his charge, and obedience to the lawfull constitutions of the Church of Scotland; as also, to be subject to the brethren, to be admonished, rebuked, or censured by them, who thervpon gave him the right hand of fellowship, and the whole pariochiners that were present, ther being a great congregation of people, did gladelie and heartlie accept of the said Mr. William for to be ther minister, as also the whole eldership, in testimonie of ther heartie [regard] of him, did give him ther right hand. Burnets admission to Botrifnie.

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I N D E X.

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the 'information' and 'communication' fields. The 'information' field is defined as:

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